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STATISTICAL REVIEW

JULY 1949

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Public Finance Statistics

Any discussion of Canadian public finance statistics must, of necessity consider the subject under three broad headings: (a) Dominion finance, (b) Provincial finance and, (c) Municipal finance. It is one of the major functions of the Bureau of Statistics to gather and compile data on all three sections of public finance and thus present to the people of this country, through its various publications, what might be described as a "consolidated statement" of the financial position of all taxing authorities in the Dominion.

Governments, like private corporations and businesses, issue financial statements and reports in greater or lesser detail. However, as the governments themselves vary in size, organization and responsibility so also do their published reports. These, of course, are predicted upon the budgetary and accounting systems employed, and since the latter are designed primarily to conform with statutory provisions and requirements and reflect mainly governmental administration systems, or departmental responsibilities for services, the results are not homogeneously suitable to statistical needs.

While the public finance statistics published by the Bureau are based on such official reports or documents, supplemented with additional information when necessary, it must provide consistent statistics for all levels of government on a national scale. There must be a standard framework based on the common nature of similar activities, items and transactions rather than according to the numerous practices, terms and principles employed by individual governments. Common terms and definitions and uniform classifications must be applied to produce useful summations of data. These would be meaningless otherwise because of the lack of comparability in the scope and coverage of individual reports, in the accounting terms, definitions and classifications used therein, and in some instances also in the principles followed such as in accounting for the transactions of current (or income) account and capital account.

Thus while based on official reports, the statistics published by the Bureau represent a recasting of information to obtain complete coverage including all public units such as

independent offices, autonomous agencies and others of a similar character which are not consolidated in the budget accounts of the governmental units proper, to correct for omissions and for deductions of revenues (or receipts) from expenditures or vice versa in the main accounts published, and to present the data according to pre-determined statistical categories.

In connection with the financial statistics of the federal government there is, of course, no difficulty of collection or compilation. The details supplied to the Bureau of Statistics annually by the Department of Finance and the Bureau publishes it together with comparative data for previous years in *The Canada Year Book*.

With regard to both provincial and municipal financial statistics the situation has been very different. Both the tremendous importance of the subject and the difficulties which would be encountered were very early recognized. The first annual report of the Dominion Statistician, covering the fiscal year ended March 31, 1919, stated that the public accounts of the various provinces as then issued varied considerably from each other and that even when terminology was the same there was a difference in connotation. The report noted the need for comparability of data and promised to attempt some correlation by applying a uniform schedule to the several series of accounts.

Turning to municipal statistics the report indicated that the problem was more complicated since there was little or no uniformity even between municipalities in the same province. As a beginning it was indicated that the Dominion would by direct communication with them, collect statistics from a fixed group of municipalities.

The history of the Bureau's efforts to present complete and coherent data on public finance through the last thirty years is the story of its efforts to achieve the objectives outlined in the report quoted above, plus the story of the achievements of the Rowell-Sirois commission in presenting to the government an adequate description of the intricacies and interdependencies of Dominion, Provincial and Municipal finances.

Rowell-Sirois Commission

This commission, appointed by order-in-council August 14, 1937, to enquire into Dominion-Provincial relations devoted, as was natural, most of its time and the expenditure of most of the funds allotted to it to a study of the financial relationship between the Dominion and its constituent provinces with considerable subsidiary study of the financial relationships between provinces and their municipalities.

So exhaustive were the studies of this commission, that the Bureau of Statistics voluntarily withdrew from analysis of public financial statistics while the commission was in being, realizing that the material would always be available and that any attempt on the part of the Bureau to compile its own material would only result in duplication of data and unnecessary work for those provincial officers whose functions it was to supply it.

The Rowell-Sirois commission reported to the government in 1940 with its financial statistics as complete as was practicable to the year 1939. During the year 1941, in order to prepare for the Dominion-Provincial conference, the staff of experts who had been employed by the Rowell-Sirois commission were, as far as possible, re-assembled in order that statistical compilations might be extended to that provincial fiscal year ending closest to December 31, 1940.

The Bureau of Statistics resumed its work in the field of public financial statistics in 1940 and did so on a greatly enhanced scale. The schedules, classifications and work methods of the Rowell-Sirois commission were, in so far as they were applicable, retained by the Bureau and these, modified by the results of subsequent experience are the bases of the Bureau's work today when, because of the larger amounts involved and increasing governmental performance of functions which only a few years ago would not have been thought to come within its purview, data on public finance and full information concerning it is of paramount importance to all Canadians.

Provincial Financial Statistics

As was noted above there was until comparatively recently little or no uniformity, one province to another, in the statistical data each presents in its Provincial Treasurer annual report. Nevertheless the Bureau of Statistics

between its creation in its present form in 1918 and 1933 took these reports and so analyzed them as to present a compilation of provincial data in such form as would permit of some comparability. Based on this analysis an annual report was published by the Bureau discussing provincial financial statistics. It was admittedly unsatisfactory and far from a complete review of the subject.

A conference of Dominion-Provincial prime ministers held in Ottawa in January, 1933, primarily to discuss matters arising out of the depression and the consequent need for relief payments recommended that "The Dominion Statistician should communicate with the Treasurers and statisticians of the various provinces with a view to securing uniformly classified statistical information". It was recognized that only if this were achieved could any realistic division of relief burdens be brought about.

As a result of this resolution correspondence was entered into between the Minister of Trade and Commerce, and the various provinces which resulted in the calling of the first *Conference on Statistics of Provincial Government Finance* in Ottawa in September, 1933. It was attended by representatives of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, The Dominion Department of Finance and the Treasury departments of the various provinces. The conference was held at the technical rather than the policy making level and thus could recommend rather than adopt certain lines of action. Wide areas of agreement were established and many of the recommendations were almost immediately adopted. It can fairly be said this conference marked a new era in the presentation of Provincial financial statistics and that since it was held more and more material has been made available to the Bureau of Statistics and through it to the people of Canada.

This conference was, of course, intended to be only the precursor of others which would be called as need was indicated. However the appointment of the Rowell-Sirois commission and the subsequent outbreak of war combined to postpone the calling of a further conference until 1943. Since that date they have been called biennially and continuing committees have been set up to examine problems either left unsettled by conferences themselves or which have arisen between conferences.

As a result of these meetings and other steps taken by the provinces it is now possible for the Bureau of Statistics to publish annually *Financial Statistics of Provincial Governments* which presents a coherent and understandable picture of the revenues, expenditures, bases of taxation, net and gross debts of each province in such form that the financial position of each can be compared to that of any of the others and further to present a composite picture of the economic health of all provinces combined. There is, of course, no intention to discontinue, in the foreseeable, future holding of these conferences. Much yet remains to be achieved.

Municipal Financial Statistics

Concomitantly with the improvement in the gathering of financial statistics from the various provinces there was an improvement in the work of gathering statistics in the much more complicated matter of municipal finances. Following its establishment the Bureau undertook to obtain, by direct communication with the financial officers of them, financial statistical data from municipalities of a certain population groups. This method of obtaining data was obviously inefficient. The Bureau's schedules were prepared with the advice and assistance of provincial authorities but, more often than not, did not readily lend themselves to the peculiarities of the accounting systems of the various municipalities. As a result there was need for considerable re-assembling of data, analysis of financial statements, etc., which placed a heavy load on the shoulders of the municipal officers who had to make the returns to the Bureau.

The conference of 1933 on provincial statistics, recommended that a meeting be held to deal with the problem of co-ordinating municipal Statistics. This recommendation was reinforced by similar ones from the Canadian Federation of Mayors and from the Municipal Finance Officers' Association of Canada and the United States. As a result of these representations a conference was called in July, 1937, which resulted in a complete overhaul of the methods previously used. Henceforth it was decided the data would be gathered by the provincial departments of municipal affairs and relayed to the Bureau of Statistics.

Two further conferences were held in 1940 when it was decided that a *Manual of Instruc-*

tions on the preparation of revenue, expenditure and balance sheet statements should be prepared for the guidance of all municipal finance officials. This was printed and given very wide circulation throughout the various provinces although adoption of all its suggestions has not yet been made compulsory by all provinces. The manual is being revised, will be reprinted this year. At the same time the 1940 conference recommended the preparation of a dictionary of *Municipal Accounting Terminology*. This was prepared and is now in general use.

Further conferences were held in 1947 and 1948 and at both these as at the earlier ones continuing committees were appointed to deal further with matters left open between meetings. As a result of this work it is now possible for the Bureau to publish annually *Financial Statistics of Municipal Governments*.

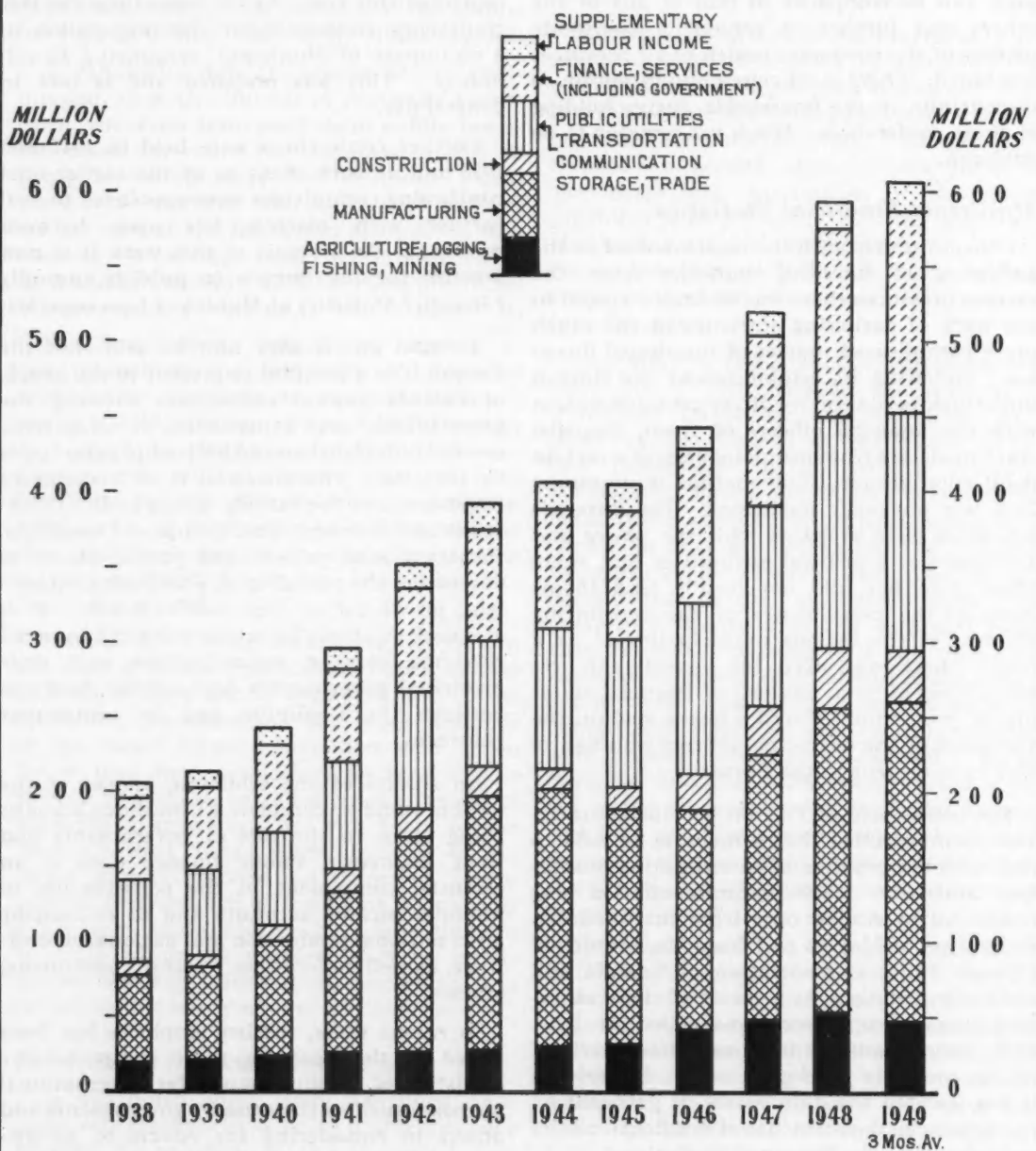
To sum up: It may now be said that the Bureau is in a position to present to the people of Canada annual statements showing the gross income and expenditure of all governmental organizations authorized to raise funds by taxation. This material is of tremendous importance to the various taxing bodies themselves and to many other groups of Canadians. Investors both private and public use it to determine the propriety of purchasing municipal, provincial or even federal bonds. It is also used as a basis for establishing the financial relations between municipalities and their provincial governments and similar relations between the Dominion and its component provinces.

No studies of the economic budget of the nation would be complete without due account being given to the role of governments and their finances. Public finance data is an essential component in the construction of national income accounts and in estimating gross national production and national expenditure, as well as for other "social" accounting studies.

In recent years, further emphasis has been added to the need for more comprehensive statistics of public finance for international purposes such as their use by governments and others in considering the effects of governmental financial activities on economic variables such as prices, monetary circulation and national income.

CANADIAN LABOUR INCOME

MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR THE YEARS
1938-1949



Current Economic Conditions

The trend in Canada's economy appears to be heading irregularly upward towards the higher levels usually expected in the summer and autumn months. Industrial production for the month of May continued to move to new highs with the general index of production standing at 187.0, an increase of .9 over the revised April figure of 186.1. Although increases did not occur in all industries, the subindexes show substantial increases in such items as the production of pig iron, which rose from 264.8 in April to 290.4 in May, an increase of 9.7 percent, and also in the production of non-durable manufactures, where the figure rose from 178.2 to 190.6 for April and May respectively, an increase of approximately seven percent.

Offsetting these increases to some extent were the declines in the subindex for durable manufactures which fell slightly to 221.9 from the April figure of 225.5 and in the production of sugar which dropped from 190.6 in April to 167.8 in May, a shrinkage of 12 percent.

The Cost-of-Living index reached an all time high between May 2 and June 1 when the figure rose from 159.5 to 160.5, a gain of a full point. This was nine-tenths of a point above the previous high attained in October and November of last year when the index stood at 159.6. The increase was attributable to an increase in the subindex of food which moved 3.4 points during the month to reach 202.9. This mark is still below the high of 205.4 attained in October, 1948. The subindexes for fuel, light and home furnishings were contradictory to the main index in that they recorded slight declines, with the other subindexes remaining unchanged.

Wholesale prices of industrial materials for June continued to decline as has been the trend since the first of this year. The June monthly average of the weekly index number was 147.7 as compared with 149.9 in May. This is probably due, in part at least, to the high volume of production which has prevailed in recent months. The June figure was 5.8 points below that for the corresponding month of the previous year when the index stood at 153.4.

On the other hand the index of wholesale prices of farm products continued to increase, again following a trend that has been noticeable since the turn of the year. The figure rose from 147.6 in May to 149.7 in June, this however, is still below the figure reported for the corresponding month of 1948 when this index reached a level of 153.7. The indexes for both industrial materials and Canadian farm products are on a 1926 = 100 base.

The number of claimants on the live unemployment register continues to decline with the May total standing at 95.8 thousand persons as compared with April's total of 134.5 thousand. The decline month to month was thus approximately 29 percent. The May figure is, however, considerably above that for the same month last year when 71 thousand claimants for unemployment insurance were registered.

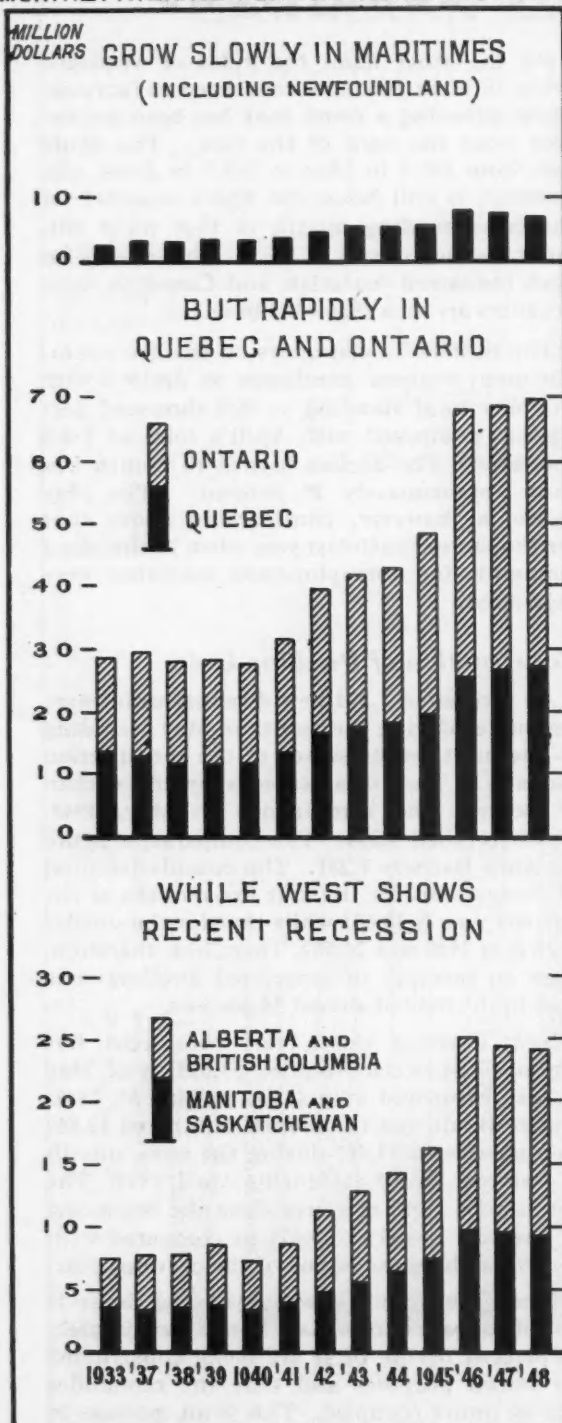
Construction of Dwelling Units

An estimated 7,374 new dwelling units were completed during the month of May according to the most recent survey of the construction industry. This total exceeds by more than 17 percent the completions in May, 1948, which totalled 6,284. The comparative figure for April last was 7,251. The cumulative total of completions for the first five months of the current year is 32,451 while that for the similar period of 1948 was 24,582. There has, therefore, been an increase in completed dwellings one year to the next of almost 33 percent.

New dwelling units, not completed but under construction totalled 53,533 as of May 31 last, compared with 44,572 at May 31, 1948, and starts during the month numbered 12,809 compared with 11,407 during the same month of last year, and 8,466 during April, 1949. The cumulative total of starts since the beginning of the year stood at 29,671 as compared with 26,359 for the same period of the previous year.

From the type of dwellings being built it would appear probable that approximately 28 percent of the total are being constructed for rental purposes and that the remainder will be owner occupied. This is an increase in owner occupancy over the previous year since

LIFE INSURANCE SALES* MONTHLY AVERAGE FOR THE YEARS 1933-1948



★ Total New sold-for Insurance.

it was estimated that of the dwellings completed in the first five months of last year, 32 percent would be offered for rental.

Canadian Farm Income

A preliminary estimate by the Bureau of Statistics indicates that Canadian farmers received in cash income from the sale of farm products during the first quarter of 1949 a total of \$406 million as compared with \$380 million for the first quarter of 1948 and \$333 million for the similar period of 1947. There were therefore increases in income of 6.9 percent and 21.7 percent over the previous years.

The estimate is based on reports of marketings and the prices received by farmers for these marketings of principal farm products and are subject to some revision as more detail becomes available. The estimate includes income from the amounts paid out as grain participation, adjusting and equalizing payments and amounts received by the farmers from Dominion and Provincial governments as subsidies to prices, since these must be considered as part of the return from the sale of farm products. Payments under the provisions of the Prairie Farm Assistance Act do not fall into this category and are therefore not included in the estimate.

Compared with a year ago, cash income from the sale of field crops was up more than 20 percent in the first quarter of this year with the total payment standing at \$134 million. This increase can be largely attributed to an increase in the volume of marketings of the five principal grains although in the case of wheat a higher price was a contributing factor. Income from the sale of field crops for the first quarter of 1948 was \$109 million and for the same period of 1947 \$140 million.

Income from the sale of live stock, January-March of this year, is estimated to have totalled \$264 million, virtually unchanged from that of the same period of 1948 but considerably above the \$188 million for the corresponding portion of 1947. With the exception of beef cattle and calves, marketing volume was down this year as against last and this volume shrinkage was offset by higher prices, with the index of live-stock prices indicating an overall price increase of more than 20 percent.

Recent U.S. Developments

Unseasonable weather has resulted in sharp drops in estimates of the current United States wheat crop. Whereas earlier estimates had indicated that a record crop was in prospect the most recent survey forecasts that this year's crop will be 1,189 million bushels, eight percent below the 1,288 million bushels harvested last year. However, even this year's yield will be 20 percent above the yearly average of 992 million bushels.

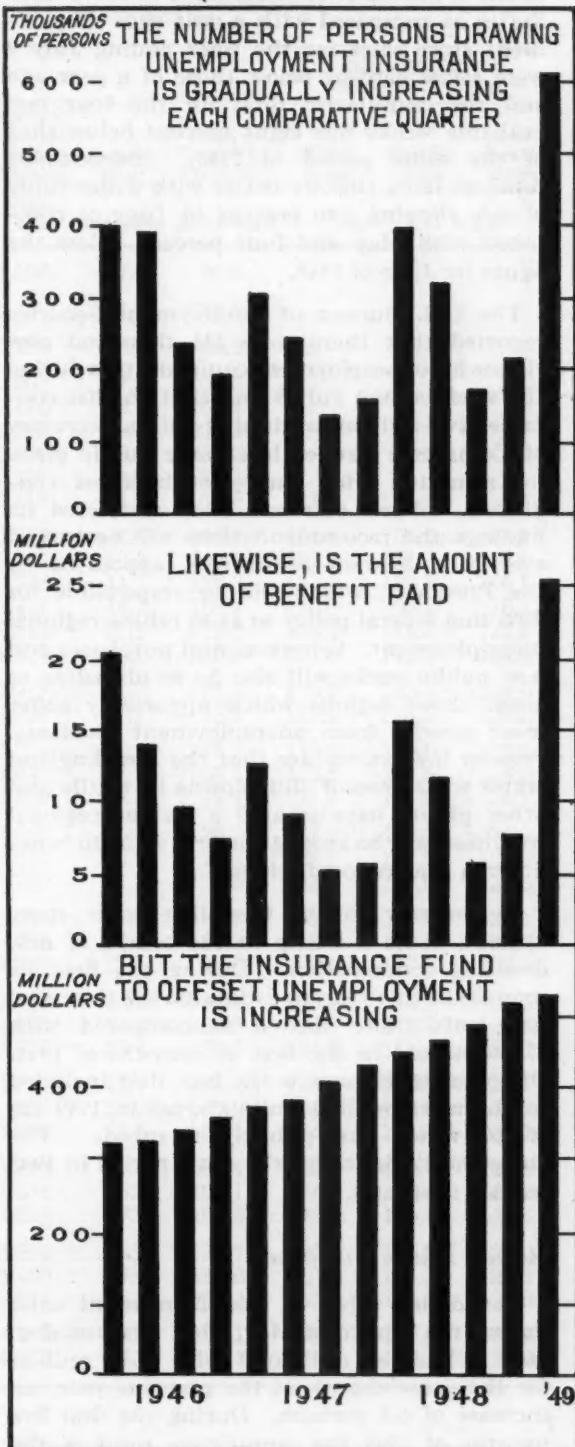
The most recent estimate is lower by 148 million bushels than that reported on June 1, 1949. The reduction is attributable to losses suffered since that date in the more important wheat producing states. Favourable conditions continue to exist in the east north central states but in the southern great plain states of Texas, Oklahoma and Kansas excessive wet weather during the harvest period has resulted in lower yields than were expected. In contrast the northern plain states and the pacific northwest states report that due to excessive drought the yields in these areas will be considerably lower than was earlier estimated.

United States steel mills were scheduled to operate at 78.3 percent of capacity during the week ending July 22, this is 0.5 percent higher than for the previous week but is a decline of 15.9 percent from last year when for the corresponding week operations were at 93.1 percent of capacity.

The American Steel Institute reports that there was a decline of just over one million tons of steel production in June compared with May and that operations in the former month at 82.2 percent of capacity produced 6.5 million tons of steel. Production for the first half of 1949, due to high production in the earlier part of the year was 2.8 million tons above that of the first half of 1948. The cumulative totals were 45.9 and 43.1 for each of the two half yearly periods.

The automobile industry established a new post-war record for production, the highest since 1929, when during the week ended July 16, there were 155,350 units completed, including all types of automobile vehicles. The comparative figures for the previous week and the corresponding week of the previous year were 118,600 and 120,740 respectively.

UNEMPLOYMENT STATISTICS QUARTERLY



Recent reports indicate a substantial decline in the dollar value of retail trade in the United States as compared with a year ago. Department store sales for the week ending July 9 were seven percent below those of a year ago and the cumulative total for the four last available weeks was eight percent below that of the same period of 1948. Independent retailers fared slightly better with dollar value of sale slipping two percent in June as compared with May and four percent below the figure for June of 1948.

The U.S. Bureau of Employment Security reported that there were 334 thousand new claims for unemployment compensation during the week ending July 9 and that the list contained two million continuing claims. Secretary of Commerce Sawyer has made public plans for a nation wide survey of business conditions. When this has been completed its findings and recommendations will be turned over to a 20-man committee, appointed by the President, which will be responsible for directing federal policy so as to relieve regional unemployment. Governmental purchases and new public works will also be so placed as to assist those regions which apparently suffer most severely from unemployment problems. Present indications are that the New England states where recent shut downs in textile and other plants have created a serious regional condition will be among the first areas to benefit from the proposed scheme.

In contrast to the Canadian scene there appears to be a let-up in the tempo of new dwelling construction. During the first six months of this year an estimated 450 thousand new units were started as compared with 478 thousand in the first six months of 1948. Of some significance is the fact that included in the new dwelling units started in 1949 are 20,200 which are publicly financed. The comparative figure for the same period in 1948 was six thousand.

Retail Trade Increases

The dollar value of Canadian retail sales during the month of May, 1949, amounted to \$654 million as compared with \$615 million for the same month of the previous year, an increase of 6.3 percent. During the first five months of 1949 the cumulative total of the

dollar value of retail sales was \$2,870 million while the comparative figure for the same period in 1948 was \$2,671 million, the increase 1949 from 1948 being 7.4 percent.

In light of the fact that the retail prices index (commodities only) increased from May 1948 to May 1949 by only 5.1 percent it is probable that the increase in dollar value of sales of 6.3 percent from May 1948 to May 1949 represents not only the price increase but some slight increase in the volume of retail trading.

May retail sales at \$654 million were slightly lower than those of April which were valued at \$673 million, a 2.8 percent decline. This decline is undoubtedly attributable to the fact that with Easter Sunday falling on April 17 most of the Easter buying was done during that month and to the further fact that April had five Saturdays (the traditional buying day) while May had only four.

Regionally the greatest gains in May 1949 over May 1948 occurred in Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia with increases of 8.7 percent, 14.4 percent and 8.7 percent respectively. Saskatchewan with a decrease of 0.4 percent was the only province not showing an increase one month over the other.

On a five month cumulative basis the three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta continue to show remarkable advances over the similar period of the previous year with dollar value gains of 13.9 percent, 17.8 percent and 21.7 percent respectively.

Revenue Car Loadings

Car loadings of revenue freight for the week ending July 16 numbered 73,181 cars. This was an increase of 245 cars over the previous week but a decline of 4,548 cars or 5.8 percent from the figures for the corresponding week of 1948. By commodity loaded the chief declines were: pulpwood off 2,593 cars to 3,597 from 6,190; lumber off 900 cars to 3,870 from 4,770; gasoline off 734 cars to 4,462 from 5,196; building materials off 653 cars to 5,055 from 5,708.

The cumulative total for the first 28 weeks of the current year was 2,011,824 cars compared with 2,088,592 for the corresponding period of the previous year, a decline of 76,768 cars of 3.2 percent.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING		
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News-print ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automobiles ⁽²⁾	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non-durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons		Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	June 1, 1941 = 100		
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6	..	..	..
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8	..	..	..
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7	..	..	..
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0	..	..	..
1938	394	47.6	108	222	2,180	13.8	102.1	..	..	..
1939	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	109.3	..	..	..
1940	443	54.6	188	292	2,509	18.6	130.2	..	..	..
1941	445	53.6	226	293	2,776	22.5	157.2	..	..	..
1942	403	50.3	259	271	3,113	19.0	185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943	304	47.9	250	254	3,373	14.8	198.6	134.6	156.0	115.2
1944	244	45.6	251	253	3,382	13.2	198.8	133.6	151.3	117.9
1945	225	39.6	240	277	3,344	11.1	176.3	121.2	126.7	116.5
1946	236	30.7	194	347	3,478	14.3	159.2	110.9	105.2	116.1
1947	256	37.6	245	371	3,749	21.5	175.5	118.4	114.6	121.8
1948	294	40.3	267	383	3,714	22.0	181.5	122.0	118.2	124.4
1947 M	269	41.1	244	385	3,917	21.7	174.9	116.5	113.4	119.6
J	269	38.6	238	356	3,756	21.1	176.2	117.6	114.7	120.2
J	261	39.2	232	380	3,751	21.9	171.3	119.4	116.0	122.1
A	261	35.9	234	378	3,641	15.7	168.1	120.5	116.6	123.5
S	248	35.0	234	366	3,589	24.2	174.9	121.0	117.2	124.1
O	259	45.1	256	396	3,863	25.5	179.2	121.2	117.3	124.3
N	252	37.9	255	364	3,614	23.2	177.8	122.1	117.5	125.9
D	275	37.9	250	369	3,730	21.3	178.6	122.1	118.0	125.6
1948 J	273	40.9	257	372	3,754	16.7	177.8	119.0	116.3	121.1
F	262	38.2	240	345	3,493	16.4	181.6	119.5	115.3	122.9
M	288	42.2	286	388	3,759	27.1	182.0	120.6	117.5	122.9
A	286	41.8	264	386	3,727	24.2	184.1	120.2	118.1	121.5
M	287	41.5	290	388	4,073	21.4	182.0	120.1	118.0	121.3
J	290	41.0	259	383	3,718	23.4	180.3	121.2	118.4	122.7
J	296	39.0	245	391	3,657	15.1	174.8	123.3	119.9	125.1
A	305	36.4	263	389	3,687	17.0	175.6	122.9	118.6	125.3
S	295	39.4	258	376	3,598	23.8	184.1	124.7	119.3	128.1
O	307	40.9	282	400	3,774	25.1	185.4	125.0	119.4	128.8
N	311	40.7	278	397	3,634	26.8	185.1	124.0	118.8	127.2
D	327	41.9	280	386	3,695	27.3	185.8	123.8	119.2	126.4
1949 J	309	41.6	285	386	3,699	13.9	178.7	120.7	116.8	122.6
F	308	43.1	259	372	3,400	17.2	180.0	120.6	116.3	122.9
M	343	43.8	298	416	3,924	25.6	185.3 ^p	120.8	116.9	122.9
A	325	45.1	270	442	4,150	26.7	186.1 ^p	120.8	117.6	122.2 ^r
M			293	443	4,271	26.7	187.0 ^p	121.0	117.1	122.8

⁽¹⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April 1949.⁽²⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Unemploy- ment ⁽³⁾ Percent- age of Labour Force	Ordinary as Claimants on Live Unem- ployment Register	Total Labour Income ⁽³⁾	Average Hourly Earnings in Manu- factures ⁽⁴⁾	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁵⁾	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Value of Retail Trade	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Total Million dollars	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	..	—	..	..	6,111	..	13,032	..	..
1929	..	..	—	..	..	6,427	..	19,579	..	..
1933	..	..	—	..	..	3,426	..	1,815	..	..
1937	..	..	—	..	..	4,942	*	4,654	..	105.3
1938	..	..	—	206	41.7	4,715	3,533	5,068	..	101.6
1939	..	..	—	214	42.7	5,233	*	5,023	..	109.1
1940	..	..	—	243	44.6	6,079	*	6,690	..	120.7
1941	4,612	8.0	—	296	49.4	7,176	*	8,421	286.4	142.0
1942	4,512	5.3	—	352	56.1	7,655	*	6,387	..	156.2
1943	4,425	2.2	—	392	61.2	8,360	*	5,128	..	168.3
1944	4,525	1.8	10.5	406	65.4	8,846	*	8,025	..	186.0
1945	4,631	2.3	41.1	405	69.4	8,659	4,050	11,414	..	205.4
1946	4,913	2.6	96.8	443	70.0	8,198	5,610	22,262	..	244.0
1947	4,997	1.8	68.3	520	80.3	9,089	6,613	22,296	546.9	58.9
1948	..	..	88.9	594	91.3	9,403	6,770	30,696	606.4	67.1
1947 M	4,912	1.9	59.4	500	78.3	9,315	7,279	29,663	567.1	58.1
J	..	..	47.8	515	79.9	9,361	6,855	25,911	549.4	51.6
J	..	..	41.9	530	80.8	9,721	6,277	28,194	556.5	44.3
A	5,081	1.4	37.4	536	81.3	8,999	7,111	20,253	567.9	47.9
S	..	..	36.7	548	82.2	9,983	7,566	25,165	584.5	67.3
O	..	..	42.2	555	83.4	11,002	7,195	29,345	606.6	66.9
N	4,934	1.8	59.6	567	84.7	9,680	7,849	17,404	609.6	81.6
D	..	..	94.5	551	85.6	9,300	10,698	17,030	683.6	93.2
1948 J	..	..	130.8	545	86.6	8,297	3,736	10,077	490.8	45.1
F	4,825	3.2	146.1	549	86.6	8,060	3,778	13,066	444.7	45.9
M	..	..	136.4	544	88.0	9,397	4,055	24,582	546.9	64.5
A	..	..	105.4	552	89.0	8,968	6,729	38,722	573.2	65.3
M	..	..	71.0	570	89.4	8,774	6,284	37,264	615.3	65.5
J	5,030	1.6	56.5	596	91.4	9,093	5,946	40,740	635.1	63.4
J	..	..	48.5	607	92.3	9,269	6,073	41,544	630.3	48.3
A	..	..	44.3	615	92.7	9,212	6,970	36,734	599.8	54.4
S	5,109	1.3	44.8	664 ⁽⁶⁾	93.4	10,787	6,667	32,791	638.5	70.7
O	..	..	55.4	637	94.6	11,116	8,164	29,617	681.6	82.4
N	4,964	2.1	83.7	633	95.5	10,784	9,701	31,212	650.0	89.7
D	..	..	144.1	618	96.0	9,080	7,994	32,006	770.5	109.7
1949 J	..	..	197.7	608	97.2	8,203	6,643	20,832	493.4	49.1
F	..	..	208.8	605	97.2	8,186	4,807	17,525	469.5	50.1
M	4,899	4.1	185.8	605	97.6	9,220	6,376	33,401	579.5	69.1
A	..	..	134.5 ⁽⁷⁾	..	98.2	8,250	7,251	45,786	673.2	75.0
M	..	..	95.8	..	98.6	8,918	..	..	654.0	72.2

⁽¹⁾Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".⁽²⁾Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5, September 4, November 20, 1948 and March 5, 1949.⁽³⁾See note on page 20.⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.⁽⁵⁾Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.⁽⁶⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.⁽⁷⁾Includes Newfoundland as of April, 1949.

*Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cost of Living Index	Price Index Numbers of Residential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchandise	Dominion Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
			General	Canadian Farm Products			Grand Total Expenditures	Total Receipts			
1926	121.8	109.6	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	139.0
1929	121.7	112.4	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	89.0	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	106.9	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.9
1938	102.2	101.4	78.6	73.6	70	56	45	43	2,577	94.9	99.0
1939	101.5	102.3	75.4	64.3	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1940	105.6	110.3	82.9	67.6	98	90	57	47	2,870	77.4	105.2
1941	111.7	122.6	90.0	72.8	135	121	104	73	3,270	67.5	100.6
1942	117.0	130.9	95.6	85.0	197	137	157	124	3,794	64.2	99.3
1943	118.4	139.1	100.0	97.9	248	145	366	187	4,483	83.5	97.6
1944	118.9	146.6	102.5	107.1	287	147	444	230	5,056	83.8	97.1
1945	119.5	148.3	103.6	114.9	268	132	437	224	5,699	99.6	95.1
1946	123.6	154.5	108.7	124.4	193	161	428	251	5,771	115.7	85.3
1947	135.5	180.4	129.1	132.9	231	215	220	251	6,208	106.0	84.4
1948	155.0	217.5	153.4	149.7	256	220	183	239	6,724	112.5	95.3
1947 J	135.9	182.6	129.1	132.7	237	227	158	256	6,124	107.4	83.8
A	136.6	184.7	130.8	133.1	221	205	136	193	5,236	105.5	83.9
S	139.4	185.3	134.0	133.5	219	208	175	211	5,934	104.1	84.0
O	142.2	198.3	139.3	136.0	251	254	169	230	7,209	105.5	84.2
N	143.6	202.5	142.5	139.6	253	229	181	215	6,774	107.3	84.4
D	146.0	205.5	143.5	144.0	266	194	163	234	6,811	106.2	84.8
1948 J	148.3	207.1	147.1	147.7	235	206	149	244	6,491	107.5	92.1
F	150.1	207.8	147.4	145.7	208	182	137	213	5,551	102.2	92.1
M	150.8	208.4	147.3	145.1	228	197	..	..	6,196	101.5	96.7
A	151.6	211.0	148.9	148.1	212	227	67	196	6,868	109.1	96.5
M	153.3	214.6	150.4	151.0	282	225	146 ^r	272	6,446	116.5	95.3
J	154.3	216.5	152.1	155.2	233	233	156	233	6,475	120.3	95.4
J	156.9	216.6	152.2	154.2	251	225	154	219	6,736	116.3	95.6
A	157.5	219.7	158.3	151.2	224	206	138	195	5,740	113.6	96.2
S	158.9	221.6	158.4	149.7	283	222	184	200	6,710	113.4	96.1
O	159.6	228.9	159.3	149.3	307	243	152	216	7,654	116.4	96.3
N	159.6	229.2	159.4	149.9	294	238	179	206	8,022	117.8	95.7
D	158.9	229.0	159.6	148.9	316	232	170	220	7,800	115.8	95.5
1949 J	159.6	230.0	159.3	148.2	237	224	162	276	6,929	114.3	95.4
F	159.5	230.4	158.1	145.1	205	206	136	227	5,976	108.1	95.2 ^r
M	159.2	229.7	157.6	145.8	217	236	..	..	6,868	106.4	94.7 ^r
A	159.3	229.5	157.5	147.6	238	243	75	182	7,267	106.4	94.4 ^r
M	159.5	229.1	156.4	148.0	273	..	156	301	6,915	105.3	94.4 ^r
J	160.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.5	94.4

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION TRACTS AWARDED	CON-PASSENGER AUTO. MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods			Employed	Un-employed	Million dollars	Factory Sales Thousands	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of period
	Total	Durable	Non-durable							
	1935-39 = 100	seasonally adjusted	adjusted							
1926	96	114	79	..	..	532	315.3	..	..	..
1929	110	132	93	..	..	479	382.3	..	..	..
1933	69	54	79	..	..	105	131.1	..	..	..
1937	113	122	106	46.3	7.7	243	326.3	..	..	..
1938	89	78	95	44.2	10.4	266	166.8	..	..	101
1939	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9	100	100	107
1940	125	139	115	47.5	8.1	334	309.8	116	115	120
1941	162	201	142	50.4	5.6	501	315.0	168	160	158
1942	199	279	158	53.8	2.7	688	18.6	207	202	179
1943	239	360	176	54.5	1.1	273	—	201	247	185
1944	235	353	171	54.0	0.7	166	—	208	262	178
1945	203	274	166	52.8	1.0	275	5.8	198	242	167
1946	170	192	164	55.3	2.3	624	179.1	212	235	218
1947	187	220	172	58.0	2.1	647	296.5	247	303	261
1948	192	225	177	59.4	2.1	786	325.8	252	335	296
1947 M	185	218	170	58.3	2.0	675	284.4	235	283	246
J	184	219	168	60.1	2.6	605	307.1	245	295	246
J	176	207	163	60.1	2.6	660	279.6	231	270	250
A	182	210	169	59.6	2.1	823	261.2	231	287	252
S	186	216	172	58.9	1.9	650	307.9	260	325	252
O	191	223	176	59.2	1.7	793	316.0	255	328	255
N	192	224	179	58.6	1.6	715	305.1	268	337	257
D	192	230	173	57.9	1.6	625	366.9	252	330	261
1948 J	193	229	178	57.1	2.1	615	305.1	251	311	265
F	194	226	180	57.1	2.6	682	274.8	251	331	268
M	191	229	177	57.3	2.4	690	350.0	257	326	271
A	188	217	177	58.3	2.2	874	308.1	252	324	271
M	192	221	178	58.7	1.8	971	225.5	244	328	274
J	192	222	179	61.3	2.2	935	312.4	265	336	277
J	186	219	169	61.6	2.2	963	356.8	246	309 ^r	281
A	191	223	177	61.2	1.9	854	348.8	251	342 ^r	283
S	192	225	178	60.3	1.9	762	301.2	265	367	286
O	195	231	179	60.1	1.6	779	383.8	249	354	287
N	195	229	178	59.9	1.8	611	364.4	254	352	291
D	192	231	173	59.4	1.9	694	378.5	236	341	295
1949 J	191	227	175	57.4	2.7	483	326.0	231	326	298
F	189	226	173	57.2	3.2	568	324.5	220	335	299 ^r
M	184	223	168	57.6	3.2	748	402.4	215 ^r	328 ^r	296 ^r
A	179	213	162 ^r	57.8	3.0	843	436.4	196	315	292
M	174 ^p	201 ^p	161 ^p	58.7	3.3					

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufacturing	Merchandise		Consumer ⁽³⁾ Credit Outstanding, end of period.	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Billion dollars	Sales	Stocks	1935-39 = 100
1926	..	100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369	..	113	..	105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117	..	200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73	..	67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107	..	117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99	..	88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106	..	94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114	..	88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133	..	80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150	..	69.4
1943	149.4	103.1	123.6	0.961	1,080	282	5.3	168	..	91.9
1944	164.9	104.0	125.5	1.019	1,188	327	5.8	186	..	99.8
1945	171.6	105.8	128.4	1.023	817	346	6.7	207	..	121.5
1946	177.2	121.1	139.3	1.084	812	411	10.2	263	274	139.9
1947	196.6	152.1	159.2	1.221	1,205	478	11.3	286	284	123.0
1948	213.4	164.9	171.2	1.327	1,051	589	14.6 ^r	301 ^r	304 ^r	124.4
1947 M	188.6	147.3	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
O	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
N	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
D	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	304	284	122.4
1948 J	208.8	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	545	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.4	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	303	114.2
M	205.7	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,139	670	13.5	284	309	116.4
A	208.6	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120 ^r	528 ^r	14.1 ^r	307 ^r	306 ^r	124.6
M	209.2	164.2 ^r	170.5	1.301	1,102	549	14.3 ^r	305 ^r	296 ^r	130.2
J	214.4	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,015	615	14.7 ^r	308 ^r	284	135.1
J	214.8	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,019	558	14.7 ^r	311 ^r	277 ^r	131.9
A	216.7	169.5	174.5	1.349	990	599	14.9 ^r	309 ^r	271 ^r	127.1
S	217.3	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	15.2 ^r	309 ^r	277 ^r	125.7
O	218.5	165.2	173.6	1.366	1,021	597	15.5 ^r	308 ^r	284 ^r	127.8
N	219.9	164.0	172.2	1.372	820	550	15.7 ^r	289 ^r	302 ^r	120.4
D	221.0	162.3	171.4	1.376	1,284	722	16.3 ^r	305 ^r	304 ^r	119.4
1949 J	219.2	160.6	170.9	1.380	1,090 ^r	590 ^r	15.7 ^r	294 ^r	285	121.0
F	216.3	158.1	169.0	1.377	1,033 ^r	568	15.3 ^r	281 ^r	286	117.2
M	214.6 ^r	158.4	169.5	1.374 ^r	1,154 ^r	632	15.3	277 ^r	291	118.0
A	213.7	156.9	169.7	1.376 ^r	1,148	534	15.6	294	282 ^p	118.5
M		155.7	169.2	1.375 ^p				296 ^p		117.7

⁽¹⁾ Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.⁽²⁾ Includes army civilian supply exports from February 1947.⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.⁽⁴⁾ Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	Index of Industrial Production	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM- PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES
		Coal ⁽³⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered	Including Munitions	Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly	
			Weekly average								
1946 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	Index of volume 1938 = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1939 = 100					
1926	..	2,428	69	..	..	1,737	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	4,960	185	..	..	1,178	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	3,983	135	..	..	2,508	..	..	..	..	..
1937	..	4,610	250	12.29	..	1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	..
1938	..	4,353	200	9.53	..	1,787	100.0	100.0	100.0	101	..
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	97.0	94.0	101.4	102	..
1940	..	4,290	250	11.91	40.1	755	94.0	72.0	134.6	119	111-12
1941	..	3,957	238	8.25	30.4	234	82.0	56.0	150.5	128	121-22
1942	..	3,930	244	8.10	27.4	103	83.0	52.0	157.1	129	130
1943	..	3,815	251	7.62	21.9	76	116.0	42.0	160.4	128	135-36
1944	..	3,688	233	6.85	21.4	68	143.0	39.0	163.7	130	142-43
1945	..	3,506	227	6.13	22.6	120	86.6	49.3	166.7	131	149-50
1946	100	3,646	244	6.96	30.8	392	68.3	99.3	172.7	131	161-62
1947	108	3,787	240	7.01	35.2	281	77.7	108.7	189.1	..	168
1948	121	4,001	286	8.25	41.1	308	80.8	136.3	216.2	..	..
1947 M	109	3,992	244	7.46	40.4	361	77.5	101.9	186.4	131	166
J	114	3,709*	254	6.96	34.2	299	..	..	187.2	131	166-67
J	107	3,579	212*	7.18*	39.5	281	..	..	190.6	101 ⁽⁵⁾	100 ⁽⁶⁾
A	104	3,115	234	6.86	31.8	273	88.6	114.0	191.2	100	101
S	115	3,741*	266	7.11	39.2	262	..	..	192.5	101	101
O	120	3,972	275*	7.92*	42.7	280	..	..	196.6	101	102
N	123	4,215	273	8.05	40.5	293	77.9	118.3	199.9	103	103
D	115	4,014*	243*	7.43	42.1	307	..	..	200.6	104	103
1948 J	118	3,862	281	7.91*	42.1	351	..	..	209.2	104	104
F	123	4,101	289	8.55	40.4	348	80.4	125.6	213.7	106	104
M	119	3,908*	291*	8.15	43.1	328	..	..	214.2	106	105
A	124	4,247	294	8.49*	44.6	328	..	..	216.2	108	105
M	118	3,927	293	8.06	38.3	316	81.0*	134.3	217.3	108	105
J	123	4,195*	297*	8.37	42.9	299	..	..	219.0	110	106
J	112	3,526	232	8.08*	41.8	308	..	..	218.7	108	106
A	110	3,513	271	7.67	34.8	325	81.9*	138.2	217.9	108	106
S	124	4,073*	297*	8.12	42.9	321	..	..	216.9	108	106
O	126	4,232	297	8.62*	39.9	339	..	..	216.7	108	107
N	129	4,286	303	8.83	42.5	355	80.0	147.1	217.4	109	107
D	123	3,954*	282*	7.88*	40.3	359	..	..	217.7	109	107
1949 J	124*	4,128	289	8.41	39.8	413	..	..	218.2	109	108
F	131*	4,311	311	8.69	38.2	397	81.8	155.5	218.0	109	108
M	130*	4,331*	313*	8.36*	45.2	375	217.4	109	108
A	..	3,958	305	356	..	140.0*	223.4	109	108

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*Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽⁵⁾ Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. ⁽⁶⁾ Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽⁴⁾				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND				NOVA SCOTIA	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938	11,152	19,121	7,370	8,901	94	165	49	86	555	1,020
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079	94	177	53	94	561	985
1940	11,381	20,360	10,277	9,244	95	175	59	89	569	1,071
1941	11,507	21,276	10,153	9,553	95	171	56	95	578	1,159
1942	11,654	22,693	10,614	9,415	90	178	65	80	591	1,276
1943	11,812	23,632	9,245	9,886	91	181	54	76	607	1,283
1944	11,975	23,685	8,458	9,671	91	191	54	77	612	1,300
1945	12,119	24,061	9,003	9,451	92	188	57	74	621	1,294
1946	12,307	27,561	11,174	9,578	94	233	70	73	612	1,493
1947	12,582	29,942	10,609	9,806	94	249	56	85	621	1,605
1948	12,883	28,807	10,303	9,956	93	236	53	73	635	1,477
1947 A		31,140	8,558	10,094		303	31	91		1,695
M		31,918	10,671	10,200		285	40	72		1,717
J	12,582	31,846	17,772	9,479	94	273	87	92	621	1,657
J		31,778	14,214	9,112		272	69	63		1,779
A		30,623	13,902	8,788		247	94	90		1,677
S		29,137	13,417	9,101		260	76	80		1,537
O		30,061	12,832	9,512		235	68	74		1,482
N		27,929	10,425	9,231		232	86	72		1,374
D		28,743	8,243	10,830		203	37	86		1,448
1948 J		26,125	5,668	10,912		203	30	89		1,578
F		25,710	5,617	10,295		232	16	73		1,310
M		27,233	4,982	10,154		219	21	98		1,559
A		30,683	7,731	10,782		263	32	83		1,542
M		29,379	9,570	10,081		229	36	66		1,477
J	12,883	29,857	16,110	9,685	93	289	72	74	635	1,516
J		29,317	15,179	9,091		237	82	54		1,534
A		31,002	12,443	9,635		269	66	65		1,583
S		29,881	14,591	8,830		225	86	59		1,421
O		30,118	12,894	9,521		220	63	63		1,463
N		26,877	10,101	9,462		205	85	65		1,320
D		29,507	8,751	11,022		246	41	88		1,418
1949 J		23,637	4,905	8,870		249	34	97		1,549
F		24,446	5,229	8,787		191	28	91		1,324
M		29,401	5,341	11,123		257	29	76		1,606
A		30,182	6,262	11,127		213	20	77		1,370

(1) As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths. (3) Not applicable to figures on population. (4) Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths		
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number			
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104		
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102		
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636		
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955		
1938	341	507	442	954	281	408	3,183	6,512	2,087	2,717		
1939	419	527	447	940	311	424	3,230	6,635	2,409	2,782		
1940	533	520	452	975	403	415	3,278	6,988	2,922	2,733		
1941	550	576	457	1,023	412	432	3,332	7,434	2,732	2,861		
1942	573	532	464	1,055	411	430	3,390	7,919	2,821	2,817		
1943	509	540	463	1,091	332	410	3,457	8,229	2,821	2,922		
1944	495	519	462	1,122	318	428	3,500	8,522	2,660	2,901		
1945	499	469	468	1,141	374	405	3,561	8,690	2,768	2,779		
1946	546	504	480	1,356	489	406	3,630	9,274	3,054	2,808		
1947	488	501	491	1,481	432	403	3,712	9,647	2,958	2,806		
1948	422	505	503	1,466	386	418	3,792	9,369	2,873	2,768		
1947 A	430	556		1,560	369	450		10,173	1,808	2,840		
M	472	528		1,587	374	411		9,962	2,781	3,055		
J	728	474	491	1,535	708	415	3,712	10,063	5,448	2,665		
J	519	432		1,663	574	357		10,022	5,224	2,625		
A	642	484		1,513	525	371		9,917	4,779	2,379		
S	639	435		1,512	622	350		8,986	4,270	2,915		
O	541	491		1,376	520	407		10,910	3,666	2,534		
N	509	434		1,250	416	405		9,858	2,006	2,540		
D	332	530		1,359	316	426		10,622	2,496	3,907		
1948 J	301	578		1,280	227	403		6,942	964	2,797		
F	276	538		1,356	256	439		7,758	1,019	2,735		
M	227	557		1,356	146	430		8,375	646	2,640		
A	328	554		1,681	325	521		10,245	1,767	3,179		
M	343	582		1,430	322	407		10,065	2,861	2,931		
J	529	427	503	1,477	442	408	3,792	9,740	5,204	2,655		
J	511	387		1,673	592	446		8,448	5,179	2,480		
A	608	482		1,415	467	382		11,626	4,264	3,010		
S	498	473		1,705	670	333		9,694	4,727	2,355		
O	518	489		1,383	476	469		10,089	3,383	2,344		
N	449	443		1,296	380	355		8,873	2,248	2,760		
D	475	545		1,538	325	427		10,567	2,213	3,327		
1949 J	400	522		1,342	223	411		6,780	851	2,203		
F	203	484		1,285	202	440		7,985	1,481	2,329		
M	329	584		1,331	173	428		9,171	553	2,819		
A	233	492		1,807	253	520		9,600	1,655	3,533		

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASKATCHEWAN	
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938	3,672	5,464	2,507	3,074	720	1,123	522	491	914	1,519
1939	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	1,505
1940	3,747	5,710	3,436	3,209	728	1,231	737	528	900	1,610
1941	3,788	6,022	3,606	3,269	730	1,234	692	541	896	1,539
1942	3,884	6,516	3,789	3,260	724	1,306	700	534	848	1,516
1943	3,917	6,764	3,009	3,422	726	1,368	575	584	842	1,542
1944	3,965	6,508	2,602	3,315	732	1,334	525	558	846	1,512
1945	4,004	6,581	2,845	3,292	736	1,354	548	546	845	1,577
1946	4,101	8,121	3,839	3,313	727	1,566	716	545	833	1,786
1947	4,189	9,071	3,671	3,467	743	1,701	643	564	842	1,944
1948	4,297	8,826	3,599	3,604	757	1,553	603	544	854	1,776
1947 A		9,195	3,311	3,592		1,826	497	559		2,062
M		9,858	4,138	3,534		1,883	659	566		2,092
J	4,189	9,836	6,222	3,477	743	1,862	1,103	542	842	2,122
J		9,540	4,233	3,143		1,891	834	625		2,107
A		9,158	4,424	3,181		1,709	748	511		2,080
S		9,062	4,802	3,055		1,654	713	520		1,877
O		8,585	4,199	3,478		1,613	900	546		1,821
N		8,066	3,624	3,323		1,463	760	560		1,728
D		8,231	2,519	3,492		1,506	462	565		1,606
1948 J		9,031	2,089	4,132		1,532	319	586		1,575
F		8,371	2,228	3,843		1,450	329	563		1,463
M		7,986	1,975	3,543		1,645	298	588		1,800
A		9,326	2,936	3,823		1,485	369	535		1,890
M		8,538	3,376	3,421		1,667	641	607		1,980
J	4,297	8,759	5,638	3,658	757	1,641	1,005	483	854	1,980
J		9,080	4,847	3,170		1,692	826	595		2,183
A		8,703	3,815	3,357		1,790	741	567		1,704
S		9,125	5,216	3,162		1,483	618	515		1,759
O		9,789	4,623	3,734		1,416	807	462		1,868
N		8,503	3,552	3,421		1,471	723	519		1,490
D		8,705	2,889	3,988		1,358	560	505		1,618
1949 J		7,164	1,568	3,022		1,370	382	536		1,443
F		6,897	1,740	2,879		1,288	321	540		1,992
M		9,750	2,384	4,566		1,530	319	533		1,473
A		10,203	2,313	4,087		1,462	252	570		1,473

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Population,⁽¹⁾ Births,⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths⁽³⁾TABLE 4 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months⁽³⁾

	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA			
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938	491	507	781	1,324	581	489	775	1,040	511	622
1939	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626
1940	652	540	790	1,447	732	517	805	1,153	802	693
1941	586	538	796	1,442	706	532	818	1,253	814	709
1942	601	516	776	1,526	753	508	870	1,401	902	739
1943	514	555	792	1,608	648	544	900	1,567	782	834
1944	493	538	818	1,614	608	527	932	1,583	703	808
1945	531	536	826	1,662	609	538	949	1,573	772	813
1946	690	535	803	1,849	790	550	1,003	1,884	980	845
1947	640	551	822	2,053	733	545	1,044	2,190	988	884
1948	666	529	846	1,924	728	565	1,082	2,182	975	950
1947 M	491	563		2,211	681	538		2,323	1,035	933
J	1,021	523	822	2,225	1,095	524	1,044	2,273	1,360	767
J	843	550		2,208	896	523		2,296	1,022	794
A	612	534		2,054	848	514		2,268	1,230	724
S	547	480		2,028	637	493		2,221	1,111	773
O	1,200	566		1,886	769	515		2,153	969	901
N	953	514		1,871	1,101	521		2,087	970	862
D	468	512		1,772	657	519		1,996	956	793
1948 J	414	580		1,790	662	704		2,194	662	1,043
F	423	535		1,831	416	545		1,939	654	1,024
M	380	529		2,043	457	621		2,250	832	1,148
A	532	580		1,983	544	569		2,268	898	938
M	515	562		2,020	548	627		1,973	928	878
J	1,115	490	846	2,004	849	540	1,082	2,451	1,256	950
J	904	568		2,128	1,011	492		2,342	1,227	899
A	647	453		1,844	827	548		2,068	1,008	771
S	662	469		1,905	803	531		2,564	1,311	933
O	1,205	554		1,797	823	504		2,093	996	902
N	725	523		1,876	1,083	541		1,843	856	835
D	470	509		1,864	710	556		2,193	1,068	1,077
1949 J	253	515		1,818	564	586		1,922	630	978
F	381	678		1,501	260	382		1,983	613	964
M	222	417		1,896	574	646		2,387	758	1,054
A	222	417		2,010	467	489		2,044	847	942

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES									
Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices	
Million dollars									
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9	11,863
1947	6,235	83	2,319	2,352	10,989	1,600	1,010	- 80	13,519
1948 ^(p)	7,130	81	2,590	2,995	12,796	1,721	1,059	-162	15,414

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES									
Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government Expenditure		Gross Home Investment			Exports of goods and services ⁽²⁾	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expendi- ture at market prices
	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories					
Million dollars									
1926	3,654	—	523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383	—	686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848	—	521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420	—	594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733	—	650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	—	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861	—	724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379	—	1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014	—	1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,547	1,002	2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	-300	3,576	-2,893	-171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	-2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947	8,949	38	1,512	2,057	866	3,629	-3,612	+ 80	13,519
1948 ^(p)	10,000	19	1,725	2,540	550	4,037	-3,618	+161	15,414

⁽¹⁾Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.⁽²⁾Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947 and 1947-1948, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING			MANUFACTURES		
	Total	Total	Total	Metals			Fuels		
				Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5	138.8	119.4	141.9
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5	135.3	113.2	133.7
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7	133.4	110.8	145.4
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9	136.3	118.1	168.5
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7	128.1	103.8	212.9
1948	181.5	127.9	97.1	83.9	94.6	134.6	158.1	122.5	234.0
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9
O	185.4	130.7	102.2	90.0	98.6	130.1	169.1	125.4	237.0
N	185.1	132.3	103.6	87.7	94.2	154.5	168.2	129.6	248.2
D	185.8	136.3	105.6	92.1	96.9	158.6	171.3	130.1	235.7
1949 J	178.7	131.9	100.2	90.6	96.0	135.7	172.8	122.3	236.8
F	180.0	129.5	106.9 ^r	93.9	110.2	146.1	179.0	123.2	176.2
M	185.3 ^p	127.2 ^r	106.1 ^r	93.0	101.1	153.0	181.9	123.8	93.1
A	186.1 ^p	124.8 ^r	103.9 ^r	95.9 ^r	107.6	133.6	172.5	108.0	102.5
M	187.0 ^p	125.3 ^p	104.7	93.7	100.0	135.5			

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
TOTAL		Foods and Beverages								
		Total	Foods							Flour and feed
			Total	Meat products			Dairy products			
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	Concen- trated milk		Total
1937	105.8	102.0	100.9	106.3	102.3	108.5	98.7	98.2	102.1	91.3
1938	98.7	103.2	101.7	98.0	100.4	96.6	104.5	102.4	119.4	95.5
1939	108.0	111.7	110.2	105.1	101.4	108.2	111.4	109.6	124.2	118.7
1940	120.9	118.6	116.3	130.8	102.5	152.8	112.8	108.2	146.1	121.0
1941	140.4	136.3	132.3	155.6	115.1	187.5	123.9	115.7	181.9	141.4
1942	154.3	141.9	134.7	159.8	117.5	194.8	144.2	136.7	197.4	137.8
1943	167.3	150.2	144.9	183.1	127.6	229.4	138.8	129.6	195.2	168.3
1944	173.3	171.2	162.3	228.3	163.3	285.9	139.4	128.3	212.0	168.1
1945	169.8	173.9	163.5	188.0	196.6	193.7	138.1	126.3	224.6	174.5
1946	163.0	174.6	161.7	147.4	181.4	130.4	121.6	108.2	222.2	190.3
1947	174.2	184.3	170.5	137.5	142.5	139.5	127.9	108.8	245.0	194.2
1948	179.0	188.9	171.6	142.5	160.5	138.4	125.4	100.8	285.4	155.8
1947 J	174.2	192.2	185.6	129.9	145.4	123.8	124.2	109.9	215.2	204.2
F	175.3	182.9	173.4	119.7	141.7	107.9	117.2	103.9	215.3	196.2
M	176.5	181.2	171.5	120.2	123.8	119.7	126.2	112.8	247.8	186.9
A	178.7	186.2	176.7	150.3	154.1	155.4	140.7	124.0	240.6	200.2
M	175.4	181.7	172.1	141.4	134.7	156.3	126.6	110.2	230.7	228.9
J	173.5	180.2	164.7	138.1	128.9	155.1	128.7	109.0	259.7	235.6
J	168.0	181.6	168.5	158.2	166.3	163.4	133.0	112.7	266.3	212.0
A	168.6	184.9	170.3	138.1	154.0	132.8	127.8	107.4	244.1	198.9
S	173.0	183.7	163.9	87.1	81.5	96.7	138.5	111.6	276.0	192.2
O	176.0	187.3	166.2	99.1	89.4	110.3	138.8	114.8	292.1	185.0
N	175.5	186.1	166.7	187.7	188.8	185.7	122.4	100.9	237.1	156.2
D	175.2	183.5	166.8	180.2	201.9	167.5	110.3	88.5	215.2	134.1
1948 J	175.9	186.2	172.7	175.9	182.1	183.7	109.1	90.8	200.6	160.7
F	181.5	190.3	177.2	156.1	168.3	158.7	109.2	90.9	209.4	160.4
M	179.3	182.3	169.2	158.6	164.7	165.2	118.7	101.5	207.3	149.1
A	181.4	186.8	170.8	148.9	167.1	149.8	123.3	103.1	264.4	163.4
M	178.0	184.4	170.0	140.9	144.4	150.4	126.5	104.1	286.1	155.0
J	178.0	186.9	167.4	144.8	145.9	155.5	132.6	107.3	314.1	174.7
J	174.1	195.8	178.5	133.3	144.5	133.8	134.7	107.1	334.3	171.7
A	174.6	194.7	173.8	129.4	151.2	117.8	130.5	102.2	336.6	143.1
S	181.1	196.3	175.8	134.1	178.4	108.8	132.4	99.1	326.7	167.5
O	181.4	189.0	167.9	123.2	150.7	106.1	124.9	97.9	324.4	145.6
N	182.2	188.9	168.2	140.0	174.2	120.5	134.0	105.0	326.8	142.8
D	180.2	184.9	167.9	125.3	154.9	110.7	128.6	100.3	294.3	135.0
1949 J	173.6	170.5	157.0	113.8	139.3	104.1	126.1	100.8	302.3	123.1
F	175.3	164.6	151.9	111.7	149.8	95.3	123.1	94.4	294.5	133.7
M	179.6 ^r	179.0	163.5	144.2	194.1	124.4	130.5	100.3	261.6	142.7
A	178.9 ^p	178.2 ^r	159.3 ^r	132.5	186.5	111.9	124.4	103.0	278.4	137.8
M	181.4 ^p	190.6	167.6	139.3	197.6	112.7	131.5	108.1	286.3	126.5

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Foods and Beverages					Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	
	Foods		Beverages							
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
1938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
1939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
1940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
1941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
1942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
1943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
1944	165.9	111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
1945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1	222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
1946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1	122.5	158.8
1947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
1948	153.3	154.6	255.8	223.3	299.9	204.2	163.2	253.1	124.0	239.8
1947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
A	197.5	127.2	241.7	191.3	326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
S	202.1	189.5	260.5	214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
O	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
1948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
O	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6
D	133.9	85.4	251.2	269.8	260.5	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
1949 J	115.5	98.6	222.8	228.8	225.1	187.3	160.1	225.8	124.0	255.0
F	128.7	140.5	213.8	226.3	208.0	198.0	162.5	245.7	118.4	254.2
M	140.1	189.6	239.2	217.2	270.0	232.1	167.1	293.4	134.8	241.8
A	132.0	190.6	251.7	219.5	296.2	226.1	152.1	289.6	124.0	228.7
M	123.0	167.8	279.8	220.0	338.4	229.8	180.2	290.4	127.5	231.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES									
	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing				Clothing	Paper Products	
	Total	Tanneries	Boots and shoes	Total	Cotton consumption	Wool, yarn and cloth	Silk and rayon		Total	Pulp and paper Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
1944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1948	138.0	140.8	136.0	167.8	125.0	224.6	242.3	139.2	184.7	176.1
1947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
O	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
O	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8	131.2	214.5	254.7	145.8	186.8	176.5
D	152.3	155.0	150.4	176.7	133.5	226.8	260.2	148.1	182.6	173.3
1949 J	137.7	143.1	133.9	173.1	128.5	222.9	260.1	143.9	183.4	175.0
F	147.5	142.4	151.1	175.9	132.8	221.6	267.0	148.1	183.5	176.8
M	146.5	127.6	159.7	182.3	145.1	229.8	265.4	152.0	184.2	178.1
A	134.0	118.5	144.9	176.2 ^r	135.3	225.2 ^r	258.0	151.7 ^r	181.9	174.3 ^r
M				164.4	119.3	214.1	245.4	147.8	180.6	171.1

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Paper Products		Printing and Publishing	Petroleum and Coal Products					Chemical Products	
	Pulp and paper			Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum refining			Total	Paints and varnishes
	Pulp	Paper				Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils		
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	..	..	104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0	.	..	104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5	.	..	112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6	.	..	120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7	113.4	131.7	121.8	143.1	..	..	168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9	..	..	266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5	141.5	147.9	..	..	410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6	.	..	398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1948	188.1	155.8	163.8	193.1	166.2	224.4	203.2	178.0	182.2	362.3
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
J	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
J	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
O	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
J	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
O	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.4	182.8	170.3	197.4	191.7	157.2	164.8	232.9
1949 J	187.5	153.8	163.7	191.3	175.3	209.9	197.9	179.5	172.5	298.7
F	186.8	159.7	170.3	203.2	182.6	227.3	204.4	176.2	182.1	345.7
M	185.0	166.3	164.6	183.8	168.1	202.1	186.6	152.9	178.9	334.7
A	178.2	167.6 ^r	167.7 ^r		172.3				192.9	431.4
M	177.9	159.6	165.1							

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Seasonally adjusted indexes 1935-39 = 100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products						Transportation Equipment	
			Primary iron and steel				Iron castings	Wire and wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel				
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
1943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
1948	214.6	155.2	221.2	237.6	258.0	229.0	245.3	154.1	236.4	165.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
J	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
O	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
D	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
O	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
N	223.0	140.5	229.4	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	226.3	155.3	230.2	242.6	251.0	233.4	262.1	152.2	261.2	201.0
1949 J	213.7	157.7	234.5	249.5	263.0	231.0	292.7	167.5	204.2	108.5
F	216.7	156.9	235.1	256.8	274.9	251.9	288.1	170.4	222.5	141.2
M	226.2 ^p		237.8	267.7	290.4	252.6	296.1	171.1	252.5	189.3
A	225.5 ^p		232.2 ^p	260.1	268.4	236.8		171.6	266.6 ^r	212.9
M	221.9 ^p		230.0 ^p		290.4	240.7			257.3	204.3

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Seasonally adjusted indexes, 1935-39 = 100

	DURABLE MANUFACTURES									ELECTRIC POWER
	Non-Ferrous Metals and Products		Electrical apparatus			Non-Metallic Mineral Products				
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay products	
1937	105.6	105.4	115.8	..	..	119.2	117.3	109.4	112.4	105.6
1938	110.2	112.1	112.4	..	..	102.6	112.6	104.2	110.4	99.4
1939	119.5	121.0	102.0	..	..	106.1	109.5	118.7	119.3	108.4
1940	143.8	131.9	139.6	..	..	133.2	148.3	153.6	146.4	115.3
1941	185.5	149.0	167.8	..	..	162.0	173.7	155.3	172.9	127.9
1942	233.1	157.5	179.2	..	..	179.9	180.9	191.5	153.4	142.4
1943	260.2	165.7	193.0	..	..	179.4	150.6	203.3	128.1	154.7
1944	222.0	149.6	217.3	..	..	169.1	136.3	198.8	134.0	154.9
1945	162.5	112.7	183.0	..	..	172.8	164.0	181.1	157.6	153.7
1946	149.7	95.8	202.4	223.3	131.1	190.9	207.5	209.6	203.2	159.2
1947	186.4	116.5	273.3	366.6	222.3	218.3	239.1	239.8	220.6	172.5
1948	205.0	132.5	260.8	230.8	310.1	233.7	274.4	265.1	241.5	170.2
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0
O	216.4	143.1	272.1	224.5	356.2	230.5	285.9	291.3	238.9	165.1
N	212.2	130.8	294.6	283.9	383.4	232.1	279.6	271.9	267.2	156.9
D	213.7	128.9	295.9	312.6	326.5	229.3	283.1	273.3	279.3	159.3
1949 J	208.8	123.5	267.5	170.4	372.9	221.4	285.6	255.1	266.2	163.8
F	204.4	123.0	271.9	225.2	387.8	224.3	350.6	243.6	247.4	163.3
M	214.6	134.2	289.2	319.3	411.2	220.8	359.9	255.8	246.2	172.6
A	221.7	148.3 ^p	264.4	263.2	352.4	212.9	309.5	269.9	217.8	194.3
M					370.4		333.1			196.6

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1947				1948			1949	
	March 1	May 31	Aug. 16	Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20	March 5 ⁽¹⁾
Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over									
Civilian Labour Force.....	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964	4,899
Employed.....	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858	4,700
Agricultural, Total.....	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Not at work in survey week..	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	15	20
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	97	89
At work 24 hours or over....	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	874	847
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Not at work in survey week..	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	77	105
At work 1 to 24 hours.....	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	154	158
At work 24 hours or over....	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,641	3,481
Unemployed.....	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	106	199
Persons not in the Labour Force....	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229	4,371
Permanently unable or too old to work.....	297	279	292	270	295	271	268	264	268
Going to school.....	635	600	19	592	641	584	71	618	652
Keeping house.....	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,009	3,081
Retired or voluntarily idle....	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	329	364
Other.....	20	17	9	10	7	13	11	9	6
Armed Forces.....	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	38	41 ^r
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total.....	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986	956
Farm operators.....	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	648	655
Paid workers.....	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	110	94
Unpaid family workers.....	254	366	431	291	227	341	380	228	207
Nonagricultural, Total.....	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,872	3,744
Paid workers.....	3,085	3,111	3,158	3,218	3,138	3,220	3,264	3,331	3,197
Employers.....	147	156	150	153	157	161	157	146	141
Own account workers.....	348	343	343	349	345	336	323	345	349
Unpaid family workers.....	54	48	58	59	64	45	51	50	57
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	424	403
Quebec.....	1,277	1,319	1,348	1,353	1,300	1,366	1,384	1,360	1,318
Ontario.....	1,605	1,708	1,769	1,726	1,663	1,758	1,772	1,725	1,695
Prairie Provinces.....	888	972	1,022	937	905	981	1,012	926	883
British Columbia.....	384	414	439	410	401	426	440	423	401
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces.....	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	18	25
Quebec.....	46	28	23	22	48	26	20	30	67
Ontario.....	40	24	19	22	40	23	19	25	56
Prairie Provinces.....	21	9	8	13	23	8	8	19	29
British Columbia.....	13	9	8	13	20	10	9	14	22

Note: For estimates of less than 10,000 the sampling error is relatively large and the data should not be used without careful reservations.

⁽¹⁾The armed forces numbered 41,000 on March 5, of which 12,000 living at home were also included with the civilian labour force.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1938	19	59	8	55	55	10	206
1939	21	62	8	57	55	11	214
1940	24	77	10	62	58	12	243
1941	26	107	16	71	62	14	296
1942	27	143	19	78	69	16	352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1948	54	202	40	154	126	18	594
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	131	20	664 ⁽¹⁾
O	62	213	48	165	129	20	637
N	57	214	46	166	130	20	633
D	53	212	40	164	130	20	618
1949 J	50	211	36	158	134	19	608
F	49	212	34	158	131	20	605
M	43	213	35	159	134	20	605

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Total			Durable Goods					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Total			Lumber and its Products		
				Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	23.11	..	..	24.44	..	..	19.18
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66
1948	122.0	192.4	40.91	118.2	182.8	43.57	123.1	207.9	35.86
1947 A	116.2	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87
J	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79
N	124.0	207.1	43.38	118.8	195.8	46.43	124.2	221.8	38.54
D	123.8	208.3	43.72	119.2	198.3	46.88	120.6	217.9	38.98
1949 J	120.7	196.6	42.28	116.8	187.6	45.23	115.0	192.4	36.11
F	120.6	205.3	44.17	116.3	195.1	47.17	114.7	207.0	38.96
M	120.8	206.6	44.39	116.9	197.2	47.43	114.5	208.7	39.37
A	120.8	207.4 ^r	44.54 ^r	117.6	198.7 ^r	47.51 ^r	116.9 ^r	212.7 ^r	39.32 ^r
M	121.0	207.1	44.45	117.1	197.2	47.34	116.3	211.2	39.23

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Durable Goods									
Iron and Steel Products ⁽¹⁾			Machinery			Agricultural Implements			
Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	Aggregate		Average weekly salaries and wages	
Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		Employment	payrolls		
June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1939	..	..	25.98	..	..	25.26	..	..	23.55
1942	144.3	163.7	34.03	112.5	123.8	33.30	117.0	135.4	31.06
1943	172.5	207.6	35.50	109.4	128.4	35.24	122.8	150.0	33.23
1944	166.1	208.6	37.69	98.8	119.9	35.89	118.9	157.8	34.64
1945	134.3	168.7	37.64	97.0	117.4	35.75	131.3	174.0	34.19
1946	101.9	122.9	36.51	103.9	126.2	35.23	153.5	207.4	34.85
1947	107.2	144.9	41.12	114.2	159.9	39.72	173.1	269.2	40.30
1948	110.0	164.9	45.63	115.8	177.6	43.86	203.9	358.2	46.40
1947 A	106.5	142.8	40.74	114.0	159.1	39.22	169.7	258.2	39.23
M	106.8	144.0	40.96	114.0	161.6	39.81	171.6	264.3	39.71
J	107.5	145.5	41.17	113.3	161.9	40.20	173.4	260.6	38.79
J	107.9	144.4	40.73	114.1	160.3	39.49	179.4	284.0	40.84
A	107.9	145.9	41.15	113.5	158.1	39.49	180.5	292.9	41.87
S	108.3	147.6	41.52	113.9	159.1	40.00	179.0	277.3	39.99
O	108.6	153.3	43.02	115.2	166.8	41.46	178.4	287.9	42.59
N	109.1	155.0	43.29	116.0	170.9	42.18	179.7	281.6	41.42
D	109.9	159.0	44.06	116.4	173.6	42.75	185.5	309.5	44.09
1948 J	108.8	140.5	39.35	116.5	156.6	38.51	187.0	299.4	42.31
F	106.8	152.3	43.41	116.6	175.0	42.99	199.4	346.6	45.93
M	110.3	162.1	44.80	114.5	175.5	43.85	202.1	350.7	45.87
A	110.5	159.1	43.84	114.4	172.0	43.02	202.6	341.3	44.54
M	110.4	164.7	45.44	114.3	177.6	44.46	206.9	376.7	48.14
J	109.8	163.7	45.37	113.9	169.6	42.61	208.2	369.0	46.87
J	110.7	168.1	46.26	115.2	174.9	43.45	206.4	360.9	46.21
A	109.3	166.3	46.31	115.9	177.0	43.87	206.8	370.1	47.33
S	110.4	168.9	46.58	116.5	180.9	44.58	204.5	337.6	43.62
O	110.8	176.9	48.63	116.8	187.5	45.87	206.2	377.9	48.46
N	110.4	176.5	48.67	117.0	190.5	46.41	209.8	379.1	47.76
D	111.7	179.7	48.95	118.4	194.5	46.69	206.3	388.7	49.80
1949 J	109.9	171.1	47.36	118.0	189.7	45.65	206.5	379.2	49.07
F	109.7	177.7	49.28	118.3	193.8	47.09	211.0	389.6	49.89
M	110.8	180.2	49.51	118.6	195.4	47.12	211.5	405.0	51.76
A	111.0	180.6 ^r	49.51 ^r	117.7 ^r	195.3 ^r	47.30 ^r	212.8	397.3	50.47
M	110.4	178.8	49.31	116.4	191.9	47.02	207.3	393.9	51.33

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods		
	Electrical Apparatus			Clay, Glass and Stone Products			Total		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	24.29	..	..	22.88	..	..	21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1948	166.2	267.9	43.26	143.4	239.4	41.67	124.4	202.4	38.20
1947 A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9	260.9	44.20	127.2	218.9	40.36
D	166.8	291.8	46.72	150.0	266.8	44.79	126.4	218.4	40.52
1949 J	166.1	287.8	46.26	147.4	249.3	42.47	122.6	204.9	39.19
F	167.0	296.0	47.36	140.7	259.1	45.34	122.9	215.1	41.12
M	168.1	300.1	47.68	136.4	251.1	45.28	122.9	215.9	41.30
A	167.5 ^r	300.7 ^r	47.95 ^r	136.7	253.1 ^r	45.47 ^r	122.2 ^r	215.7	41.50 ^r
M	167.1	301.4	48.18	142.3	260.9	45.07	122.8	216.6	41.49

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods								
	Textile Products			Pulp and Paper Products					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	17.33	..	..	27.45	..	..	17.32
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42
1948	113.1	185.8	31.41	142.1	222.9	46.66	181.7	355.6	39.11
1947 A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46
N	114.9	202.8	33.78	144.1	236.2	48.82	203.2	386.2	37.92
D	116.4	206.2	33.90	142.1	233.5	48.92	221.7	426.8	38.38
1949 J	114.7	191.8	31.99	138.3	221.9	47.57	206.1	380.1	37.10
F	117.9	214.0	34.75	138.3	235.9	50.60	177.4	342.4	38.81
M	119.3	218.0	35.00	138.5	232.3	49.74	165.6	337.9	41.01
A	119.6	220.4	35.26	138.0	230.9	49.68	116.2	246.8	42.64
M	117.9	215.9	35.05	138.0	229.6	49.36	79.8	177.1	44.58

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			COMMUNICATIONS			TRANSPORTATION		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939	..	..	28.68	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1948	98.0	149.8	48.77	182.0	249.4	37.66	142.2	211.6	48.61
1947 A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
J	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
O	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
J	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
O	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8	51.41	188.0	267.1	39.11	146.4	231.3	51.75
D	102.2	165.9	51.89	187.9	266.3	39.03	146.3	230.0	51.49
1949 J	99.6	146.9	47.15	188.1	267.8	39.21	142.4	221.7	50.97
F	100.9	165.8	52.50	187.0	265.3	39.08	136.5	212.8	51.07
M	96.2	155.4	51.62	188.6	270.9	39.63	134.5	213.6	52.02
A	96.6 ^r	155.3 ^r	51.39 ^r	188.1	268.2 ^r	39.34	137.1 ^r	215.8 ^r	51.56 ^r
M	96.6	150.2	49.68	192.0	278.2	39.98	139.6	217.6	51.09

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES		
	Total			Building Construction					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48
1948	121.3	202.8	38.31	150.7	217.6	41.41	146.1	229.0	25.87
1947 M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87
A	94.1	150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66
M	105.8	171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62
J	119.9	198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74
O	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32
N	138.6	244.6	40.62	174.0	269.2	44.42	147.4	238.9	26.85
D	132.8	233.1	40.41	170.5	261.4	43.99	145.8	239.8	27.23
1949 J	110.5	185.5	38.65	150.2	207.5	39.56	142.6	231.7	26.94
F	102.8	186.6	41.76	144.9	223.6	44.15	142.3	235.1	27.37
M	99.8	183.9	42.42	140.2	221.1	45.11	140.7	238.2	28.04
A	102.2 ^r	186.6 ^r	42.03 ^r	143.2 ^r	225.3 ^r	45.00 ^r	142.0 ^r	239.5 ^r	27.95 ^r
M	112.1	198.8	40.83	150.3	234.8	44.66	144.1	246.2	28.30

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE			EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15
1948	141.2	204.4	34.38	139.5	186.4	38.80	128.2	199.5	40.11
1947 M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.3	36.28
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80
N	147.0	219.4	35.50	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0	42.15
D	152.7	225.5	35.15	143.1	193.0	39.19	133.8	219.0	42.23
1949 J	152.4	227.7	35.65	143.2	193.5	39.24	128.4	204.5	41.10
F	141.0	216.4	36.59	143.4	194.2	39.33	124.8	207.6	42.92
M	140.3	215.8	36.67	143.9	200.9	40.53	123.7	207.5	43.27
A	141.1	217.7 ^r	36.78 ^r	143.8 ^r	203.9 ^r	41.11 ^r	122.9	206.5 ^r	43.35 ^r
M	146.8	222.8	37.15	143.9	204.7	41.24	123.5	206.7	43.16

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1948	149.5	220.9	32.20	112.0	178.9	35.95	131.1	228.3	36.23
1947 M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
J	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
O	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
O	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8	234.6	33.92	123.7	203.1	37.05	134.0	240.2	37.32
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.0	205.2	37.05	137.1	250.1	38.00
1949 J	141.7	216.3	33.05	106.1	162.2	34.65	131.7	236.4	37.39
F	130.6	203.6	33.75	102.7	174.6	38.58	122.1	229.5	39.13
M	129.9	206.8	34.48	101.4	170.3	38.08	122.2	234.3	39.93
A	152.2 ^r	216.0 ^r	30.73	103.1 ^r	170.9 ^r	37.60 ^r	119.0	223.2 ^r	39.04 ^r
M	128.5	209.6	35.34	98.3	160.6	37.03	115.3	211.4	38.15

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1948	126.2	202.7	38.45	125.8	191.8	41.29	128.4	194.5	40.10
1947 M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O	130.8	218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N	131.7	221.5	40.33	129.3	207.4	43.49	135.2	216.2	42.38
D	131.9	222.7	40.44	130.4	210.0	43.64	135.8	214.0	41.76
1949 J	126.0	207.0	39.36	127.8	200.5	42.54	130.2	203.1	41.33
F	122.7	210.8	41.16	125.7	205.4	44.27	126.1	201.3	42.25
M	120.9	209.6	41.53	125.1	206.2	44.66	125.4	203.8	43.05
A	117.5 ^r	205.5 ^r	41.92 ^r	124.1 ^r	204.1 ^r	44.56 ^r	124.6 ^r	202.2 ^r	42.98 ^r
M	118.3	205.3	41.57	124.1	204.1	44.58	127.8	204.7	42.41

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded Monthly averages or first of month

	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1948	125.9	190.7	39.20	143.7	224.7	41.71	150.2	225.0	42.62
1947 M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8	207.6	40.80	153.2	254.3	44.39	157.3	248.4	44.99
D	131.1	206.3	40.81	154.3	256.0	44.37	152.8	241.7	45.05
1949 J	124.0	194.1	40.59	150.0	243.9	43.51	142.6	214.1	42.77
F	114.8	184.3	41.67	144.5	243.0	45.00	134.5	212.6	45.03
M	114.5	185.5	41.98	143.0	240.0	44.96	133.1	211.4	45.25
A	115.2	185.7	41.75	144.7	242.0	44.80	140.0	225.4	45.88
M	119.9	192.0	41.48	147.6	241.5	43.83	145.1	233.6	45.88

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100.		Dollars
1942	..	..	..	118.7	133.1	27.97	136.2	156.2	23.41
1943	..	..	..	132.9	161.5	30.50	165.9	215.0	26.58
1944	..	..	..	133.1	165.1	31.64	163.7	232.0	29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1948	124.7	184.1	33.49	130.0	196.4	38.71	120.2	190.4	33.38
1947 M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3	189.0	33.95	134.8	215.2	40.97	123.2	204.7	35.04
D	131.8	198.2	34.12	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.5	202.3	34.89
1949 J	133.3	196.2	33.72	132.4	206.9	40.08	113.9	189.6	34.38
F	126.4	199.6	36.21	130.8	211.7	41.48	110.5	189.5	35.39
M	126.9	200.3	36.17	129.9	211.2	41.67	113.1	196.2	35.78
A	128.9 ^r	200.9 ^r	35.70 ^r	129.8	212.2	41.87	113.1	194.4 ^r	35.45
M	118.6	189.0	36.52	132.2	217.0	42.09	116.7	201.2	35.56

Eight leading industries, reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.
Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943	127.3	150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944	128.9	156.0	32.51	110.7	132.8	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10
1945	120.2	145.0	32.41	107.9	132.2	28.30	108.9	129.8	32.82
1946	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1948	129.7	197.8	40.88	127.3	190.1	34.48	120.5	186.5	42.46
1947 M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
O	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
N	132.7	212.4	42.95	133.5	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
D	134.6	215.6	42.96	134.7	208.6	35.86	125.1	205.4	45.06
1949 J	133.5	207.9	41.80	134.3	204.1	35.24	122.2	197.2	44.35
F	131.8	214.0	43.57	130.1	209.2	37.22	121.8	206.5	46.59
M	131.6	215.1	43.85	129.2	210.7	37.71	122.4	209.2	46.97
A	130.7	214.8 ^r	44.08 ^r	128.5 ^r	208.8 ^r	37.61 ^r	123.2 ^r	208.9 ^r	46.61 ^r
M	131.4	216.1	44.12	129.5	209.2	37.37	124.5	214.7	47.39

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1948	118.1	151.0	47.42	131.4	189.4	36.74	163.9	247.9	40.22
1947 M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7	208.0	38.53	168.9	271.3	42.76
D	125.7	170.1	50.38	140.3	210.7	38.30	166.7	267.8	42.76
1949 J	123.8	162.1	48.74	135.4	198.7	37.41	160.7	249.2	41.29
F	119.4	163.2	50.85	130.0	197.3	38.60	154.6	248.8	42.89
M	121.4	167.5	51.35	129.5	199.2	39.21	153.7	246.9	42.80
A	122.6 ^r	168.2 ^r	51.05 ^r	128.4 ^r	197.2 ^r	39.15 ^r	157.3 ^r	256.8 ^r	43.51 ^r
M	124.0	170.4	51.15	132.3	202.0	38.90	159.3	260.9	43.67

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING									
	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Meat products	Leather products	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1948	91.3	98.4	84.0	96.7	70.9	88.1	79.5	71.6	107.0	98.8 ^r
1946 N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
O	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
N	95.5	103.4	87.6	103.6	73.8	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.5	104.1
D	96.0	104.1	87.7	103.1	73.5	95.1	84.1	74.0	112.7	102.8
1949 J	97.2	104.8	89.3	105.1	73.9	95.6	84.1	76.5	113.7	103.7
F	97.2	105.0	89.3	104.6	73.6	94.5	85.3	76.7	113.6	105.1
M	97.6	105.3	89.6	105.2	73.5	94.2	84.9	77.2	113.7	105.5
A	98.2 ^r	105.7	90.3 ^r	105.3	74.0	95.0 ^r	85.4	77.9 ^r	113.8	105.1
M	98.6	106.3	90.7	104.9	74.4	95.9	86.2	77.8	113.7	106.0

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 — continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING										
	Textile Products			Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and Steel Products	
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolled and forged products
	Cents per hour									
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1948	73.5	66.7	71.2	76.6	91.2	91.7	89.6	99.1	103.2	106.2
1946 N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
O	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
N	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
D	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
O	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
N	77.1	70.0	73.9	84.4	96.2	95.1	93.3	104.3	108.3	110.8
D	77.9	70.5	74.3	82.0	96.5	95.6	93.6	106.0	108.8	111.0
1949 J	80.9	71.4	74.5	81.2	97.2	96.6	94.7	107.4	108.9	111.3
F	82.0	72.0	75.0	79.8	98.9	97.2	95.1	107.2	109.5	111.9
M	82.5	72.2	75.4	80.2	98.9	97.9	95.9	108.5	109.8	111.7
A	83.1	73.2 ^r	75.8	83.9 ^r	98.9	98.2	96.0	109.7	110.1	112.5
M	83.3	73.8	76.4	85.9	98.4	98.7	96.0	110.4	110.7	113.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING					MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES
	Iron and Steel Products			Non-ferrous metal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Coal	Metallic Ores		
	Agricultural implements	Railway rolling stock	Automobiles and parts						
Cents per hour									
1944 D			94.6	72.7	78.3	93.2	82.9	80.5	
1945	75.0	86.3	90.4	73.8	79.5	93.8	85.0	80.9	43.0
1946	79.4	86.1	91.6	75.9	82.8	95.9	87.4	83.4	46.0
1947	93.0	94.7	103.9	86.8	91.9	110.4	99.4	91.0	52.9
1948	108.1	105.0	115.4	98.9	107.0	123.5	110.2	100.9	58.4
1946 N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3
J	95.0	94.8	101.5	87.2	91.7	109.8	101.0	90.7	53.1
A	96.2	93.8	105.2	88.6	91.0	107.4	101.0	91.4	52.6
S	96.3	94.6	105.7	89.5	92.8	111.1	102.6	92.9	53.5
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3
O	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4
N	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	114.1	104.7	61.1
D	113.1	111.9	121.6	103.6	114.3	127.4	114.2	105.0	61.6
1949 J	113.4	111.8	121.3	105.8	114.7	130.6	115.9	105.7	61.8
F	113.8	112.8	122.1	105.1	115.2	128.2	113.7	108.9	62.1
M	115.2	112.1	122.3	104.9	116.1	127.6	115.9	108.0	63.8
A	114.8	111.9	122.0	105.8	116.4	127.3	116.8	108.9	63.0
M	115.4	112.8	122.5	106.0	118.6	126.5	116.2	108.6	63.9

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total	Durable Goods						Non-durable Goods	
		Total	Lumber products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1948	42.2 ^r	42.3	41.0	44.5	40.4	42.7	43.1	42.0	42.6
1946 N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A	43.2	43.4	43.5	44.7	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.0
M	43.2	43.3	42.9	45.3	41.4	43.6	43.4	43.1	43.5
J	42.9	43.0	42.2	44.4	41.1	43.4	43.2	42.7	43.6
J	42.0	42.5	42.0	43.4	41.2	42.7	43.0	41.6	43.8
A	42.5	42.6	42.6	44.6	40.8	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.8
S	42.3	42.5	41.8	43.7	40.3	43.0	42.5	42.2	42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.7
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
O	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
N	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.1	43.3
D	43.2	43.4	41.7	45.8	41.6	43.8	44.4	43.1	42.4
1949 J	40.6	41.0	37.7	42.3	40.4	41.8	41.7	40.2	38.1
F	42.9	43.2	41.6	45.9	41.7	43.7	43.3	42.7	41.9
M	43.0	43.2	42.0	45.3	41.5	43.7	43.3	42.7	42.1
A	42.9	43.2	41.7	45.4 ^r	41.4	43.7	43.8 ^r	42.6	42.9
M	42.5	42.7	41.2	44.9	41.2	43.2	43.2	42.3	42.5

Source: Statistics of average hours worked and average hourly earnings, D.B.S.

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

	MANUFACTURING						MINING		BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
	Non-durable Goods						Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber products	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products			
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1948	39.1	41.9	45.1	41.3	40.2	43.3	38.2	44.7	39.9
1946 N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
O	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
N	40.6	43.1	45.6	43.1	41.7	44.0	39.4	45.3	41.7
D	41.1	43.6	45.4	42.5	41.8	43.9	40.3	46.1	41.1
1949 J	38.0	40.5	43.0	41.3	38.2	42.9	31.2	41.8	35.6
F	41.6	42.2	45.3	42.2	41.6	43.7	40.3	45.9	39.6
M	41.7	42.5	45.1	41.7	41.8	43.6	37.4	45.5	40.8
A	41.6 ^r	42.4 ^r	44.7	41.5	41.6	43.6	36.1 ^r	45.5	40.5 ^r
M	40.8	42.6	44.3	40.3	40.9	43.5	34.6	44.7	40.3

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING				COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3
1949 J	22.4	10.7	34.2	54.2	52.6	5.9	51.2	40.6	47.1	22.4
F	22.7	10.6	34.6	54.7	53.1	6.1	51.1	38.2	47.1	22.3
M	22.7	10.6	34.7	54.7	53.2	6.0	51.5	38.2	47.2	22.6
A	22.6	10.7	34.6	54.8	53.0	6.0	51.8	38.4	47.0	22.9
M	22.5	10.6	34.3	54.6	51.9	6.0	51.5	38.8	47.0	22.8

Source: The Employment Situation, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period ⁽¹⁾	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies ⁽²⁾
	Thousands			Thousand days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1941	—	..	..	..	..	3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942	—	1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
1943	—	2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.27	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1,378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.36 ^r	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1947 M	103.3	109.6	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
J	41.9	51.3	14.77	1,018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
A	37.4	42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
O	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2,000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.18 ^r	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.67 ^r	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.84 ^r	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
O	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1,107	2.28	8.76	11.59	509.2	130	39
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7	187	26
1949 J	197.7	163.6	92.71	3,056	6.73	8.93	11.86	522.8	257	24
F	208.8	210.7	83.11	3,734	8.16	9.66	12.46	527.1	262	25
M	185.8	240.1 ^r	75.64 ^r	4,660 ^r	10.40 ^r	8.69	12.50	529.5	247	33
A	134.5	191.7	48.33	3,400	7.61				204	49
M	95.8	150.7	35.49	2,474	5.51					

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that Province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

⁽²⁾ Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING								
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days								
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	—	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	—	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	—	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1948	73.8	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	11.1	0.6	8.0	—	0.1
1947 M	378.6	0.2	—	—	—	0.2	0.5	0.4	—	—
A	365.7	0.4	0.1	—	0.5	10.7	4.0	1.2	0.2	1.8
M	366.1	6.5	0.1	0.3	0.1	4.4	5.0	3.0	0.5	0.2
J	168.7	1.5	—	—	0.3	12.4	4.0	10.2	—	—
J	23.8	1.7	—	—	0.5	6.2	3.0	7.3	—	—
A	51.8	12.7	—	—	5.0	1.1	2.0	4.2	—	0.7
S	273.9	201.0	—	—	5.4	11.3	2.0	9.7	—	—
O	400.1	252.1	—	—	49.1	11.1	2.0	9.3	—	1.1
N	119.7	2.7	—	—	10.0	43.5	—	0.4	—	—
D	22.3	2.2	0.9	—	6.0	0.5	10.0	0.3	—	—
1948 J	135.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	—	0.6	7.5	0.1	—	0.4
F	140.1	—	0.2	—	—	4.3	—	0.7	—	0.5
M	57.1	—	—	—	—	9.7	0.1	2.6	—	—
A	51.3	—	—	—	—	17.5	—	2.6	—	—
M	39.8	—	—	0.1	—	14.0	—	1.3	—	—
J	34.3	1.6	—	—	—	9.3	—	1.1	—	—
J	77.6	—	—	—	—	13.1	—	19.6	—	—
A	110.6	0.2	—	0.2	—	18.5	—	28.1	—	—
S	112.8	0.3	—	—	—	24.4	—	20.5	—	—
O	88.6	—	0.3	—	0.2	17.2	—	13.6	—	—
N	17.0	0.3	—	—	1.0	2.8	—	3.5	—	—
D	20.8	—	—	—	0.3	2.0	—	2.3	—	—
1949 J	9.7	—	—	0.2	—	6.0	—	1.5	—	—
F	71.7	—	—	3.3	0.1	5.8	—	1.0	—	—
M	135.7	9.5	—	—	0.4	2.3	—	—	—	—
A	139.5	8.0	—	0.1	1.3	2.6	—	—	—	—
M	174.2	0.6	—	—	0.1	1.7	—	0.1	—	—

The distribution of monthly data differs somewhat from that of the annual statistics. The man-days lost in the Farm Implement Industry during 1948 are included in the monthly statement for "Other Iron and Steel", while Electrical Apparatus is shown under "Other Non-ferrous".

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 — concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
Thousand man-working days										
1919	24.3	—	0.6	86.1 ⁽¹⁾	51.3	—	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	—	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	—	15.3	—	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1948	18.0	—	2.9	0.2	3.3	—	25.3	0.4	2.2	1.1
1947 M	4.7	—	0.6	—	—	11.5	360.1	—	0.1	0.3
A	15.0	—	—	0.4	0.8	—	330.4	—	—	0.1
M	16.1	—	0.2	0.2	18.9	—	310.3	0.3	0.1	0.1
J	2.8	0.2	—	—	4.0	—	132.2	—	0.3	0.8
J	2.4	—	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.4	—	0.3	1.4
A	7.6	0.4	0.3	4.2	0.4	—	—	8.8	1.5	2.9
S	21.0	0.6	—	4.9	0.7	—	—	8.0	7.3	2.1
O	19.7	0.1	7.0	4.8	7.8	—	0.2	5.0	30.0	0.9
N	9.7	—	3.2	0.2	10.6	—	—	3.9	34.0	1.5
D	1.0	—	0.2	—	0.6	—	—	—	0.4	0.2
1948 J	0.9	—	0.1	—	0.7	—	117.0	5.4	0.1	1.5
F	9.2	—	14.0	0.1	—	—	110.0	—	—	1.2
M	5.3	—	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	4.1	0.3
A	2.0	—	0.1	—	11.4	—	15.0	—	2.5	0.1
M	2.5	—	4.4	1.2	10.2	—	5.1	—	—	0.9
J	4.0	—	9.5	0.2	1.2	—	4.0	—	2.3	1.1
J	29.1	—	4.8	0.3	2.4	—	3.0	—	5.1	0.2
A	54.3	—	2.1	0.6	1.1	—	—	—	5.1	0.6
S	56.7	—	—	—	1.9	—	2.8	—	3.8	2.4
O	50.9	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.7	—	3.1	2.4
N	1.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	4.7	—	0.1	2.2
D	0.1	—	—	—	9.0	—	6.4	—	—	0.7
1949 J	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	1.0	—	—	0.1
F	—	—	—	4.0	—	—	—	57.5	—	—
M	0.2	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	120.0	1.6	1.6
A	2.4	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	111.3	12.9	0.5
M	8.1	—	1.6	2.0	24.7	—	—	123.0	12.0	0.3

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	COST-OF-LIVING INDEX							Index of Retail Prices; Commodities only	Index of Farm Living Costs
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscellaneous		
	100	31	19	6	12	9	23		
	1935-39 = 100								
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1		106.1	..	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8		105.0	..	117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3		98.2	..	95.8
1937	101.2	103.2	99.7	98.9	101.4	101.5	100.1	102.0	102.9
1938	102.2	103.8	103.1	97.7	100.9	102.4	101.2	102.8	101.9
1939	101.5	100.6	103.8	101.2	100.7	101.4	101.4	101.0	99.5
1940	105.6	105.6	106.3	107.1	109.2	107.2	102.3	106.6	108.5
1941	111.7	116.1	109.4	110.3	116.1	113.8	105.1	114.9	114.1
1942	117.0	127.2	111.3	112.8	120.0	117.9	107.1	122.4	119.0
1943	118.4	130.7	111.5	112.9	120.5	118.0	108.0	124.5	121.7
1944	118.9	131.3	111.9	110.6	121.5	118.4	108.9	125.2	122.8
1945	119.5	133.0	112.1	107.0	122.1	119.0	109.4	126.2	123.2
1946	123.6	140.4	112.7	107.4	126.3	124.5	112.6	132.1	127.1
1947	135.5	159.5	116.7	115.9	143.9	141.6	117.0	148.8	138.3
1948	155.0	195.5	120.7	124.8	174.4	162.6	123.4	177.4	162.8
1947 J	135.9	159.8	117.8	117.3	143.2	142.5	117.2	149.1	..
A	136.6	160.6	117.8	118.6	145.5	143.7	117.2	150.2	146.5
S	139.4	165.3	117.8	121.1	152.0	147.4	117.5	154.7	..
O	142.2	171.3	119.9	121.9	154.2	149.9	117.6	158.5	..
N	143.6	173.6	119.9	122.6	157.0	151.4	118.2	160.6	..
D	146.0	178.7	119.9	120.3	159.3	154.9	119.8	164.4	..
1948 J	148.3	182.2	119.9	120.4	161.2	158.4	122.6	167.1	155.3
F	150.1	186.1	119.9	120.1	165.1	159.9	122.8	170.0	..
M	150.8	185.9	119.9	121.0	169.9	161.2	122.8	171.0	..
A	151.6	186.8	119.9	121.3	172.9	161.9	122.9	172.2	163.7
M	153.3	191.2	120.9	122.7	173.6	161.9	122.9	174.6	..
J	154.3	193.9	120.9	124.3	174.8	162.0	122.7	176.4	..
J	156.9	201.3	120.9	124.5	175.4	162.8	123.1	180.4	..
A	157.5	202.6	120.9	127.7	175.9	161.4	123.4	181.3	169.5
S	158.9	203.9	121.0	128.5	179.9	164.2	124.4	183.5	..
O	159.6	205.4	121.0	128.8	181.0	165.1	124.4	184.6	..
N	159.6	204.7	121.0	129.0	181.5	166.0	124.6	184.5	..
D	158.9	202.0	121.7	129.1	181.5	166.2	124.6	183.2	..
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	183.5	171.8
F	159.5	200.4	121.7	130.8	181.8	167.8	128.1	183.3	..
M	159.2	199.1	121.7	131.0	182.7	167.9	128.1	182.8	..
A	159.3	198.5	122.4	131.0	183.2	168.0	128.4	182.6	..
M	159.5	199.5	122.4	129.1	183.3	168.1	128.4	183.0	..
J	160.5	202.9	122.4	128.7	183.3	167.7	128.4	..	..

The Index of Farm Living Costs is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes; Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX	VEGETABLE PRODUCTS								
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, cocoa and spices	Vegetables
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943	100.0	91.2	116.1	78.9	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	111.4	107.5
1944	102.5	95.0	115.7	90.3	79.1	86.8	75.7	120.7	113.3	94.9
1945	103.6	97.0	121.9	91.1	79.0	86.8	75.7	120.7	114.7	110.6
1946	108.7	97.8	126.2	92.4	79.0	86.8	75.6	122.0	114.8	108.6
1947	129.1	115.1	125.6	115.3	94.0	94.1	75.3	137.4	168.2	108.1
1948	153.4	135.4	127.2	135.4	127.9	118.1	72.6	140.9	213.9	129.3
1947 M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	110.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	147.1	132.6	128.5	128.5	128.0	114.1	71.9	140.3	217.7	135.4
F	147.4	131.4	126.0	124.8	125.9	119.1	71.4	140.3	216.4	141.0
M	147.3	130.7	128.1	124.7	125.2	117.6	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.9	132.5	125.4	126.7	125.9	117.6	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.4	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.6	117.6	72.5	141.7	205.6	158.2
J	152.1	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.2	132.9	115.0	125.2	129.7	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	158.3	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.4	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.3	139.5	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.4	139.6	141.3	148.4	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.6	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0
1949 J	159.3	138.4	142.6	147.8	129.3	120.8	72.2	140.1	199.7	96.5
F	158.1	137.0	141.8	146.1	128.6	120.8	71.9	140.1	194.0	98.4
M	157.6	136.0	148.4	145.7	127.8	120.8	72.1	139.9	189.1	97.4
A	157.5	140.3	147.4	146.9	146.4	128.0	76.2	139.2	185.9	99.8
M	156.4	141.5	153.8	147.2	147.5	129.6	76.0	139.2	185.7	104.2

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Furs	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.7	115.0
1947 M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.4	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.1	103.1
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A	160.6	175.4	60.9	139.5	179.9	167.1	215.4	169.1	168.4	106.1
M	162.3	168.4	60.9	145.9	179.9	164.0	227.2	178.2	166.4	105.3
J	167.8	166.8	60.9	159.1	179.9	161.7	256.4	193.6	165.6	108.2
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.5
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.7
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.2
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.6	129.1
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.6
1949 J	173.0	189.6	54.3	161.3	179.1	161.8	265.4	199.6	169.0	107.1
F	168.4	189.0	54.3	146.3	179.1	162.7	246.4	193.9	167.7	104.4
M	167.7	188.1	50.5	144.6	179.1	162.7	255.7	199.0	161.1	106.7
A	167.2	190.3	51.1	148.0	177.8	162.7	264.0	202.8	155.5	108.7
M	166.4	184.8	51.5	143.6	177.8	162.7	265.8	201.8	155.2	110.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS								WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER	
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon fabrics	Rayon yarns	Wool raw	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	95.8	93.9	86.5
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	73.9	62.8	55.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	83.3	76.7	58.1
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	75.1	77.5	68.2
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	76.6	79.2	69.8
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	104.8	88.8	73.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	104.5	96.0	74.0
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	105.2	101.8	74.0
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	105.2	109.6	81.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.5	117.9	86.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	104.1	120.0	89.6
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	110.5	132.3	104.1
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	143.1	162.4	121.0
1948	157.0	160.4	158.0	96.8	62.4	137.0	171.3	190.4	186.2	131.9
1947 M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	140.1	161.0	123.0
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	142.5	162.8	123.6
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	144.7	164.1	123.6
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	156.4	165.6	123.6
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	157.5	166.1	123.6
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	175.5	122.4
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	159.5	176.8	122.4
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	159.9	177.7	122.4
1948 J	149.6	156.3	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	165.3	181.7	129.5
F	154.7	159.1	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	184.7	182.0	130.5
M	154.2	159.1	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	183.9	180.9	130.5
A	155.8	159.1	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	183.9	181.3	130.5
M	155.7	159.1	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	185.5	183.5	129.3
J	156.0	159.1	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	186.8	184.0	129.3
J	156.1	159.1	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	188.8	184.3	129.3
A	157.5	159.1	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	199.5	189.1	134.8
S	159.9	163.6	152.1	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	199.5	189.3	134.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.6	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	199.5	193.7	134.8
N	161.6	163.6	156.3	98.8	63.6	146.2	173.7	203.5	192.2	134.8
D	162.0	163.8	156.6	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	203.9	191.9	134.8
1949 J	162.7	163.8	154.4	98.8	63.6	154.7	175.5	206.3	191.3	133.9
F	162.4	163.8	153.3	98.8	63.6	148.8	175.5	206.3	191.1	133.9
M	162.4	163.8	149.5	98.8	63.6	147.1	184.1	205.8	191.9	133.9
A	162.3	163.8	146.4	98.8	63.6	145.8	184.1	205.8	189.5	133.9
M	162.0	163.8	144.3	98.8	63.6	144.1	184.1	205.8	186.9	133.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	93.6	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	67.3	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	84.6	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	75.6	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	74.2	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	102.8	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	108.9	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	118.1	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	119.0	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	130.2	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	131.2	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	144.8	126.1	118.1	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	184.2	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	268.7	195.7	159.2	166.6	157.7	133.1	151.9	173.9	149.6	157.8
1947 M	211.2	185.5	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	185.5	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	190.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	190.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	190.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	190.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	190.8	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	137.3	152.4
F	258.4	195.8	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	195.8	151.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	195.8	154.2	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	195.8	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.5	152.5
J	265.9	195.8	159.0	172.0	158.6	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
J	266.8	195.8	159.7	172.0	158.8	131.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	273.7	195.8	164.5	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	159.1	165.0
S	273.7	195.8	165.1	172.0	162.3	140.7	162.9	171.6	159.4	165.0
O	287.2	195.5	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.7	165.0
N	282.8	195.5	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	281.6	195.5	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	165.9	165.4
1949 J	281.6	194.3	170.6	186.9	169.2	143.2	165.3	171.6	166.0	165.4
F	281.6	193.0	171.0	186.9	169.5	146.1	164.6	171.6	166.2	165.4
M	284.2	193.0	171.6	186.9	169.8	150.4	164.6	171.6	161.6	165.8
A	283.3	179.3	171.5	186.9	169.6	150.4	164.6	168.4	149.0	159.2
M	281.3	165.8	173.2	186.9	169.5	154.5	181.4	160.3	134.7	133.4

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.8	144.3	133.5	133.0	157.0	203.1	114.7	110.7	162.0	123.2
1947 M	131.1	104.8	113.9	128.0	136.6	149.1	106.7	89.4	130.6	109.6
J	164.0	113.2	114.9	128.0	139.3	149.2	106.7	89.8	130.6	109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
O	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
N	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
D	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	127.2	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	127.4	128.1	149.1	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	129.1	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	131.1	128.8	151.1	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	133.2	129.7	156.5	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	133.6	131.4	156.7	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.8	156.6	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.1	132.8	161.7	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	243.6	187.9	137.8	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
1949 J	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.9	219.0	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
F	243.6	187.9	138.0	139.1	164.8	219.2	118.4	110.2	179.0	126.1
M	218.6	184.5	137.9	139.2	164.9	219.2	118.4	109.7	179.0	126.1
A	178.3	157.2	136.7	139.2	164.6	219.2	118.4	106.5	179.0	127.9
M	162.3	131.2	134.5	140.2	156.6	219.2	118.4	108.2	179.0	127.9

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharmaceuticals	Fertilizer materials
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	92.5	78.7	110.7	96.1	..	..	104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5	..	..	72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.8	139.3	134.6	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1947 M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	113.8	91.0	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.1	91.1	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.3	91.3	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	116.0	92.0	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.8	93.8	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.9	94.1	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.1	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.2	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
1949 J	132.2	130.4	96.2	138.7	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.8	109.7
F	132.2	128.6	98.8	135.9	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	95.9	109.7
M	132.2	127.4	98.8	126.1	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	94.9	109.7
A	132.2	125.2	99.2	110.6	138.3	187.3	85.8	112.8	93.0	109.7
M	132.2	124.0	99.2	110.6	139.5	187.3	85.8	112.8	97.4	109.7

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 19

Monthly averages or calendar months

CLASSIFICATION BY PURPOSE OR USE										
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Consumers Goods				Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricul- tural products 1935-39 = 100
			Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building and con- struction materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	
1926 = 100										
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0	95.5	100.8	93.8	112.5	..
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3	78.4	51.0	45.8	59.7	..
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4	95.8	87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1	90.6	73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.5	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7	89.4	64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6	95.0	67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3	100.1	72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2	103.1	85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943	99.1	93.1	97.0	102.4	121.2	103.8	97.9	84.7	120.0	157.8
1944	104.0	93.6	97.4	101.4	127.3	104.5	107.1	98.6	121.3	172.4 ^r
1945	105.6	94.0	98.1	103.4	127.3	104.7	114.9	110.1	123.0	184.2 ^r
1946	109.5	98.8	101.1	107.5	134.8	113.4	124.4	121.1	130.1	200.8 ^r
1947	130.7	117.4	117.3	122.4	166.4	133.4	132.9	126.4	143.9	212.6 ^r
1948	156.2	140.3	140.8	152.3	195.7	156.0	149.7	133.0	177.6	252.6 ^r
1947 M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	131.0	123.8	143.2	208.1
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	131.7	124.2	144.4	211.4
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	132.7	126.7	142.7	211.7
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	133.1	127.3	142.8	215.7
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	133.5	128.3	142.2	218.7
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	136.0	130.5	145.3	218.2
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	139.6	134.9	147.5	220.8
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	144.0	136.2	156.9	226.8
1948 J	148.3	136.8	135.6	146.6	187.8	146.2	147.7	137.7	164.4	240.4 ^r
F	147.5	137.5	137.2	146.9	187.9	146.5	145.7	134.5	164.3	240.1 ^r
M	147.3	137.3	137.6	147.0	186.5	147.2	145.1	133.9	163.9	240.3 ^r
A	150.0	138.1	138.4	148.9	188.9	150.0	148.1	136.5	167.6	242.7 ^r
M	152.6	138.1	139.3	150.2	193.5	152.3	151.0	139.0	171.2	247.6 ^r
J	155.9	138.1	141.1	154.7	194.7	154.0	155.2	140.3	180.1	257.5 ^r
J	155.1	138.9	141.2	154.8	195.4	154.4	154.2	137.1	182.7	259.3 ^r
A	163.2	143.4	143.2	155.6	200.1	162.7	151.2	128.5	189.3	264.2 ^r
S	162.8	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	163.2	149.7	126.6	188.4	261.5 ^r
O	163.9	144.1	144.1	156.0	205.9	163.4	149.3	126.9	186.8	260.1 ^r
N	164.2	143.9	144.0	155.6	203.7	165.5	149.9	128.0	186.5	257.8 ^r
D	163.8	143.9	144.3	155.7	203.5	166.7	148.9	126.6	186.3	259.7 ^r
1949 J	163.4	143.3	144.0	154.3	204.3	169.1	148.2	126.8	184.0	257.5 ^r
F	161.1	142.1	142.8	151.9	204.3	169.4	145.1	125.3	178.3	253.0 ^r
M	161.7	140.9	142.7	151.5	205.4	168.3	145.8	124.8	180.9	251.2 ^r
A	160.8	142.0	143.6	154.5	204.3	164.0	147.6	126.1	183.5	251.3
M	159.5	142.3	143.5	154.8	202.8	160.4	148.0	126.8	183.4	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1948	3,608	106	3,714	3,497	218	138	3,576	3,384	192
1947 M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	103	3,493	3,271	222	110	3,383	3,171	212
M	3,654	104	3,759	3,572	186	125	3,634	3,467	167
A	3,635	92	3,727	3,426	301	154	3,574	3,319	255
M	3,981	92	4,073	3,577	496	185	3,888	3,455	433
J	3,632	86	3,718	3,450	268	170	3,548	3,331	217
J	3,568	89	3,657	3,471	187	151	3,506	3,355	151
A	3,594	93	3,687	3,516	171	131	3,556	3,408	147
S	3,498	100	3,598	3,472	126	124	3,475	3,363	111
O	3,656	118	3,774	3,649	125	122	3,652	3,538	114
N	3,499	135	3,634	3,503	131	120	3,515	3,388	127
D	3,551	144	3,695	3,542	153	138	3,556	3,415	141
1949 J	3,558	142	3,699	3,526	174	149	3,550	3,407	144
F	3,269	131	3,400	3,211	188	151	3,248	3,112	136
M	3,792	132	3,924	3,713	210	165	3,759	3,602	157
A	4,040	111	4,150	3,637	514	179	3,971	3,517	454
M	4,160	111	4,271	3,704	567	184	4,087	3,580	507

⁽¹⁾Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba ⁽¹⁾	Saskat- chewan ⁽¹⁾	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million kilowatt hours									
1926	883	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1948	3,576	1.42	57	47	1,604	1,290	163	66	62	286
1947 M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,383	1.37	54	26	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,634	1.42	59	33	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,574	1.33	57	54	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,888	1.34	55	51	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,548	1.31	56	53	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,506	1.37	53	51	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,556	1.38	52	50	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,475	1.35	55	42	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
O	3,652	1.46	59	52	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
N	3,515	1.52	60	56	1,527	1,242	171	72	68	316
D	3,556	1.67	63	59	1,428	1,334	188	76	75	331
1949 J	3,550	1.63	62	55	1,424	1,352	191	76	75	313
F	3,248	1.42	57	41	1,329	1,260	176	68	65	250
M	3,759	1.49	62	46	1,610	1,407	189	73	69	301
A	3,971	1.39	57	53	1,875	1,387	176	70	63	290
M	4,087	1.41	62	55	1,963	1,406	175	71	64	290

⁽¹⁾ Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937	1,041	191	88	1,320	605	464	133	1,223	30	2,453	214
1938	930	175	85	1,191	520	438	120	1,084	29	2,198	196
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1940	1,189	184	92	1,464	654	517	156	1,452	42	2,809	251
1941	1,211	198	110	1,519	616	581	168	1,699	44	3,104	262
1942	1,235	228	109	1,572	600	646	181	2,078	68	3,521	272
1943	1,113	236	139	1,488	509	640	170	2,342	93	3,668	296
1944	1,082	222	114	1,419	479	619	178	2,394	84	3,652	335
1945	981	267	128	1,376	426	650	142	2,088	70	3,394	326
1946	1,071	286	127	1,484	454	736	137	2,176	72	3,520	280
1947	922	270	131	1,322	343	673	147	2,547	60	3,810	293
1948	1,139	265	132	1,536	536	676	149	2,587	106	4,018	329
1947 J	873	190	63	1,126	288	594	155	3,297	28	4,394	270
J	1,053	120	32	1,205	482	518	136	2,802	93	3,914	267
A	941	214	63	1,217	359	622	136	3,166	83	4,300	276
S	1,166	246	134	1,546	536	666	165	3,882	92	5,336	286
O	1,219	315	200	1,735	593	724	167	3,322	89	4,967	280
N	1,159	384	206	1,749	547	804	148	3,189	61	4,876	297
D	1,160	369	239	1,769	522	809	158	2,515	86	4,198	336
1948 J	897	275	224	1,396	569	508	58	1,100	101	2,396	323
F	759	202	194	1,155	521	360	46	1,104	11	2,248	291
M	1,170	282	207	1,659	585	704	126	1,207	73	2,793	334
A	1,289	212	105	1,605	607	697	161	1,035	117	2,524	317
M	1,148	163	51	1,362	538	588	144	3,349	121	4,590	327
J	1,142	198	48	1,388	554	627	111	3,585	57	4,915	321
J	1,196	133	31	1,360	526	552	207	3,488	82	4,766	335
A	1,076	237	67	1,381	332	714	224	4,370	81	5,670	339
S	1,184	258	136	1,578	543	658	194	3,982	202	5,359	327
O	1,224	347	239	1,810	538	807	173	3,483	119	5,174	348
N	1,326	441	121	1,888	575	970	174	3,069	178	4,779	335
D	1,237	427	165	1,828	541	907	161	1,282	132	2,978	349
1949 J	1,229	422	202	1,853	571	886	152	871	37	2,687	352
F	1,088	384	214	1,686	496	780	161	828	66	2,448	317
M	1,269	220	194	1,684	502	760	190	671	35	2,320	349
A	1,061	94	71	1,227	464	504	160	2,009	17	3,218	336
M								3,347	32		348

⁽¹⁾ As of April 1949, imports of Newfoundland are consolidated.⁽²⁾ Annual computation to 1946 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 23 of the Coal Report for 1946.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM			NATURAL GAS			MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales			Sales		
				Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	Industrial
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾				Million cu. ft.					
1926	1,358	30	1,601	..	..	..	1,150	..	..
1929	2,538	93	2,365	..	..	..	1,471	..	..
1933	2,334	95	1,928	..	..	..	1,324	..	..
1937	3,241	245	2,698	..	..	..	1,274	..	..
1938	2,924	581	2,787	..	..	..	1,267	..	..
1939	3,090	652	2,932	..	..	..	1,245	..	..
1940	3,550	716	3,436	..	..	..	1,283	..	..
1941	3,899	844	3,625	..	..	..	1,411	..	..
1942	3,673	864	3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,727	644	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1948	6,295	1,031	4,916	3,650	1,749	1,888	2,136	1,383	335
1947 M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	615	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	631	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	646	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	653	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	716	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	731	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	766	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
O	8,290	1,206	4,676	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
N	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431
D	6,425	1,248	7,092	5,383	2,665	2,705	2,318	1,486	473
1949 J	5,134	1,356	7,911	6,404	3,312	3,074	2,535	1,666	368
F	4,603	1,443	7,127	6,414	3,410	2,985	2,487	1,659	357
M	5,338	1,748	5,896	5,614	2,872	2,727	2,384	1,543	361
A	4,297	1,845	4,372	4,090	2,040	2,039	2,255	1,439	356

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating.⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
	Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels			Fuels		
				Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1948	7,440	7,270	6,747	6,164	2,920	1,653	1,107	7,301	3,403
1946 D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
O	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899	4,007
N	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
D	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,345	3,866
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,233	4,550
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,286	4,103
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	7,959	4,587
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,460	4,550
O	8,588	8,537	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,751	3,994
N	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,694	3,305
D	6,407	6,260	5,882	5,487	2,822	1,479	823	7,564	2,826
1949 J	5,991	7,153	6,279	5,922	2,871	1,694	907	6,723 ^r	2,287 ^r
F	5,833	6,144	5,849	5,509	2,690	1,501	922	6,398 ^r	2,166 ^r
M	7,086	6,299	5,719	5,323	2,711	1,443	777	7,013	2,705

Source: Monthly Report on Refined Petroleum Products, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD					
			At Refinery				In Market Channels	
Fuels			Refined Products					
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils		Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
Thousand barrels								
1939			4,460	2,039	5,919	2,929	6,415	3,771
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788
1941	1,377	579	3,967	1,594	6,512	2,644	5,962	3,388
1942	1,324	580	3,784	1,686	5,341	1,276	4,805	2,171
1943	1,247	597	4,631	1,977	6,517	1,526	4,987	2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948	1,859	1,295	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,474	4,108
1946 D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,833
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,287	3,117
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,870	3,342
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,928	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,247	3,783
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,377	3,759
O	1,858	1,120	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848	3,937
N	2,165	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227
D	2,032	1,792	6,117	2,814	11,964	3,007	9,564	4,108
1949 J	1,641	1,852	4,956	3,046	12,873	4,326	8,775	3,804
F	1,567	1,787	4,645	2,712	14,099	5,472	7,443	3,319
M	1,698	1,733	5,432	2,738	14,302	6,032	6,293	2,900

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined copper				Total ore content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	—	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	—	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937	44.2	36.0	35.8	24.7	18.7	18.6	34.3	30.8	33.3	29.4
1938	47.6	46.4	37.9	30.3	17.5	16.5	34.9	26.4	33.4	25.8
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1940	54.6	43.9	43.6	25.8	20.5	20.8	39.3	26.8	36.7	25.3
1941	53.6	35.6	46.4	21.1	23.5	22.9	38.3	31.8	38.0	30.7
1942	50.3	27.7	44.7	16.4	23.8	23.1	42.7	36.1	40.6	35.1
1943	47.9	21.6	41.9	10.7	24.0	22.6	37.0	26.7	37.3	25.7
1944	45.6	30.2	42.7	22.5	22.9	22.1	25.4	18.7	23.9	17.1
1945	39.6	26.0	38.1	21.6	20.4	18.0	28.9	19.2	27.2	17.9
1946	30.7	22.5	27.9	16.9	16.0	18.7	29.5	18.4	27.6	17.4
1947	37.6	22.9	33.7	14.6	19.8	19.5	26.9	21.9	27.0	20.8
1948	40.3	28.9	36.5	19.4	21.8	22.0	27.4	18.2	26.7	17.3
1947 J	38.6	23.5	37.4	15.9	19.8	20.0	29.2	22.0	28.9	21.4
J	39.2	25.2	39.8	19.5	19.7	17.9	28.6	18.1	25.0	17.9
A	35.9	22.4	36.1	17.7	19.9	21.8	27.7	15.4	18.3	15.0
S	35.0	18.7	35.7	11.8	15.2	16.3	27.0	31.1	27.8	24.4
O	45.1	22.9	36.7	13.9	23.1	20.2	26.0	16.1	28.3	15.7
N	37.9	30.6	36.1	15.5	19.8	18.7	29.8	26.8	27.5	26.1
D	37.9	29.9	34.4	21.6	22.9	15.7	22.2	22.4	27.6	20.0
1948 J	40.9	27.6	32.5	19.0	21.5	29.4	22.1	20.1	21.7	19.9
F	38.2	29.9	31.1	22.4	19.4	18.5	25.9	8.8	21.3	8.4
M	42.2	24.9	36.8	14.5	20.9	20.9	25.0	21.8	26.8	20.7
A	41.8	19.6	39.9	11.8	26.4	22.0	25.7	16.3	25.8	16.1
M	41.5	42.2	38.9	30.0	22.7	28.7	25.5	21.1	26.2	20.7
J	41.0	22.7	38.2	15.6	20.8	18.3	22.2	8.9	22.7	8.1
J	39.0	25.5	38.6	18.9	20.8	18.6	28.6	19.2	18.6	15.5
A	36.4	29.1	37.3	17.2	18.0	22.2	33.2	21.5	24.0	20.8
S	39.4	29.7	35.0	19.7	19.7	19.5	30.1	21.4	31.8	19.1
O	40.9	33.2	35.4	23.7	20.5	22.2	31.5	15.7	35.5	15.1
N	40.7	28.0	37.5	16.9	25.4	18.7	31.5	24.2	32.6	23.7
D	41.9	34.4	37.5	22.8	26.1	24.7	27.2	19.7	33.1	19.4
1949 J	41.6	34.8	35.2	21.6	22.4	21.3	21.6	29.2	20.4	28.3
F	43.1	18.3	33.4	10.8	21.7	22.3	21.3	11.1	22.6	10.8
M	43.8	26.9	40.4	18.0	25.2	22.9	19.6	9.3	20.2	9.0
A	45.1	32.2	39.7	19.4	21.3	27.8	22.5	22.3	20.8	21.7
M		36.6		23.9		24.6		21.1		20.9

Source: Monthly Reports; Copper and Nickel; Silver, Lead and Zinc, D.B.S.

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE ⁽¹⁾	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of	Producers'	Production	Mint	Production	Exports
	Total ore content		Refined zinc		Bauxite Ore	Shipments		Receipts		
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	—	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	—	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	—	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937	30.9	27.8	26.4	22.4	51.8	—	341	326	1,915	1,699
1938	31.8	25.9	28.7	22.0	62.5	—	394	366	1,852	2,379
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1940	35.3	33.4	31.0	27.8	116.4	34.6	443	415	1,986	1,604
1941	42.7	32.7	35.6	23.5	193.6	43.0	445	424	1,813	1,436
1942	48.4	38.0	36.0	25.4	222.3	45.4	403	383	1,725	1,182
1943	50.9	40.1	34.4	21.6	505.5	53.4	304	301	1,445	954
1944	45.9	34.9	28.1	16.0	221.8	46.1	244	238	1,136	497
1945	43.1	35.6	30.4	20.3	157.3	94.6	225	208	1,079	413
1946	39.2	33.8	30.9	24.1	214.4	129.1	236	220	1,045	348
1947	34.6	29.6	29.7	22.9	233.4	159.9	256	238	1,042	853
1948	39.5	33.2	31.6	24.1	335.9	108.7	294	282	1,214	727
1947 J	34.8	27.4	29.5	20.7	123.2	275.9	269	255	1,178	516
J	35.0	27.8	29.6	21.1	387.0	292.2	261	255	1,117	921
A	32.5	25.9	28.5	21.0	317.6	336.5	261	240	1,153	1,168
S	34.8	27.3	29.6	20.2	373.9	285.4	248	229	1,004	1,302
O	36.2	31.9	30.8	24.4	569.9	300.2	259	242	1,137	714
N	36.4	26.8	31.8	18.2	284.3	77.0	252	236	1,036	376
D	37.7	29.1	33.7	22.5	394.8	29.7	275	282	1,000	627
1948 J	34.3	21.5	28.9	16.4	29.2	—	273	285	958	628
F	35.1	16.9	28.9	9.3	33.6	—	262	257	1,036	488
M	37.2	34.7	29.6	25.9	30.0	—	288	243	1,099	948
A	39.1	34.3	31.1	25.9	104.9	57.9	286	280	1,090	850
M	41.0	39.8	31.3	29.5	551.2	162.2	287	268	1,073	575
J	38.1	30.9	28.9	20.5	487.8	184.0	290	311	1,194	730
J	43.6	30.6	35.0	20.3	655.3	93.3	296	282	1,782	910
A	41.5	40.4	33.4	30.6	622.3	155.3	305	257	1,518	417
S	40.0	35.5	32.6	26.7	439.5	234.2	295	297	1,230	1,136
O	44.7	42.5	35.6	33.8	533.2	298.8	307	289	1,381	733
N	42.4	34.0	36.0	23.6	419.7	118.3	311	296	1,118	689
D	36.7	37.4	27.5	27.4	123.9	—	327	319	1,091	625
1949 J	42.9 ^r	41.5	36.5 ^r	30.3	37.9	2.5	310 ^r	305	975	461
F	40.0	27.9	32.0	18.2	25.9	0.6	308	265	936	585
M	46.9	37.4	37.7 ^r	26.1	16.7	—	343	309	1,075	1,075
A	34.4	35.9	34.4 ^r	26.7	79.9	104.0	327	351	1,060	655
M		55.4		30.3		261.4		289		898

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers shipments	Exports	Producers shipments	Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments			Commercial	For use in chemicals
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Producers shipments			
								Thousand tons			
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4	
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0	
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7	
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1	
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2	
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7	
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7	
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6	
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3	
1943	38.9	36.9	37	2.0	1.1	669	609	75.6	28.5	28.8	
1944	34.9	33.0	50	2.0	1.1	633	599	73.8	27.1	30.8	
1945	38.9	36.7	70	2.5	1.4	653	706	69.4	27.0	29.0	
1946	46.5	43.3	151	2.9	1.6	890	963	70.1	24.2	20.7	
1947	55.2	53.1	208	3.0	1.5	1,018	994	81.5	27.3	33.5	
1948	59.7	57.5	262	4.1	2.6	1,167	1,175	87.5	30.9 ^r	30.9 ^r	
1947 A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3	
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8	
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9	
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0	
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5	
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3	
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0	
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2	
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6	
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3	
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3	
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8	
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9	
M	60.7	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4	
J	54.0	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1	
J	56.5	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9	
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1	
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8	
O	66.3	64.1	406	4.6	3.5	1,400	1,373	98.2	40.1	29.6	
N	67.4	62.4	286	4.4	2.7	1,256	1,308	96.8	39.3	30.6	
D	58.5	64.2	171	4.7	2.3	1,054	742	90.9	29.6	34.2	
1949 J	48.9	43.4	152	1.9	1.1	1,122	621	84.1	27.1 ^r	34.0 ^r	
F	26.1	33.2	127	2.9	1.0	1,104	908	74.3	25.2 ^r	30.5 ^r	
M	11.8	12.4	105	2.7	1.3	1,340	1,402	85.7	24.5 ^r	26.3 ^r	
A	16.0	14.2	163	1.8	0.7	1,275	1,535	86.6	27.4 ^r	26.0 ^r	
M		19.5			0.5	1,378	1,470				

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals; Cement; Domestic Exports, D.B.S.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26

Inventories as of end of period

	BISCUITS, CONFECTIONERY COCOA AND CHOCOLATE		MISCELLANEOUS FOODS		RUBBER GOODS		COTTON, YARN AND CLOTH		WOOLLEN CLOTH	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	104.5	100.0	126.4	100.0	105.3	100.0	110.2	100.0	122.3
1948	134.8	121.5	104.5	93.4	104.0	125.4	129.6	98.6	117.7	146.9
1948 J	123.4	106.6	96.0	127.9	84.1	116.5	129.9	119.3	122.9	117.7
F	146.2	107.3	92.3	115.5	89.4	125.7	113.4	113.4	120.5	112.2
M	143.2	111.8	94.1	120.9	98.5	131.3	109.3	119.5	133.7	116.2
A	103.2	126.4	102.6	114.0	106.6	136.4	150.5	115.1	117.9	121.4
M	118.9	124.9	96.7	111.9	105.9	139.9	146.4	115.5	116.9	131.2
J	125.0	130.1	113.6	112.1	112.8	140.4	128.8	113.0	121.4	134.9
J	110.2	136.5	102.3	107.1	94.5	139.4	116.9	112.3	90.8	132.4
A	118.4	145.7	99.4	106.1	96.5	133.9	139.0	92.8	111.0	143.7
S	151.8	144.3	120.4	98.4	114.3	128.6	112.9	96.0	116.2	149.0
O	155.9	148.0	116.4	88.0	123.8	121.2	136.4	94.3	117.2	147.1
N	176.0	129.8	122.8	89.1	115.6	119.4	131.6	97.4	121.8	147.7
D	145.7	121.5	97.4	93.4	106.1	125.4	139.5	98.6	122.4	146.9
1949 J	122.2	138.6	104.9	100.8	93.5	131.4	137.0	107.6	116.7	139.2
F	125.3	144.8	103.5	103.3	90.6	136.4	137.0	110.7	116.5	140.6
M	129.6 ^r	141.2 ^r	108.9	100.1	98.1 ^r	139.7 ^r	138.5 ^r	121.0 ^r	139.1	145.0
A	138.3	136.6	102.5	102.2	92.7	138.2	135.6	115.2	120.8	152.1
	HOSIERY AND KNITTED GOODS		PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL		AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS		MACHINERY		AUTOMOBILES AND SUPPLIES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	100.1	100.0	126.9	100.0	113.5	100.0	106.1	100.0	110.9
1948	116.3	128.6	131.2	164.3	154.7	118.8	122.0	130.0	104.5	103.7
1948 J	90.6	102.1	122.2	123.6	113.7	114.8	92.0	109.1	83.3	120.2
F	105.9	114.1	115.6	120.4	124.9	123.9	100.6	114.2	80.8	125.1
M	116.8	119.9	129.9	112.2	151.4	123.5	119.9	118.6	117.2	123.2
A	110.5	125.8	134.0	114.5	178.3	124.1	137.7	118.2	110.8	121.8
M	107.6	131.0	136.5	121.2	164.0	122.3	122.5	116.7	106.9	119.0
J	107.1	134.7	131.3	126.4	164.0	115.3	123.8	119.7	112.5	115.9
J	88.1	140.3	126.0	136.6	190.6	106.7	106.2	122.9	82.5	112.5
A	119.6	137.8	122.9	145.8	152.5	110.9	115.0	127.9	79.2	116.7
S	136.0	134.7	134.3	149.2	160.5	109.4	117.6	128.7	111.4	117.1
O	146.4	131.4	146.0	155.4	148.0	111.9	146.2	128.1	112.1	115.2
N	149.5	125.0	135.3	158.1	139.9	116.9	132.6	128.8	124.5	110.7
D	117.9	128.6	140.4	164.3	168.4	118.8	150.2	130.0	132.6	103.7
1949 J	85.7	130.3	147.0	158.3	176.5	137.7	153.6	133.1	84.1	114.2
F	95.6	133.8	137.5	152.8	224.4	134.6	127.1	138.3	99.5	122.9
M	120.4	139.1	164.4	143.6	227.1 ^r	129.1 ^r	150.3 ^r	137.6 ^r	136.4	127.4
A	108.6	146.2	154.5	145.4	219.7	126.4	148.1	134.0	136.3	127.7

Source: Monthly Report on Inventories and Shipments by Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Note: This table continues to present the monthly series of indexes of the dollar value of manufacturing inventories and shipments. The indexes, which formerly were shown on a base of December 1946 = 100, are now based on the average values of inventories and shipments during 1947.

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded

Inventories as of end of period

	SHIPBUILDING AND REPAIRS		RAILWAY ROLLING STOCK AND EQUIPMENT		AIRCRAFT AND PARTS		HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY		SHEET METAL PRODUCTS	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	150.6	100.0	117.9	100.0	101.2	100.0	111.3	100.0	95.3
1948	179.9	100.7	202.0	162.9	323.3	98.7	120.0	122.5	112.9	99.8
1948 J	76.2	158.4	152.4	114.0	162.9	96.7	111.5	111.9	83.3	105.8
F	74.1	146.0	283.0	114.6	152.1	99.0	114.4	114.7	83.5	113.2
M	69.3	164.4	182.3	121.5	368.0	114.0	122.4	113.7	83.4	119.7
A	89.6	172.6	201.7	117.3	317.9	90.0	125.7	114.5	94.0	126.8
M	122.2	177.6	157.7	126.1	317.5	97.4	118.4	114.4	91.9	132.7
J	413.2	149.3	151.6	135.1	326.7	99.4	128.7	114.6	113.0	133.9
J	84.4	143.0	153.4	142.8	343.2	94.6	103.5	114.6	121.9	127.6
A	79.0	167.0	129.2	155.4	379.4	95.9	100.5	116.9	135.7	119.7
S	267.1	155.7	263.4	150.5	384.1	98.1	123.2	119.9	197.7	103.5
O	217.2	151.1	279.9	146.7	348.4	97.3	124.3	118.4	131.0	102.4
N	71.9	159.3	248.9	163.9	395.9	99.3	133.9	118.1	110.3	100.3
D	594.6	100.7	220.3	162.9	383.8	98.7	133.8	122.5	109.4	99.8
1949 J	62.8	117.1	211.8	152.9	288.3	106.0	131.5	124.7	79.3	116.2
F	65.3	117.7	185.4	159.6	294.9	94.5	127.8	126.2	96.8	123.0
M	79.8 ^r	91.8 ^r	195.5	168.1	314.6	92.6	145.4 ^r	129.6 ^r	103.3 ^r	132.6 ^r
A	506.6	63.1	216.8	176.6	279.9	96.1	130.8	130.5	106.8	139.9
1947 average = 100										
	ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES		NON-FERROUS METAL SMELTING AND REFINING		ACIDS, ALKALIES AND SALTS		MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PREPARATIONS		PAINTS, PIGMENTS AND VARNISHES	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
1947 average = 100										
1947	100.0	110.4	100.0	115.6	100.0	110.7	100.0	94.9	100.0	123.4
1948	115.9	124.0	126.4	142.4	116.8	130.1	91.2	105.1	116.0	174.3
1948 J	98.0	112.0	117.1	112.3	104.4	110.3	96.5	100.8	120.1	122.0
F	109.1	114.5	101.7	110.8	103.8	109.8	90.2	100.9	115.9	145.4
M	109.9	112.4	114.9	109.2	119.6	106.5	91.9	101.7	122.6	148.6
A	116.3	118.9	126.5	106.5	118.2	110.3	84.4	103.5	135.8	150.6
M	113.8	118.6	119.6	109.3	122.6	111.6	86.2	105.5	125.7	152.4
J	121.0	121.4	108.4	120.0	128.5	116.3	81.1	106.9	140.3	151.8
J	84.7	121.1	117.4	124.2	112.4	115.9	70.9	107.2	117.1	135.1
A	99.9	120.2	122.7	133.1	123.1	118.1	94.1	108.1	113.9	155.8
S	131.1	116.8	136.7	137.5	114.2	124.2	114.4	102.7	113.0	161.1
O	123.4	114.4	141.8	142.0	119.7	128.4	108.7	101.6	108.4	164.0
N	131.9	111.7	151.6	143.3	118.8	130.9	98.6	100.8	99.7	167.2
D	151.3	124.0	158.2	142.4	116.8	130.1	76.9	105.1	79.6	174.3
1949 J	95.3	115.0	154.2	142.5	118.9	131.3	79.3	107.6	99.9	171.4
F	123.2	115.3	123.7	139.7	113.7	126.1	96.5	108.7	103.3	171.2
M	147.2	116.0	146.2	135.4	114.4	119.9	106.0 ^r	110.2 ^r	116.8 ^r	167.1 ^r
A	127.9	115.9	137.7	137.5	109.9	118.3	96.6	109.7	128.4	160.2

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada					Stocks ⁽¹⁾	Production			Stocks ⁽¹⁾
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured tobacco	Beer ⁽²⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽³⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8	..	154.5	0.63	..	..
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6	..	207.0	1.58	..	..
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6	..	126.4	0.63	..	..
1937	1,738	299	69	558	10.8	54.3	211.6	0.80	0.33	..
1938	1,777	270	67	573	11.0	74.7	208.2	0.80	0.27	..
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	72.6	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1940	2,124	262	71	631	13.8	108.2	241.3	1.14	..	..
1941	2,081	249	73	715	16.0	100.9	300.8	1.27	..	..
1942	2,065	294	74	853	16.7	113.8	363.4	1.56	..	..
1943	1,983	292	76	938	16.3	102.1	319.0	1.92	..	36.37
1944	1,923	271	81	972	16.5	77.8	378.0	2.94	0.46	39.44
1945	2,111	266	81	1,189	17.3	97.9	429.7	3.00	0.65	48.46
1946	2,130	245	80	1,239	18.4	96.4	510.5	1.96	0.75	53.61
1947	2,076	222	81	1,262	18.0	112.3	572.0	2.23	0.67	62.75
1948	2,156	192	83	1,321	17.5	120.8	602.6	2.09	0.69	69.81
1947 J	2,027	242	83	1,211	16.3	136.3	610.8	2.48	0.60	59.46
J	1,735	170	43	883	14.6	..	670.5	1.64	0.45	59.57
A	2,191	218	82	1,180	14.2	..	663.8	1.72	0.56	59.68
S	2,371	227	71	1,425	18.5	116.0	642.2	1.88	0.59	59.47
O	2,499	259	91	1,524	21.2	..	624.8	2.36	0.85	59.80
N	2,120	230	81	1,366	19.0	..	557.7	2.51	0.85	60.86
D	1,880	209	79	1,327	19.8	112.3	559.6	3.01	0.77	62.75
1948 J	1,882	195	75	1,338	18.1	..	503.9	2.42	0.76	64.00
F	1,940	207	78	1,262	19.2	..	467.2	2.44	0.73	65.36
M	2,119	202	83	1,189	19.1	152.9	519.2	2.53	0.67	66.58
A	2,145	201	90	1,331	18.0	..	601.2	2.51	0.66	67.47
M	1,974	199	77	1,265	14.2	..	611.0	2.26	0.54	68.34
J	2,489	197	86	1,428	16.7	137.8	700.5	2.10	0.59	68.76
J	2,019	144	42	972	13.6	..	732.5	1.76	0.45	69.03
A	2,057	133	84	1,318	15.4	..	718.1	1.62	0.61	69.09
S	2,417	185	89	1,481	18.0	115.9	639.7	1.54	0.68	68.95
O	2,301	199	91	1,429	17.9	..	614.6	1.65	0.75	68.84
N	2,343	217	97	1,479	20.8	..	593.6	1.96	0.97	68.89
D	2,192	229	97	1,361	18.9	120.8	529.9	2.28	0.89	69.81
1949 J	2,037	193	87	1,262	17.5	..	440.1	1.96	0.71	70.65
F	1,987	192	68	1,183	17.7	..	390.7	1.91	0.67	71.54
M	2,116	184	77	1,401	18.5	171.2	570.1	2.09	0.72	72.36
A	2,052	167	85	1,341	16.9	..	581.7	1.87	0.68	72.97
M	2,237	247	92	1,529	18.4	..	692.3	1.94	0.72	73.65

(1)End of period. (2)The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

(3)Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS DUCATION		CONSUMPTION			CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS	
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1926	3.78	..	3.59	..	1.36	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	6.63	..	6.35	..	2.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	3.61	..	3.67	..	0.63	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	6.75	..	6.17	..	1.42	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	4.80	..	5.06	..	1.17	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	9.82	..	6.91	..	1.57	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	12.44	..	9.94	..	1.77	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	6.15	..	7.87	..	2.33	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	3.83	0.47	5.45	0.69	2.61	6.14	..	..	..	18.29	5.13
1944	1.37	6.50	1.79	4.62	2.36	6.41	5.06	0.41	0.17	12.09	8.16
1945	1.56	8.53	1.10	6.71	2.86	7.81	6.28	0.57	0.15	8.29	9.20
1946	2.50	9.52	1.79	5.53	2.64	7.32	5.32	0.68	0.16	13.18	10.23
1947	6.45	7.91	6.02	5.45	3.05	11.47	8.66	1.12	0.22	11.79	9.41
1948	7.98	7.55	7.76	3.84	2.56	11.60	8.41	1.22	0.30	13.05	9.71
1947 A	9.91	10.37	5.55	6.59	3.12	12.14	9.26	1.19	0.19	16.10	12.26
M	11.06	7.77	5.92	6.47	3.22	12.39	9.43	1.19	0.27	22.38	11.09
J	7.34	7.60	5.89	5.69	2.91	11.58	8.78	1.00	0.21	22.64	10.05
J	2.39	7.80	5.45	4.61	2.51	10.06	7.74	1.00	0.13	22.50	8.36
A	5.88	7.91	4.91	3.85	2.20	8.76	6.23	1.28	0.19	21.68	9.56
S	2.60	4.35	7.23	4.73	3.12	11.96	8.69	1.37	0.26	18.21	7.50
O	4.91	6.80	7.46	4.66	3.13	12.12	8.82	1.30	0.27	16.05	7.78
N	3.73	6.61	7.21	4.40	3.17	11.60	8.56	1.21	0.31	11.78	8.62
D	10.99	6.86	7.42	4.44	2.94	11.86	9.04	1.13	0.25	11.79	9.41
1948 J	11.96	8.17	7.74	4.66	3.00	12.41	9.13	1.26	0.29	12.86	8.78
F	1.49	7.59	7.78	4.22	2.72	12.01	8.82	1.32	0.25	12.78	9.10
M	8.92	7.97	8.70	4.03	3.04	12.72	9.05	1.45	0.35	12.51	8.65
A	10.33	6.24	8.28	4.18	2.63	12.46	8.93	1.44	0.36	13.07	9.13
M	5.14	8.17	7.46	3.56	2.29	11.02	7.77	1.37	0.29	12.10	11.95
J	10.74	6.36	8.43	3.97	2.70	12.39	8.94	1.40	0.32	11.60	11.76
J	7.19	6.16	6.52	3.14	2.13	9.65	7.42	0.83	0.18	12.27	11.92
A	8.90	6.09	5.76	2.92	1.69	8.67	6.10	0.94	0.23	15.28	11.14
S	6.32	9.29	7.53	3.61	2.50	11.14	8.08	1.04	0.29	14.86	10.91
O	11.29	6.63	7.89	3.70	2.63	11.59	8.38	1.22	0.26	17.27	8.52
N	5.46	8.94	8.69	4.05	2.69	12.74	9.31	1.24	0.39	13.70	8.00
D	7.98	9.00	8.34	4.02	2.64	12.36	9.00	1.11	0.33	13.05	9.71
1949 J	10.61	10.67	7.81	3.69	2.43	11.50	8.34	1.24	0.30	14.36	11.44
F	10.12	8.49	7.61	3.80	2.32	11.41	8.11	1.34	0.36	17.28	10.11
M	10.19	9.29	8.11	3.92	2.53	12.02	8.49	1.29	0.36	15.75	8.99
A	4.08	7.56	6.89	3.95	2.22	10.84	7.67	1.08	0.29	16.13	9.63
M		10.18	7.15	3.76	2.30	10.91	7.65	1.32	0.30	16.78	10.65

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Stocks: end of period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1948	494	585	63	66	157	124	61	12	1.8
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
J	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
J	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
O	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
J	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
O	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7
D	494	585	63	66	161	153	38	13	1.7
1949 J	478	576	86	70	162	118	21	16	0.7
F	449	520	67	63	142	122	46	14	0.6
M	456	489	99	61	166	107	29	15	2.1
A	455	584	161	46	134	94	50	13	2.1

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet	Thousand sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Thousand skins	Dosen skins	Thousand square feet	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	1,548	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	1,485	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	1,778	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1938	1,447	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1939	1,613	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1940	2,056	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1941	2,193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	2,448	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	2,890	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1944	2,552	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	2,564	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1946	2,722	3,292	..	15	13	1,440	..	..	..	..
1947	2,513	3,558	414	16	14	1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1948	1,903	3,053	344	12	5	1,116	65	4,129	4,318	295
1947 A	2,626	3,757	399	20	17	1,751	76	7,163	8,335	502
M	2,469	4,193	418	19	17	1,614	116	7,316	8,893	540
J	2,512	3,723	469	13	16	1,638	53	5,912	5,282	518
J	2,591	3,655	469	12	15	1,324	57	3,296	5,458	461
A	1,991	2,344	382	14	16	1,284	55	3,148	9,107	458
S	2,547	2,880	338	14	15	1,488	72	7,628	5,079	446
O	2,510	3,501	326	17	10	1,450	81	4,977	4,577	634
N	2,212	3,614	243	12	8	1,544	76	7,720	2,902	434
D	2,250	3,484	414	13	8	1,951	71	3,855	4,568	504
1948 J	1,943	3,204	425	18	11	1,354	64	1,576	5,166	490
F	2,402	3,139	418	16	11	1,294	52	4,099	4,453	330
M	2,324	2,932	391	11	9	1,384	72	3,542	4,306	321
A	2,123	2,800	330	15	7	1,189	55	4,020	3,385	391
M	1,890	2,755	292	12	5	1,149	52	4,249	3,472	255
J	1,905	3,334	275	14	1	1,121	75	6,130	3,531	289
J	1,413	2,202	249	8	1	999	49	3,126	3,037	195
A	1,677	2,954	239	10	2	932	78	3,704	5,379	276
S	1,626	3,365	292	12	2	883	78	4,636	4,568	298
O	1,768	3,214	321	12	2	1,027	59	5,217	3,435	254
N	1,848	3,314	418	12	2	825	70	5,419	5,598	250
D	1,921	3,420	482	11	3	1,233	75	3,831	5,486	191
1949 J	1,703	3,086	565	11	4	1,160	41	3,478	4,608	69
F	1,727	3,046	450	12	7	1,058	33	4,833	5,176	113
M	1,817	3,643	522	13	5	1,041	49	3,320	6,406	123
A	1,599	2,883	381	12	5	966	44	2,778	6,642	69

Source: Statistics of Hides, Skins and Leather, D.B.S.

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths ⁽¹⁾	Misses' and Children's ⁽¹⁾	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
	Thousand pair							
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	908	1,661	225	483	300	3,577	2,843	734
1947	793	1,295	170	437	255	2,950	2,450	500
1948	643	1,272	132	406	248	2,701	2,271	429
1947 A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
I	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
I	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
O	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
N	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653
D	680	1,209	138	449	307	2,784	2,271	513
1949 J	575	1,180	127	411	236	2,529	2,248	281
F	654	1,461	132	463	253	2,963	2,620	343
M	787	1,697	142	573	292	3,492	3,055	436
A	706	1,526	159	542	256	3,189	2,716	473

Note: As of April, 1949 Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁵⁾

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale Openings						
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Shipments Thousand yards	
1939	13,294	28,408	14,220	11,866 ^r	21,975 ^r	960	1,432	4,320
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	4,821
1941	21,442	40,951	19,887	17,699	29,254	1,267	2,231	6,928
1942	23,034	41,342	20,239	17,846	27,862	1,562	2,316	6,632
1943	11,918	35,426	17,653	15,640	23,112	1,180	2,197	6,695
1944*	14,301	31,320	15,625	13,873	21,992	1,104	2,020	6,587
1945	15,795	30,228	15,099	13,582	20,442	1,100	2,297	6,741
1946	14,728	30,017	15,001	13,516	19,750	1,259	2,439	6,948
1947	15,850	30,272	14,991	14,018	21,190	1,308	2,333	7,286
1948	14,073	31,872	15,561					
1947 F	15,675	31,846	15,856	14,736	22,573	{ 1,329 1,351 }	2,520	7,290
M	17,631	36,795	18,308					
A	17,746	32,862	16,387	14,701	22,091	{ 1,361 1,397 }	2,386	7,072
M	20,436	34,012	16,979					
J	27,678	27,803	13,850			{ 1,200 }		
J	5,317	27,785	13,805	12,994	19,561	{ 1,076 1,150 }	2,081	6,879 ⁽⁴⁾
A	5,286	26,135	12,957					
S	8,009	29,912	14,681			{ 1,223 }		
O	17,934	31,983	15,742	13,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 }	2,345	8,187 ⁽⁴⁾
N	17,249	27,088	13,371					
D	19,355	28,942	14,235			{ 1,388 }		
1948 J	23,935	30,944	15,173	14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 }	2,389	8,905 ⁽⁴⁾
F	9,600	31,847	15,602					
M	16,278	33,578	16,362			{ 1,532 }		
A	20,588	34,083	16,593	15,176	22,846	{ 1,667 1,473 }	2,288	9,800 ⁽⁴⁾
M	15,792	32,224	15,712					
J	9,163	31,603	15,396			{ 1,548 }		
J	10,014	28,669	13,955	13,650	20,549	{ 1,164 1,347 }	2,040	9,162 ⁽⁴⁾
A	4,767	27,011	13,165					
S	7,858	32,387	15,723			{ 1,524 }		
O	12,433	31,213	15,207			1,303		
N	20,263	34,293	16,798			1,332		
D	18,186	34,608	17,043					
1949 J	22,991	32,835	16,274					
F	18,129	33,496	16,751					
M	18,956	37,034	18,379					
A	15,025	34,671	17,245					
M		30,144	15,007					

⁽¹⁾Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾Invoice weight.⁽⁴⁾Estimated.⁽⁵⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
Thousands			Thousand dozen							
1942	391.2	77.4	10.8	170.3	103.9	12.7	22.9	32.8	53.1	130.2
1943	362.4	90.5	8.9	158.8	88.4	10.4	24.7	25.0	63.5	113.5
1944	350.1	119.7	8.7	147.6	79.5	10.4	15.6	26.7	58.1	104.4
1945	357.3	140.4	8.0	145.8	80.6	10.0	12.2	30.3	58.9	101.3
1946	325.9	172.3	13.2	143.4	90.4	13.7	11.6	25.8	64.0	107.5
1947	294.0	159.0	8.0	104.4	64.4	11.8	8.3	19.2	81.5	80.3
1946										
1st qtr.	407.4	299.3	8.1	159.7	116.1	13.0	13.7	27.6	74.8	120.1
2nd qtr.	304.4	169.8	5.8	161.6	100.5	11.5	11.1	39.0	68.7	113.2
3rd qtr.	344.4	114.2	27.6	129.3	65.2	15.3	12.8	18.0	55.3	95.5
4th qtr.	247.4	105.7	11.4	122.8	79.9	14.8	8.9	18.9	57.3	101.4
1947										
1st qtr.	353.5	294.2	4.1	121.5	59.9	10.9	10.0	18.9	112.2	84.1
2nd qtr.	222.4	119.4	5.2	91.9	68.9	6.3	6.4	20.5	51.9	61.8
3rd qtr.	332.1	116.7	15.3	92.8	59.7	13.4	8.4	17.4	74.3	82.2
4th qtr.	268.0	105.5	7.4	111.6	69.0	16.5	8.7	19.9	87.7	93.3

MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing						Work Clothing			
	Suits Wool and Mixtures	Overcoats and Topcoats	Separate Jackets Wool and Mixtures	Trousers, Fine, Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Shirts, Fine, Collar Attached	Neckties	Overalls		Work Pants	Work Shirts
							Bib and Waist	Combina-tions	Cotton, Wool and Mixtures	
Thousands						Thousand dozen				
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2	158.0	58.5	5.9	57.4	104.9
1946	338.1	204.0	72.0	328.3	137.2	184.8	59.4	6.7	56.7	96.9
1947	380.3	173.9	53.1	407.2	146.0	194.8	49.1	5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
1st qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr.	258.0	241.9	49.6	350.7	122.4	146.3	55.0	5.9	54.1	88.2
4th qtr.	321.2	272.6	46.7	280.4	155.4	210.1	50.8	4.5	42.8	87.3
1947										
1st qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

LUMBER											
	Canada		East of Rocky Mountains								British Columbia
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1926	348.8	173.5	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	190.1	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	68.7	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	161.1	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	143.6	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	192.1	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	211.1	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	219.2	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	201.8	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	210.8	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	204.9	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	423.6	242.8	1.0	27.5	26.3	96.8	56.1	4.9	8.7	21.3	180.8
1947	445.5	244.2	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1948	427.1	221.5	0.8	22.8	18.4	87.6	58.3	3.9	7.0	22.8	205.7
1947 A	367.3	157.9	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	223.3	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	355.8	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	435.0	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	406.3	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	330.0	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
O	463.4	238.2	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
N	291.3	110.8	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
D	258.2	84.9	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	356.4	154.5	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	201.9
F	382.4	183.9	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	198.5
M	415.9	199.9	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	216.0
A	332.1	131.4	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	200.7
M	472.3	271.9	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	200.5
J	592.8	391.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	201.6
J	606.1	384.7	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	221.5
A	555.6	335.0	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	220.7
S	492.7	266.1	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	226.6
O	364.8	167.2	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	197.6
N	297.2	82.3	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	214.8
D	257.1	89.6	0.7	10.5	5.1	18.2	13.8	0.7	2.7	37.8	167.5
1949 J	336.3	149.0	0.3	17.6	12.5	26.4	18.5	3.8	13.5	56.3	187.2
F	361.1	179.4	0.2	26.8	19.9	43.0	14.6	3.5	10.8	60.6	181.6
M		204.0	0.7	24.5	25.4	52.6	22.2	3.3	17.5	57.7	
A		121.5	1.8	14.1	16.7	49.3	30.5	2.4	3.5	3.1	

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾				NEWSPRINT				Stocks End of period
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	
Thousand tons									
1926	269.1 ⁽²⁾	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6	..	..	14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽²⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9	..	..	24.9
1933	248.3	152.0	91.1	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	275.7	142.3	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	205.2	93.7	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	275.5	156.7	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	291.2	176.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	271.7	187.2	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943	439.4	249.9	182.3	129.7	253.9	250.8	16.1	234.7	65.4
1944	439.3	256.4	175.8	117.3	253.3	250.1	15.6	234.4	56.6
1945	466.7	278.5	180.6	119.5	277.0	269.6	16.7	252.9	80.4
1946	551.3	333.2	206.9	118.2	346.8	344.7	20.6	324.1	87.8
1947	604.5	356.3	235.6	141.4	370.6	374.2	22.8	351.4	44.6
1948	630.5	366.1	252.8	149.8	383.4	382.6	25.4	357.1	54.4
1947 M	626.9	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	583.8	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	604.5	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	620.0	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	593.6	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	638.6	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	595.2	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	597.0	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	611.9	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	573.2	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	638.6	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	644.1	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	653.6 ^r	380.0	260.9 ^r	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	640.3	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	639.8	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	641.6	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	609.4	352.8	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	653.2	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	645.8	377.8	256.9	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	614.0	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4
1949 J	610.1	356.7	242.7	128.7	386.0	375.7	25.5	350.2	64.7
F	579.5	335.6	234.1	130.0	372.3	357.0	25.9	331.0	80.1
M	644.6	371.8	262.0	130.8	415.8	388.1	27.2	360.9	107.7
A	655.2	399.7	245.6	115.5	442.4	429.0	28.9	400.1	191.2
M	658.7	406.7	242.4	127.5	442.7	459.1	29.1	430.1	174.8

Note: As of April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾Total pulp production was revised where necessary to cover "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.⁽²⁾Totals include unspecified pulp.

Source: Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys ⁽¹⁾	Steel			Shipments			
			Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total ⁽²⁾	Exports ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5	..	10.1	..	74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6	..	10.3	..	110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	..	8.0	..	21.1
1937	83.9	7.7	124.7	6.2	130.9	..	20.5	..	53.1
1938	65.8	5.2	103.0	4.9	107.8	..	19.3	..	29.6
1939	70.5	7.1	124.2	5.1	129.3	..	21.4	..	39.9
1940	109.1	12.4	181.5	6.3	187.8	..	33.3	..	67.7
1941	127.3	17.0	216.1	9.9	226.0	..	30.2	..	71.2
1942	164.6	17.4	246.6	12.6	259.2	..	17.5	..	100.0
1943	146.5	16.4	237.2	13.1	250.3	..	16.0	..	82.5
1944	154.4	14.3	239.5	11.9	251.3	..	26.7	..	63.4
1945	148.2	14.3	229.8	10.1	239.8	..	32.1	..	65.4
1946	117.2	11.6	187.6	6.3	193.9	160.0	12.1	147.7	62.2
1947	163.6	18.9	237.9	7.6	245.5	196.3	14.0	182.2	78.6
1948	176.7	20.9	257.4	9.4	266.8	218.6	20.3	198.3	81.8
1947 J	159.8	16.2	230.6	7.7	238.3	188.7	4.4	184.2	77.5
J	157.2	12.4	226.4	5.9	232.3	167.5	17.1	150.4	79.2
A	166.9	11.4	226.2	7.6	233.8	182.3	15.2	167.2	76.3
S	169.6	11.2	225.5	8.7	234.2	184.2	9.7	174.4	78.4
O	163.3	14.7	247.2	9.3	256.5	204.0	14.1	189.8	82.6
N	174.1	11.6	246.8	8.6	255.4	208.4	18.2	190.2	76.6
D	158.6	10.9	241.3	9.2	250.6	178.3	10.4	167.9	82.1
1948 J	160.0	17.1	247.8	9.0	256.7	231.3	33.3	198.1	82.0
F	151.1	11.8	230.2	9.5	239.6	203.8	6.7	197.0	69.3
M	172.7	14.3	275.3	10.7	286.0	226.7	10.2	216.5	80.2
A	170.8	14.5	254.3	10.0	264.3	220.5	15.2	205.3	87.0
M	193.3	18.4	279.7	9.9	289.6	229.7	30.6	199.1	79.1
J	183.8	13.5	249.7	9.7	259.4	220.4	22.1	198.2	90.6
J	187.9	12.9	238.1	6.8	244.9	206.2	17.2	189.0	72.2
A	191.4	12.7	254.4	8.7	263.1	195.1	20.8	174.4	71.2
S	182.5	12.3	248.6	9.2	257.9	220.5	22.8	197.7	82.8
O	186.4	19.5	272.1	9.7	281.9	236.4	27.7	208.7	81.5
N	166.8	17.6	267.7	10.3	278.0	219.4	23.4	196.0	89.7
D	174.2	23.7	271.1	9.3	280.4	212.9	13.3	199.6	96.2
1949 J	183.1	21.9	276.0	8.7	284.7	233.5	21.0	212.6	95.9
F	172.7	21.7	249.0	10.3	259.3	216.9	16.9	200.0	102.4
M	202.1	22.5	287.9	10.6	298.5	262.5	17.3	245.2	127.9
A	180.7	24.4	260.3	9.6	270.0	248.2	32.3	215.9	151.4
M	202.1	20.1	283.8	9.4	293.2				

⁽¹⁾ Monthly totals of 1948 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
Thousand tons									
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1948	11.6	10.0	24.6	16.4	11.9	26.1	6.7	—	11.4
1946 J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8	—	10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5	0.1	11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	—	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8	—	14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7	0.1	10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
O	15.9	6.3	25.9	11.9	14.2	19.9	5.6	—	12.4
N	14.1	12.2	22.5	13.9	13.3	19.5	6.4	0.3	11.2
D	10.8	9.6	19.3	9.7	13.4	20.9	5.8	—	10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	—	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7	—	13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4	0.1	14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	—	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8	—	11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7	—	10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	—	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9	—	9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6	—	11.1
O	12.4	12.9	24.2	15.4	12.4	30.3	7.1	0.1	12.1
N	11.8	9.9	25.8	13.1	11.9	33.7	7.3	—	10.6
D	13.2	11.7	22.5	14.7	12.4	31.4	6.1	—	11.1
1949 J	11.4	10.3	32.1	15.2	11.1	31.4	8.3	0.1	9.8
F	10.7	8.1	26.1	14.5	10.2	31.5	6.7	—	11.8
M	17.4	14.4	34.3	19.2	12.2	34.4	6.9	—	11.2
A	12.4	8.5	32.6	20.3	9.4	31.2	6.0	0.1	12.6

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1948	1.3	27.5	18.9	4.0	26.8	1.1	198.3	77.2	20.3	295.7
1946 J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
O	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
N	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7
D	1.2	25.2	19.1	3.7	26.2	1.1	199.6	66.0	13.3	278.9
1949 J	1.2	32.5	16.5	2.3	29.1	1.2	212.6	89.8	21.0	323.3
F	1.3	29.3	19.2	2.3	27.0	1.1	200.0	76.5	16.9	293.3
M	1.8	38.1	19.8	3.3	30.9	1.3	245.2	106.2	17.3	368.7
A	1.2	35.2	15.2	1.7	28.5	1.0	215.9	96.3	32.3	344.4

Source: Monthly Report on Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION ⁽¹⁾		PASSENGER CARS					
	Total Automobiles	Commercial Including Military	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply	Sales		
						Domestic	Export	Total
Thousands								
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07	..	4.47	..
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18	..	5.41	..
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937	17.29	4.53 ^r	12.75	1.42	14.17	9.52	3.65	13.17
1938	13.84	3.53	10.31	1.11	11.42	7.98	3.37	11.35
1939	12.95	3.92	9.03	1.37	10.40	7.50	3.21	10.72
1940	18.58	9.43	9.16	1.27	10.43	8.48	1.51	9.99
1941	22.52	14.47	8.05	0.22	8.27	6.97	1.03	8.00
1942	19.02	18.00	1.02	0.03	1.05	1.44	0.44	1.88
1943	14.84	14.84	—	—	—	0.08	0.01	0.10
1944	13.17	13.17	—	—	—	0.18	0.01	0.19
1945	11.05	10.90	0.16	0.02	0.18	0.38	—	0.38
1946	14.29	6.64	7.66	1.55	9.21	6.48	1.95	8.43
1947	21.50	7.56	13.94	2.96	16.90	13.27	3.46	16.73
1948	22.01	8.10	13.91	1.42	15.33	11.84	2.27	14.11
1947 M	21.67	8.77	12.90	2.95	15.85	12.68	3.48	16.16
J	21.14	6.67	14.47	3.05	17.52	14.99	3.60	18.59
J	21.91	7.81	14.10	3.66	17.76	14.76	2.83	17.59
A	15.66	5.37	10.29	3.91	14.20	12.04	2.81	14.85
S	24.21	8.58	15.62	4.37	19.99	16.34	2.48	18.82
O	25.48	9.32	16.16	3.48	19.64	15.37	3.26	18.63
N	23.24	6.20	17.04	2.96	20.00	15.42	2.60	18.02
D	21.31	6.05	15.26	0.36	15.61	12.93	3.85	16.78
1948 J	16.72	6.14	10.57	0.12	10.69	9.32	2.10	11.41
F	16.38	6.46	9.93	0.06	9.98	8.10	2.55	10.66
M	27.11	11.40	15.72	0.61	16.33	13.54	1.97	15.51
A	24.24	11.00	13.24	0.87	14.11	11.73 ^r	1.54	13.27 ^r
M	21.37	10.63	10.74	1.59	12.33	10.96 ^r	1.98	12.94 ^r
J	23.36	9.37	13.99	1.53	15.52	12.46	1.48	13.94
J	15.11	5.60	9.51	2.31	11.82	9.68	1.19	10.87
A	16.96	5.23	11.73	1.20	12.93	9.21	2.27	11.48
S	23.78	7.40	16.38	1.73	18.11	12.99	0.35	13.33
O	25.06	7.04	18.02	2.80	20.81	14.52	2.31	16.83
N	26.79	8.32	18.48	2.50	20.97	15.10	3.74	18.85
D	27.31	8.65	18.65	1.70	20.35	14.84	5.82	20.66
1949 J	13.86	6.69	7.17	1.79	8.96	6.22	3.04	9.26
F	17.20	7.91	9.29	1.21	10.49	8.04	0.62	8.65
M	25.57	8.51	17.06	1.97	19.03	16.97	0.50	17.47
A	26.69	9.25	17.43	2.38	19.81	19.65	1.63	21.28
M	26.71	10.19	16.51	—	—	18.63	1.01	19.64

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ELECTRIC REFRIGERATORS					DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES — ELECTRIC AND OTHER				
	Domestic Types			All Types						
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
1926	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.23	..
1929	..	..	..	..	..	8.35	..	..	2.06	..
1933	1.26	..	..	0.12	..	4.91	..	..	0.09	..
1937	4.34	..	..	1.19	..	11.12	..	..	1.41	2.24
1938	4.41	..	..	1.12	0.46	8.82	..	..	1.16	2.32
1939	4.29	..	..	1.11	0.78	8.66	..	..	1.71	1.68
1940	4.43	..	..	1.75	0.13	9.79	..	..	1.42	0.29
1941	5.34	..	..	0.23	0.19	10.69	..	..	0.28	0.07
1942	3.15	..	..	0.01	0.06	5.60	..	..	0.08	—
1943	0.03	..	..	0.01	0.01	1.10	..	..	—	—
1944	0.02	..	..	—	—	2.94	..	..	—	0.01
1945	0.20	..	..	0.04	—	4.40	..	..	0.05	0.23
1946	4.79	4.78	0.63	0.92	0.06	9.59	9.94	0.71	1.23	0.62
1947	8.12	8.05	1.42	3.45	0.44	18.23	18.18	1.27 ^r	5.60	1.39
1948	11.57	11.60	1.63	0.09	1.38	26.91	26.76	3.05	0.13	1.15
1947 J	7.89	8.10	0.75	3.37	0.54	16.71	16.76	0.88	6.42	2.36
J	6.64	6.66	0.73	5.34	0.71	14.43	14.49	0.82	5.87	1.45
A	5.71	5.73	0.71	4.00	0.62	17.80	17.75	0.87	4.92	1.96
S	10.12	9.53	1.30	5.26	0.68	22.33	21.97	1.30	9.51	1.16
O	8.00	8.29	1.01	5.93	0.81	21.70	21.83	1.18	10.55	2.23
N	8.90	8.92	0.99	4.39	0.72	22.24	22.23	1.19	7.41	1.72
D	9.32	8.89	1.42	0.53	0.32	22.78	22.71	1.27 ^r	2.46	1.54
1948 J	11.14	11.69	1.31	0.03	0.13	23.93	24.12	1.08	0.62	0.96
F	10.79	10.65	1.45	0.63	0.48	23.62	23.16	1.54	0.37	0.34
M	10.37	10.77	1.05	0.09	0.78	26.78	27.50	0.83	0.33	1.63
A	10.54	9.83	1.76	0.02	0.68	27.64 ^r	27.41 ^r	1.06 ^r	0.08	1.04
M	11.04	11.45	1.35	0.03	0.82	24.77	24.89	1.13	0.02	1.43
J	12.19	11.85	1.69	0.07	0.70	28.68	27.67	2.10	0.03	0.91
J	11.79	12.37	1.11	0.06	1.40	19.68	20.24	1.54	0.02	0.62
A	9.53	9.65	0.99	0.05	1.92	25.25	24.45	2.34	0.01	2.03
S	12.35	11.44	1.94	0.03	1.42	30.71	29.92	3.13	0.05	0.72
O	12.74	12.93	1.75	0.03	3.16	28.96	29.46	2.62	0.02	1.32
N	14.26	13.53	2.49	0.03	3.24	30.75	30.27	3.11	0.01	1.44
D	12.15	13.00	1.63	0.03	1.82	30.89	30.94	3.05	0.01	1.37
1949 J	13.33	13.32	1.65	0.02	0.27	32.09	31.94	3.20	0.01	0.77
F	13.32	12.97	2.00	0.02	0.92	29.34	29.66	2.87	0.02	0.66
M	15.88	16.15	1.72	0.03	1.26	34.11	32.99	3.99	0.05	1.81
A	12.60	12.83	1.50	0.04	2.51	28.93	28.68	4.24	0.01	1.31
M	13.78	13.98	1.30	—	1.15	—	—	—	—	1.58

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Type Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽¹⁾	Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
		Table	Console	Total					
		Thousands						Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5	..	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..
1929	12.5	..	..	..	..	9.9	..	..	..
1933	9.4	..	..	10.9	13.1	..	..	..	..
1937	24.1	10.7	9.4	22.2	67.2	..	..	1,886	60
1938	20.2	11.3	7.8	20.9	57.0	3.3	..	1,656	52
1939	29.0	21.1	7.6	30.9	60.9	4.9	0.1	1,667	32
1940	40.4	24.8	7.3	36.6	97.4	2.0	0.1	1,962	23
1941	32.2	22.9	5.2	33.3	50.1	0.3	0.6	1,940	27
1942	14.8	12.4	3.0	17.4	13.7	0.2	0.2	1,200	29
1943	0.1	..	..	1.9	0.7	0.3	—	..	..
1944	—	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.2	—	..	..
1945	4.2	..	..	3.7	6.3	0.1	—	..	..
1946	50.3	43.5	1.7	47.4	16.6	3.5	1.2	2,404	34
1947	82.0	55.1	6.2	69.7	108.2	9.3	4.4	5,017	38
1948	51.0	33.4	7.6	49.7	104.5	0.2	2.3	4,076	37
1947 M	94.5	50.5	4.5	61.6	82.4	8.2	1.3	4,013	37
J	99.0	49.5	3.4	60.7	112.4	7.6	4.7	3,769	39
J	73.3	36.8	2.5	50.1	129.0	11.8	14.3	3,454	38
A	65.3	36.8	5.1	51.6	135.0	14.6	2.5	3,658	37
S	51.0	47.0	7.4	64.3	122.1	11.5	3.9	4,601	37
O	91.7	66.9	10.8	89.4	125.3	12.6	4.6	6,781	38
N	101.5	89.1	10.6	114.9	111.6	10.6	4.6	8,618	38
D	87.5	60.5	12.5	86.9	108.2	6.1	1.2	8,839	42
1948 J	48.4	26.3	5.1	39.0	120.5	0.3	1.4	3,720	43
F	75.7	24.8	4.4	35.8	153.3	0.3	3.4	3,231	42
M	56.4	24.0	6.5	40.6	168.5	0.2	1.3	3,978	42
A	56.1	17.7	7.5	31.2	193.0	0.3	1.0	3,022	37
M	43.5	17.6	3.9	33.6	203.6	0.4	2.1	2,775	35
J	40.0	17.9	2.2	30.8	213.4	0.3	0.4	2,346	40
J	21.6	13.0	1.0	20.3	213.2	0.2	1.1	1,251	38
A	33.2	33.3	6.5	48.8	196.8	0.1	2.4	3,350	32
S	54.2	54.1	13.5	78.7	168.5	0.2	2.2	6,100	33
O	48.4	54.6	14.8	76.5	138.3	0.2	3.4	6,355	34
N	63.7	58.3	14.3	80.7	118.1	0.2	2.7	6,538	34
D	70.2	59.5	11.8	80.4	104.5	0.3	6.3	6,242	34
1949 J	36.8	25.0	6.7	40.8	100.0	1.4	2.1	3,308	31
F	46.7	27.0	5.4	44.3	102.4	1.6	2.9	3,329	32
M	74.4	31.2	5.5	55.3	119.0	2.1	3.9	4,051	33
A	56.8	23.4	5.0	50.4	120.1	3.9	3.2	3,777	31
M							5.2		

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽²⁾ Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.

Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO					
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
Thousand dollars												
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	62
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1948	30,696	450	6,176	695	422	206	241	1,475	527	565	709	248
1947 M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
I	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
I	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
O	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
N	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85
D	32,006	485	7,591	354	199	50	35	1,993	124	757	298	38
1949 J	20,832	200	7,166	108	97	85	66	800	490	552	359	144
F	17,525	261	4,895	327	75	35	19	681	94	1,130	271	44
M	33,401	217	9,207	169	141	145	147	2,752	512	397	199	54
A	45,786	1,075	14,324	593	1,417	675	500	1,761	388	691	1,765	405

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December 1946.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ONTARIO				MANI- TOBA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
Thousand dollars												
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1948	198	2,586	781	1,013	1,553	423	173	1,163	2,261	243	3,104	488
1947 M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672	1,757	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190	1,861	799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462	1,469	529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220	1,042	2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558	935	3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726	1,035	1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
O	431	2,453	219	1,197	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134	2,917	379
N	200	1,824	287	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122
D	109	5,171	429	423	3,436	50	48	483	1,398	161	1,345	202
1949 J	105	746	209	1,202	450	79	11	295	2,279	119	3,356	478
F	93	1,275	145	1,535	200	524	110	298	585	52	2,692	228
M	172	3,322	721	1,471	1,774	182	133	1,259	2,318	174	2,917	665
A	213	2,102	649	2,774	1,039	862	438	1,531	3,510	230	2,605	311

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars										
1948	53,950	83	1,073	1,110	12,945	22,400	2,672	1,167	4,423	8,079
1948 M	73,722	69	1,440	1,295	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,077	83	1,522	2,158	20,755	28,507	2,650	1,994	8,473	8,936
J	73,183	95	1,858	2,401	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,679	12	1,278	824	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,005
S	56,894	32	1,908	437	13,512	22,038	2,281	3,819	4,928	7,939
O	56,298	341	841	2,906	15,400	21,367	2,603	1,489	3,926	7,426
N	51,326	17	1,074	224	12,453	20,739	1,812	666	4,995	9,343
D	46,753	1	739	196	12,992	19,404	5,702	518	2,191	5,010
1949 J	28,878 ^r	50	314	186	8,708	10,593 ^r	517	421	2,699	5,389
F	27,533 ^r	15	512	187	7,327	12,187 ^r	1,031	712	1,185	4,378
M	57,568 ^r	4	478	350	12,602	26,846 ^r	2,233	433	5,051	9,571
A	83,410	43	1,709	946	23,988	36,502	3,496	1,977	6,855	7,893

Value of Building Permits: by Types⁽¹⁾

Issued by 507 municipalities

Monthly averages or calendar months

RESIDENTIAL							INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERICAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER		
New					Repair							
Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia							
Thousand dollars												
1948	29,186	896	7,189	11,861	4,513	4,726	2,474	4,268	11,251	6,388	384	
1948 M	42,099	1,583	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,259	5,406	14,603	7,208	148	
	J	43,573	2,420	9,458	18,356	7,304	6,033	3,527	4,964	14,099	7,701	1,217
J	37,767	1,001	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,354	7,093	12,173	12,597	200	
A	35,617	1,183	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,073	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044	
S	31,448	606	8,095	12,115	6,053	4,579	2,713	5,138	11,121	6,178	296	
O	31,294	836	9,026	12,417	4,872	4,143	2,412	5,225	11,989	5,101	278	
N	27,072	341	8,357	11,295	3,352	3,726	1,863	5,301	11,892	4,794	404	
D	21,219	264	8,676	5,988	3,476	2,815	1,403	3,508	12,844	7,486	293	
1949	J	10,675 ^r	225	2,493 ^r	5,582 ^r	730	1,645	1,062 ^r	5,861	5,320 ^r	5,762	198
	F	13,006 ^r	169	3,884	6,140 ^r	1,254	1,559	1,271 ^r	1,873 ^r	8,164	3,070	150
	M	33,049 ^r	254	8,171	14,151 ^r	4,983	5,490	2,273 ^r	3,205	12,366 ^r	6,112	563
	A	49,828	961	11,755	23,595	8,162	5,355	3,775	3,313	16,533	9,717	482

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CEMENT PRODUCTS ⁽¹⁾			CLAY PRODUCTS			ASPHALT PRODUCTS				RIGID INSULATING BOARD
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽²⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile	Building Brick		Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings	
				Production ⁽³⁾	Producers' Stocks						
			Thousands	Thousands tons	Millions	Thousands feet						Thousands squares	Thousands tons	Million sq. ft.
1926	..	..	..	29.86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	..	38.22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	..	5.64	..	..	21	..	76	..	..
1937	..	..	..	12.81	..	..	44	74	27	2.18	8.92
1938	..	..	..	12.40	..	..	39	65	26	1.88	8.30
1939	..	..	..	13.75	..	..	43	82	30	2.61	8.17
1940	..	..	..	15.93	..	..	51	114	36	2.87	10.90
1941	..	..	..	17.41	..	..	65	106	58	3.16	14.12
1942	..	..	..	14.11	..	..	60	87	75	3.45	12.89
1943	..	..	..	11.56	..	..	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1944	..	..	..	12.90	..	..	92	101	85	3.04	12.82
1945	..	..	..	16.69	..	..	128	101	89	3.54	13.73
1946	799	1,447	7.25	22.70	17.63	251	165	131	122	4.36	13.48
1947	1,197	2,289	11.24	24.85 ^r	20.40	330	174	140	144	4.83	16.92
1948	1,789	3,453	13.28	25.55	19.82	422	170	96	109	5.21	18.39
1947 J	1,690	2,622	11.38	28.23 ^r	20.49	334	171	107	158	4.77	17.20
J	1,365	3,110	24.36	29.37 ^r	22.01	379	164	91	160	4.78	18.04
A	1,498	2,986	13.71	26.31 ^r	23.22	366	158	109	133	5.24	17.99
S	1,471	3,112	11.34	26.84 ^r	21.62	385	194	122	128	5.23	18.18
O	1,844	3,279	12.07	29.21 ^r	21.68	351	208	158	160	6.04	19.24
N	1,225	2,923	9.51	23.96 ^r	21.45 ^r	388	165	151	143	5.49	16.15
D	757	2,602	11.60	22.52 ^r	20.40	353	133	115	120	5.30	17.78
1948 J	606	2,095	9.69	17.85 ^r	21.44 ^r	307	165	129	96	4.98	16.81
F	935	2,011	10.23	18.37 ^r	22.62	370	165	120	111	5.86	15.35
M	1,374	2,351	12.90	19.69 ^r	21.25	495	172	143	132	5.56	17.84
A	1,540	3,252	12.06	21.44 ^r	19.21	312	164	84	113	5.52	17.96
M	1,869	3,759	14.42	24.36 ^r	18.47	452	179	64	92	5.57	18.41
J	2,110	4,248	15.44	29.66 ^r	19.83	408	175	65	104	4.51	17.96
J	1,639	4,301	16.18	30.96	21.35	464	174	64	97	4.84	19.06
A	2,174	4,158	17.29	29.25 ^r	22.32	391	200	66	111	4.76	19.36
S	2,262	3,807	17.99	29.63 ^r	20.96	439	199	110	130	5.90	18.66
O	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.09 ^r	20.66	476	198	114	158	5.72	19.07
N	2,634	4,163	11.28	28.84 ^r	19.50	484	155	120	90	5.50	19.10
D	1,702	3,302	8.38	25.80 ^r	19.82	468	99	75	71	3.78	21.10
1949 J	1,726	3,087	6.88	21.66 ^r	19.49	408	108	88 ^r	51 ^r	3.44 ^r	20.15 ^r
F	861	3,042	8.02	20.09 ^r	19.96 ^r	431	85	63 ^r	60 ^r	3.32	20.13
M	1,740	3,513	8.34	22.33 ^r	19.33 ^r	386	103	63 ^r	72 ^r	3.69	22.97
A	2,169	3,856	8.07	23.45	22.04	360	134	63	62	4.01	21.73 ^r
M						383	209	89	67	3.64	20.84

⁽¹⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.⁽²⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1947 data on producers' sales were used to indicate production. Annual and monthly production for 1947, 1948 and 1949 are obtained by adjusting producers' sales for changes in inventories.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCERS' SALES				PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS ⁽²⁾	IMPORTS	PRODUCTION			FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile	Sawn Lumber		Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes and Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes ⁽³⁾
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million board feet		Thousand square feet		Thousand tons		Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937	514	12.8	5.4	949	333.8	154.9	3,917	1.3	8.5	5.2	2,128
1938	460	12.4	5.9	1,072	314.0	138.9	3,025	1.0	6.4	4.8	2,026
1939	478	13.8	7.2	1,197	331.4	176.1	4,067	1.4	8.4	5.5	2,155
1940	630	15.9	8.8	879	385.7	204.3	3,914	2.0	12.2	6.1	2,509
1941	697	17.4	9.8	1,027	411.8	190.2	3,606	2.2	14.8	6.9	3,349
1942	761	14.1	9.2	972	411.3	180.5	3,674	1.7	13.6	6.2	3,814
1943	609	11.6	7.0	1,083	363.6	143.9	3,002	1.2	11.4	6.1	3,756
1944	599	12.9	7.3	1,140	376.0	155.2	3,774	1.3	11.8	5.4	4,092
1945	706	16.7	7.9	1,116	376.2	164.8	3,317	1.5	13.7	5.8	4,033
1946	963	22.7 ^r	10.8 ^r	1,504 ^r	423.6	172.4	3,644	2.1	10.1	4.9	4,925
1947	994	24.6 ^r	12.5 ^r	1,644 ^r	445.5	227.2	5,852	2.7	10.5	6.4	5,893
1948	1,175	25.5	13.0	1,440	427.1	205.0	8,005	3.8	12.0	7.1	6,855
1947 J	1,277	24.0	16.6	1,335	577.2	193.8	4,910	2.4	9.0	6.2	6,877
J	1,250	27.8 ^r	13.3	1,445	647.2	208.9	7,114	2.4	10.2	5.6	5,777
A	1,173	25.1	13.2	1,542	610.5	235.0	5,632	2.2	7.2	5.8	5,939
S	1,235	28.4	15.6	1,742	553.7	258.7	5,889	2.6	11.6	6.9	5,586
O	1,310	29.1	15.0	2,408	463.4	315.4	6,598	3.0	12.4	7.4	6,352
N	1,072	24.2	14.0	2,559	291.3	236.0	7,019	2.9	11.1	6.7	5,717
D	632	23.6	11.9	1,341	258.2	293.9	5,479	3.2	7.5	6.6	4,633
1948 J	500	16.8	12.4	821	356.4	217.9	7,593	3.2	14.6	6.9	6,278
F	647	17.2	8.7	630	382.4	196.9	6,334	3.3	12.9	5.7	7,048
M	1,072	21.1	9.9	471	415.9	196.5	7,823	3.7	13.6	7.1	7,628
A	1,268	23.5	10.4	514	332.1	184.1	9,678	3.7	13.4	7.2	8,684
M	1,412	25.1	12.7	1,371	472.3	208.6	13,687	3.5	9.8	6.6	8,557
J	1,453	28.3	15.6	2,115	592.8	193.9	9,199	3.5	11.4	8.0	8,370
J	1,418	29.4	13.9	1,931	606.1	217.1	8,819	2.8	7.6	6.5	6,787
A	1,432	28.3	14.4	1,969	555.6	213.1	5,631	3.7	10.6	7.7	6,996
S	1,475	31.0	14.4	2,111	492.7	264.9	7,181	4.3	14.9	7.8	5,813
O	1,373	30.4	14.5	2,154	364.8	213.6	6,421	4.2	10.7	8.0	5,839
N	1,308	30.0	15.9	1,946	297.2	189.9	8,430	4.9	13.9	7.3	5,766
D	742	25.5	13.9	1,249	257.1	163.4	5,262	4.8	10.4	7.1	4,493
1949 J	621	22.0	13.2	995	336.3	140.6	5,360	4.5	16.7	7.2	5,567
F	908	19.6	12.5	944	361.1	132.5	4,052	3.7	15.1	6.5	6,158
M	1,402	23.0	14.4	1,159		146.5	4,660	3.9	20.1	7.5	6,704
A	1,535	20.7	10.2	1,105		145.3	6,413		17.1	7.7	8,001
M	1,470					166.5			17.6	8.1	

⁽¹⁾Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.⁽²⁾Planks and boards.⁽³⁾Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

	PRODUCTION					ACREAGE				
	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1946	1947	1948	Intentions in 1949
	Millions					Million acres				
Canada										
Wheat.....bus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	341.8	393.3	25.60	24.45	24.26	24.11	26.97
Oats.....bus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	358.8	13.25	12.07	11.05	11.20	10.77
Barley.....bus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	155.0	4.29	6.26	7.47	6.50	6.02
Rye.....bus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.72	1.16	2.10	1.20
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	0.84	1.57	1.93	0.48
Mixed grain..bus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	61.9	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.54	
Shelled corn..bus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.25	0.18	0.25	
Buckwheat...bus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.0	0.38	0.22	0.29	0.19	
Peas, dry....bus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08	
Beans, dry....bus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.07	0.09	0.10	0.09	
Potatoes.....tons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.51	0.48
Turnips.....tons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.12	0.11	0.11	
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.1	8.77	9.88	10.20	9.75	
Alfalfa.....tons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.26	1.14	1.32	
Fodder corn..tons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.46	0.48	0.54	
Grain hay....tons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.92	0.89	0.85	
Sugar beets..tons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.07	0.06	0.06	
Tobacco.....lbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	126.6	0.07	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.12
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat.....bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	320.0	363.0	24.70	23.73	23.36	23.05	26.04
Oats.....bus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	8.52	7.90	7.54	7.02
Barley.....bus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	5.80	7.04	6.08	5.59
Rye.....bus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.64	1.07	1.97	1.09
Flaxseed.....bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	0.82	1.51	1.87	0.45
Summer fallow...						15.68	20.42	19.44	19.99	20.57

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege- tables	Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
	Million dollars											
1926	240.86	104.84	16.18	7.11	1.85	6.47	4.67	21.06	24.50	28.00	13.23	12.95
1927	235.23	97.37	16.39	5.44	2.25	7.14	4.73	24.38	21.42	29.07	14.80	12.24
1928	268.12	116.19	21.77	4.48	1.70	8.08	4.97	29.87	19.55	31.58	16.76	13.18
1929	234.07	86.48	17.09	5.11	1.53	8.17	4.94	28.88	21.35	30.71	16.63	13.19
1930	160.14	44.52	7.20	4.44	1.79	8.09	4.59	18.29	18.66	26.42	15.38	10.76
1931	112.61	25.79	5.28	3.10	1.78	6.65	3.58	13.95	11.97	21.33	11.08	8.12
1932	97.13	31.47	4.32	1.99	1.55	5.67	2.76	10.31	8.36	16.96	7.40	6.33
1933	100.51	31.14	4.26	2.61	1.63	6.73	2.70	9.87	9.73	17.79	7.50	6.56
1934	122.90	37.36	6.41	3.29	1.81	7.24	3.07	11.67	14.70	20.49	8.91	7.96
1935	129.87	37.84	5.08	2.46	2.69	7.87	3.27	16.09	15.02	21.77	9.18	8.60
1936	145.03	38.34	9.13	4.45	2.36	7.47	3.52	16.72	18.34	24.73	10.27	9.70
1937	160.00	37.38	9.21	3.47	4.20	8.92	3.96	23.73	20.35	27.59	10.38	10.81
1938	165.20	47.16	7.22	2.81	5.07	9.18	3.56	18.75	18.51	29.74	12.59	10.62
1939	179.25	54.48	7.32	4.95	4.86	9.07	3.78	23.60	19.09	28.45	13.06	10.58
1940	187.06	46.93	7.27	4.59	2.31	9.14	5.22	26.70	26.43	31.77	14.21	12.50
1941	224.09	43.45	10.90	5.24	3.11	12.29	5.71	33.90	37.72	41.35	16.08	14.36
1942	274.80	36.00	20.51	6.99	5.61	14.02	6.84	40.47	48.54	54.73	23.84	17.24
1943	351.87	51.61	42.12	8.92	5.30	16.32	8.46	43.61	62.88	60.84	30.91	20.91
1944	457.24	126.26	39.04	9.04	5.67	20.12	9.50	48.91	74.11	67.07	32.91	24.62
1945	423.69	84.25	37.10	9.56	7.70	18.81	10.29	67.29	58.96	67.47	38.11	24.16
1946	435.70	95.58	31.49	11.13	8.80	23.85	12.81	69.04	51.07	71.60	36.24	24.10
1947	490.57	105.18	54.65	10.38	11.69	24.09	13.84	58.82	60.10	81.38	42.89	27.57
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	140.04	53.25 ⁽²⁾	12.82	9.59	24.75	15.77	108.42	75.22	97.40	45.28	29.93
1945												
1st qtr.	364.63	59.55	34.30	9.95	22.29	6.66	8.34	54.47	74.18	45.62	31.53	17.74
2nd qtr.	361.97	55.51	27.88	5.22	0.84	7.87	12.16	56.10	58.27	81.00	38.15	18.97
3rd qtr.	434.55	95.60	34.02	11.01	0.36	39.74	2.14	66.09	42.63	88.35	33.64	20.96
4th qtr.	533.59	126.33	52.19	12.05	7.32	20.97	18.53	92.49	60.76	54.90	49.09	38.96
1946												
1st qtr.	295.78	29.10	20.60	9.61	23.66	6.19	10.36	54.59	54.76	45.18	25.94	15.78
2nd qtr.	326.52	34.61	16.77	5.17	—	9.75	15.19	52.64	50.60	88.14	34.65	19.01
3rd qtr.	528.10	141.94	43.48	16.60	—	52.74	2.65	77.20	37.66	91.99	39.88	23.97
4th qtr.	592.39	176.67	45.10	13.15	11.52	26.73	23.06	91.71	61.25	61.09	44.48	37.62
1947												
1st qtr.	333.78	49.42	21.43	9.23	37.95	7.56	10.94	43.93	48.91	50.94	34.77	18.70
2nd qtr.	390.51	62.76	25.09	5.04	—	9.88	16.09	53.15	61.96	92.63	38.03	25.89
3rd qtr.	549.33	143.63	67.45	12.34	—	51.56	2.93	55.74	45.59	109.09	37.95	23.07
4th qtr.	688.65	164.89	104.62	14.90	8.79	27.34	25.39	82.47	83.96	72.85	60.82	42.62
1948												
1st qtr.	380.01	26.36	16.34	13.15	28.67	7.62	13.28	67.77	87.53	63.16	38.34	17.78
2nd qtr.	541.35	148.82	27.28	7.45	—	9.33	18.73	76.50	72.63	115.94	42.03	22.63
3rd qtr.	820.18	271.08	80.09	16.77	—	56.26	3.32	130.93	57.15	128.98	44.85	30.77
4th qtr.	696.60	113.88	77.55	13.92	9.67	25.78	27.77	158.50	83.57	81.53	55.89	48.56

⁽¹⁾Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a quarterly basis.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars									
1926	240.86	2.43	3.44	4.05	24.59	63.89	22.46	72.79	40.63	6.59
1927	235.23	2.55	3.73	3.52	24.65	63.36	19.92	67.87	42.51	7.12
1928	268.12	2.43	4.10	3.51	27.76	67.49	20.74	80.38	53.43	8.28
1929	234.07	2.56	3.93	3.51	26.67	66.50	18.42	61.28	42.79	8.41
1930	160.14	2.09	4.12	3.37	21.65	54.49	12.09	30.60	23.88	7.85
1931	112.61	1.25	3.22	2.38	16.13	41.17	7.81	17.65	17.72	5.29
1932	97.13	0.85	2.63	1.77	12.45	31.10	7.16	19.41	17.19	4.57
1933	100.51	0.98	3.23	1.86	12.49	32.68	8.08	19.15	17.27	4.78
1934	122.90	1.21	3.36	2.37	15.79	36.76	10.83	23.34	23.78	5.46
1935	129.87	1.29	3.86	2.74	16.96	38.79	9.05	27.04	24.44	5.71
1936	145.03	1.66	3.90	3.08	19.00	44.24	11.81	31.46	23.63	6.25
1937	160.00	1.57	4.58	3.27	21.30	51.84	18.70	21.04	30.17	7.53
1938	165.20	1.44	4.66	3.02	22.42	52.57	16.26	23.29	33.56	7.98
1939	179.25	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51
1940	187.06	1.82	3.73	3.93	28.91	55.61	16.13	37.72	31.66	7.55
1941	224.09	1.94	4.58	4.66	35.69	69.49	20.59	40.44	36.73	9.99
1942	274.80	2.81	5.37	6.24	43.23	89.16	25.93	48.90	42.01	11.16
1943	351.87	3.52	6.36	7.79	49.59	96.53	36.54	81.92	55.12	14.51
1944	457.24	3.43	7.00	8.28	55.64	101.20	44.20	135.92	84.53	17.03
1945	423.69	4.12	6.82	8.90	59.10	113.32	38.30	102.41	71.98	18.75
1946	435.70	4.28	8.59	8.99	64.12	119.93	41.81	96.90	70.55	20.54
1947	490.57	4.45	8.05	9.61	71.29	135.32	45.35	107.37	86.00	23.14
1948	612.47 ⁽²⁾	5.63	9.16	11.23	88.04	167.09	60.72	130.14	112.25	25.29
1945										
1st qtr.	364.63	3.75	6.23	8.69	42.04	108.43	29.82	81.56	70.59	13.51
2nd qtr.	361.97	3.70	6.58	8.35	60.34	104.95	27.96	77.53	59.15	13.41
3rd qtr.	434.55	3.87	6.00	7.62	66.04	121.00	39.04	106.49	62.40	22.08
4th qtr.	533.59	5.15	8.45	10.95	67.96	118.89	56.36	144.04	95.78	26.00
1946										
1st qtr.	295.78	3.74	5.87	7.82	43.28	99.38	21.74	50.44	51.13	12.37
2nd qtr.	326.52	4.22	8.32	7.94	65.61	102.30	25.48	55.31	44.00	13.35
3rd qtr.	528.10	4.60	9.79	8.71	73.59	142.59	67.09	134.13	63.23	24.37
4th qtr.	592.39	4.55	10.38	11.51	73.98	135.43	52.94	147.71	123.83	32.07
1947										
1st qtr.	333.78	3.88	6.11	7.60	49.23	120.19	24.56	47.20	59.54	15.46
2nd qtr.	390.51	3.58	8.18	8.45	77.04	119.29	28.65	67.71	61.22	16.39
3rd qtr.	549.33	3.76	7.07	8.26	73.36	148.84	62.10	139.59	79.37	26.98
4th qtr.	688.65	6.60	10.82	14.14	85.50	152.95	66.08	174.98	143.87	33.72
1948										
1st qtr.	380.01	5.30	7.17	10.30	61.69	143.24	24.33	40.48	70.91	16.60
2nd qtr.	541.35	5.30	8.72	10.80	89.64	141.48	48.62	124.69	94.81	17.29
3rd qtr.	820.18	5.42	8.94	9.58	97.88	207.54	109.48	213.71	136.94	30.69
4th qtr.	696.60	6.49	11.79	14.23	102.95	176.09	60.46	141.68	146.34	36.57

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payment made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not available on a provincial or quarterly basis.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT										
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports				End of period stocks	Available for export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
			Wheat flour ⁽²⁾	Wheat ⁽³⁾	Total wheat and wheat flour					
Million bushels										
1932-33	135.9	443.1	579.2	24.2	240.1	264.3	217.7	482.0	97.2	
1933-34	217.7	281.9	500.0	24.5	170.2	194.8	202.9	397.7	102.3	
1934-35	202.9	275.8	479.6	21.4	144.4	165.8	213.9	379.6	100.0	
1935-36	213.9	281.9	496.1	22.4	232.0	254.4	127.4	381.8	114.3	
1936-37	127.4	219.2	347.0	20.4	189.4	209.8	37.0	246.8	100.2	
1937-38	37.0	180.2	223.4	16.2	79.3	95.6	24.5	120.1	103.3	
1938-39	24.5	360.0	386.4	20.7	139.3	160.0	102.9	262.9	123.5	
1939-40	102.9	520.6	624.0	30.5	162.2	192.7	300.5	493.1	130.8	
1940-41	300.5	540.2	840.8	46.3	184.9	231.2	480.1	711.3	129.5	
1941-42	480.1	314.8	795.0	45.9	179.9	225.8	423.8	649.6	145.4	
1942-43	423.8	556.7	980.4	56.6	158.1	214.7	594.6	809.3	171.1	
1943-44	594.6	284.5	879.5	60.6	283.2	343.8	356.5	700.3	179.2	
1944-45	356.5	416.6	773.6	62.7	280.3	342.9	258.1	601.0	172.6	
1945-46	258.1	318.5	576.7	65.1	278.1	343.2	73.6	416.8	159.9	
1946-47	73.6	413.7	487.3	76.0	163.4	239.4	86.1	325.5	161.8	
1947-48	86.1	341.8	428.7	61.5	133.5	195.0	77.7	272.7	156.0	
1948-49 ^(a)	77.7	393.3	471.3							

OATS						BARLEY				
Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports (3)(4)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply ⁽¹⁾	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappear- ance	
Million bushels										
1932-33	29.8	391.6	423.4	14.4	367.0	7.2	80.8	88.0	5.4	71.2
1933-34	42.0	307.5	349.5	9.1	309.3	11.3	63.4	74.7	1.7	61.9
1934-35	31.1	321.1	352.2	17.9	307.9	11.1	63.7	74.8	15.1	53.8
1935-36	26.5	394.3	421.2	15.5	365.3	6.0	84.0	90.0	7.7	72.1
1936-37	40.4	271.8	312.2	9.5	284.4	10.2	71.9	82.2	17.6	60.0
1937-38	18.3	268.4	298.5	8.2	270.8	4.8	83.1	87.9	14.7	66.5
1938-39	19.5	371.4	394.2	12.9	332.4	6.6	102.2	108.9	14.8	81.3
1939-40	48.9	384.4	433.3	23.6	362.8	12.8	103.1	116.0	10.7	92.6
1940-41	46.9	380.5	427.5	13.6	372.3	12.7	104.3	116.9	2.7	103.3
1941-42	41.6	305.6	347.1	11.9	306.7	10.9	110.6	121.5	2.1	108.6
1942-43	28.6	652.0	680.6	63.3	467.9	10.8	259.2	270.0	33.8	166.9
1943-44	149.3	482.0	631.4	74.7	448.1	69.3	215.6	284.8	36.1	202.8
1944-45	108.5	499.6	608.1	85.8	424.1	45.9	194.7	240.7	39.4	172.3
1945-46	98.3	381.6	479.9	43.9	358.5	28.9	157.8	186.7	4.4	152.3
1946-47	77.5	371.1	448.6	29.8	349.2	29.9	148.9	178.8	6.9	142.8
1947-48	69.5	278.7	348.2	10.2	290.1	28.8	141.4	170.2	3.6	135.2
1948-49 ^(a)	47.9	358.8	406.7			31.4	155.0	186.4		

⁽¹⁾Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

⁽³⁾Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

⁽⁴⁾Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats.

Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

	INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS OF MEAT AND POULTRY AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands				Million pounds						
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937	77	59	68	317	25.3	3.2	5.3	37.3	17.3	10.8
1938	72	56	67	262	19.3	4.2	5.4	27.1	13.3	12.7
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1940	74	59	64	455	21.8	4.0	5.4	60.1	23.6	12.4
1941	84	61	69	523	32.0	6.2	6.8	71.3	30.7	20.7
1942	81	56	69	516	29.2	2.3	5.0	55.7	27.4	14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	66	99	473	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	371	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1947 J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	71	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	198	62	234	631	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.8	5.5	8.4	76.0	25.3	31.7
F	102	27	46	446	39.7	3.5	7.3	81.6	23.3	26.8
M	108	62	47	497	36.0	2.9	6.2	87.4	23.3	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.6	4.1	4.6	83.5	20.9	16.8
M	96	105	14	397	24.2	5.7	3.1	84.3	21.0	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.5	5.8	2.1	74.7	19.2	10.8
J	96	73	44	256	19.5	6.5	1.8	62.2	19.9	9.5
A	122	72	100	215	23.0	7.4	2.7	43.9	18.3	8.8
S	163	70	127	234	24.4	7.8	3.9	27.7	14.4	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	30.1	8.6	4.8	27.6	14.9	14.2
N	188	60	104	410	37.6	8.5	6.5	31.6	17.6	17.1
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1949 J	112	25	31	325	35.3	4.9	5.3	34.5	13.9	15.1
F	91	25	24	276	30.7	3.1	4.0	36.2	14.3	12.2
M	108	62	29	349	30.4	2.7	3.3	41.9	17.7	8.0
A	98	95	12	340	28.1	3.7	2.2	46.3	15.6	6.1
M	103	96	10	314	23.5	4.0	1.1	43.2	15.2	5.6

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio Winnipeg (2)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽³⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs Bl Dressed Toronto ⁽⁴⁾	Barley No. 1 Feed ⁽⁵⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926 = 100					Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6	..	..	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2	..	..	9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7	..	..	4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937	104.3	87.8	85.0	13.6	69.6	70.1	7.63	9.07	0.689	0.546
1938	101.8	73.2	81.3	22.8	59.1	65.4	6.26	9.53	0.478	0.413
1939	99.4	62.4	81.2	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1940	107.5	70.0	85.8	24.1	89.4	74.7	7.86	8.70	0.410	0.351
1941	115.3	82.2	95.9	21.3	88.7	75.1	8.69	13.24	0.500	0.408
1942	126.5	100.1	109.2	20.6	88.3	78.8	10.41	15.73	0.594	0.491
1943	134.7	99.3	120.0	19.3	92.5	78.9	11.70	16.87	0.632	0.512
1944	137.9	106.2	121.3	18.2	81.3	83.0	11.39	17.28	0.648	0.515
1945	140.6	112.1	123.0	18.1	80.3	78.0	11.54	17.90	0.648	0.515
1946	145.0	106.5	130.1	18.7	81.0	80.9	12.52	19.88	0.648	0.515
1947	157.5	132.5	143.9	18.2	83.6	88.8	14.20	22.01	0.930	0.667
1948	183.3 ⁽⁶⁾	160.0	177.6	20.5	82.5	88.9	19.15	30.17	1.136	0.852
1947 J	..	123.1	144.4	18.1	91.4	86.4	15.28	21.65	0.930	0.650
J	..	124.6	142.7	18.1	85.2	84.1	14.47	22.01	0.930	0.650
A	166.3	130.0	142.8	18.1	80.7	85.0	14.02	22.53	0.930	0.650
S	..	138.7	142.2	19.6	79.1	88.9	13.92	22.81	0.930	0.650
O	..	152.2	145.3	17.8	80.4	91.2	13.70	22.09	1.014	0.733
N	..	166.4	147.5	14.4	77.5	91.3	13.51	22.60	1.226	0.876
D	..	168.2	156.9	13.9	80.8	90.9	14.19	22.78	1.271	0.886
1948 J	175.7 ⁽⁶⁾	172.6	164.4	17.1	70.5	83.4	15.21	28.10	1.285	0.966
F	..	159.6	164.3	19.6	70.4	82.8	15.29	28.31	1.130	0.840
M	..	156.8	163.9	20.6	70.1	82.4	15.44	28.69	1.083	0.816
A	184.2 ⁽⁶⁾	164.2	167.6	19.3	75.7	87.3	16.44	28.42	1.151	0.909
M	..	174.7	171.2	18.7	81.3	87.9	17.94	28.72	1.184	0.959
J	..	172.1	180.1	19.2	90.0	85.3	20.79	30.14	1.176	0.946
J	..	157.7	182.7	19.9	88.7	92.3	21.01	30.91	1.193	0.865
A	190.1 ⁽⁶⁾	152.3	189.3	22.8	88.1	94.4	22.42	33.28	1.075	0.779
S	..	151.0	188.4	24.1	86.4	98.5	21.75	32.88	1.059	0.740
O	..	153.7	186.8	22.4	87.4	95.8	21.07	31.48	1.091	0.781
N	..	154.8	186.5	20.7	90.7	90.4	21.10	30.35	1.130	0.833
D	..	150.9	186.3	21.7	90.5	86.5	21.30	30.70	1.075	0.795
1949 J	187.7 ⁽⁶⁾	149.6	184.0	21.0	88.7	81.9	21.03	30.93	1.105	0.774
F	..	143.7	178.3	21.2	81.6	74.7	18.82	30.10	1.074	0.759
M	..	143.7	180.9	22.0	83.6	78.5	19.89	31.05	1.076	0.761
A	..	147.0	183.5	21.5	91.3	79.6	21.08	30.09	1.136	0.809
M	..	148.0	183.4	21.0	92.6	76.4	21.18	29.85	1.165	0.785

(1) Available for January, April and August only. (2) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date. (3) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (4) Prior to 1941 prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (5) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W. (6) Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS							
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
	Million pounds				Million dozen		Million pounds	
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15	—	0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	—	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	—	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13	—	0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15	—	0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11	—	0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91	—	0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36	—	0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50	0.65	0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1947 M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
O	19.20	7.71	3.54	9.74	13.04	10.47	0.18	0.40
N	23.16	4.60	3.45	6.79	7.89	3.71	0.26	0.61
D	15.55	7.86	3.34	2.09	6.53	1.52	0.06	0.87
1949 J	5.89	8.04	2.65	0.06	5.60	5.60	0.07	0.82
F	3.20	4.49	1.10	0.03	3.78	3.82	—	0.53
M	6.63	3.36	0.80	0.03	2.92	0.28	0.06	1.31
A	2.84	4.04	0.90	1.60	2.21	0.22	0.55	0.45
M	3.84	4.12	0.86	2.54	6.25	0.61	0.53	0.09

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales**TABLE 42**

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937	1,260	231	20.59	10.89	11.51	775	27.77	28.56	13.24
1938	1,318	251	22.28	10.33	13.24	745	43.77	31.45	26.17
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.46	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1940	1,333	251	22.06	12.15	16.18	920	33.79	24.66	17.83
1941	1,379	260	23.82	12.73	19.73	1,181	44.21	34.73	27.15
1942	1,457	282	23.72	17.29	21.77	1,269	23.08	56.48	24.10
1943	1,460	309	25.98	13.86	21.65	1,437	46.33	43.51	18.93
1944	1,469	326	24.90	15.16	23.20	1,472	40.97	40.31	52.25
1945	1,469	334	24.48	15.73	24.94	1,363	36.22	33.74	30.94
1946	1,413	354	22.62	12.41	25.07	1,319	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947	1,437	347	24.25	10.40	28.20	1,953	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948	1,387	335	23.70	7.40	33.06	2,096	37.40	34.54	46.49
1947 J	2,128	364	43.29	23.34	46.82	2,875	42.62	41.94	48.04
J	2,047	355	42.40	22.64	42.20	4,073	59.09	48.87	47.14
A	1,808	336	36.44	19.36	35.81	3,740	67.11	56.67	47.81
S	1,729	340	33.55	15.92	34.77	2,376	73.37	52.06	45.53
O	1,482	336	27.09	10.99	30.73	1,759	71.16	43.85	40.47
N	1,078	336	15.11	4.14	17.36	1,163	59.33	37.88	28.09
D	933	347	10.35	1.49	14.24	1,081	43.82	30.72	23.29
1948 J	903	348	8.96	1.09	12.98	1,013	31.56	26.93	17.69
F	856	329	8.03	1.02	13.07	1,002	18.96	25.03	12.88
M	1,040	345	11.39	1.80	21.03	1,479	8.38	22.53	13.75
A	1,293	326	18.19	3.65	31.04	1,830	5.33	22.25	18.39
M	1,671	339	30.48	9.76	45.49	2,472	11.83	27.43	29.30
J	2,123	352	44.82	18.35	56.75	3,381	30.70	41.40	44.78
J	1,995	337	42.02	16.92	52.66	3,980	45.07	51.48	55.99
A	1,778	312	36.83	14.29	47.28	3,602	51.07	55.73	58.74
S	1,590	325	30.99	10.97	40.43	2,601	53.71	50.42	59.45
O	1,349	334	24.36	6.81	32.79	1,457	54.01	43.22	54.84
N	1,090	333	16.43	2.77	23.50	1,231	46.72	37.54	48.03
D	972	345	11.95	1.36	19.76	1,107	37.40	34.54	46.49
1949 J	902	349	9.70	0.91	16.45	996	27.70	31.28	39.69
F	856	327	8.43	0.74	15.45	1,020	18.75	27.87	33.97
M	1,069	353	11.99	1.45	24.38	1,499	12.73	24.66	37.59
A	1,364	328	19.83	5.13	35.23	1,900	13.48	23.73	45.17
M			32.08	13.96	46.58	2,622	23.67	29.04	62.42

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary.⁽²⁾ Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production: Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings end of period
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Maritimes and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1947 J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447 ^r	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.4
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	19.7
M	6,522 ^r	147.8 ^r	130.7 ^r	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	32.1
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.7
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	39.1
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	41.0
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.2
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.2
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	44.2
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4
1949 J	1,481	37.1	17.5	19.5	24.7	17.4	7.3	1.4	2.0	32.2
F	2,340	130.5	13.0	117.6	23.0	14.2	8.8	2.5	0.9	27.8
M	1,217	23.8	16.9	7.0	25.4	17.7	7.7	1.8	0.9	25.0
A	2,071	32.7	29.6	3.1	17.8	11.9	5.9	1.7	1.8	22.3
M	6,524	126.7	111.1	15.6	33.9	21.1	12.8	1.9	4.1	35.2

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Eggs, Dried and Powdered
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels							
Production									
Million pounds									
1926	..	1.58	0.87	11.75	..	4.90	2.36	2.54	..
1929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47	..	4.58	2.51	2.82	..
1933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	3.13	0.03
1937	48.7	1.13	0.34	11.37	19.35	9.27	2.71	3.56	0.07
1938	50.0	1.15	0.33	12.63	19.25	10.28	2.48	3.59	0.07
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1940	59.9	1.36	0.58	14.72	14.75	13.59	2.50	3.99	0.11
1941	78.0	1.73	0.95	16.64	16.34	11.08	2.67	4.16	0.18
1942	76.8	1.72	0.89	9.09	16.73	12.61	2.99	4.37	1.54
1943	90.1	2.04	1.07	8.65	21.48	15.74	3.03	4.70	3.42
1944	89.7	2.02	1.16	13.54	18.58	11.34	2.85	5.02	5.60
1945	92.7	2.09	1.11	16.52	19.28	15.89	2.99	5.29	6.12
1946	98.4	2.29	1.29	21.22	21.10	19.96	3.09	5.36	2.38
1947	97.3	2.34	1.48	15.16	18.78 ^r	19.39	3.11	5.26	3.40
1948	74.5	1.87	1.03	11.39	14.95 ^r	20.71 ^r	2.90 ^r	4.51	2.45
1947 M	108.8	2.61	2.36	15.20	20.97	20.33 ^r	2.73	5.11	5.03
J	108.4	2.45	1.62	15.66					
J	92.0	2.25	1.65	10.35	21.73 ^r	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
A	96.2	2.37	1.57	13.88					
S	103.2	2.51	1.30	14.41					
O	99.6	2.49	1.56	18.83	13.56 ^r	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
N	85.5	2.18	1.29	17.04					
D	65.8	1.65	0.85	12.91					
1948 J	73.9	1.90	0.90	12.63	10.35 ^r	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
F	75.7	1.79	1.10	13.36					
M	72.2	1.87	0.91	10.11					
A	75.9	1.95	1.29	11.55	17.66 ^r	25.74	3.67	4.32	5.08
M	71.5	1.73	1.13	10.17					
J	81.5	1.91	1.05	6.86					
J	72.3	1.81	0.72	5.82	18.58 ^r	18.51	2.77	4.59	1.77
A	62.8	1.62	0.94	13.86					
S	87.5	2.17	0.82	16.35					
O	76.8	1.96	1.45	12.19	13.23 ^r	15.15 ^r	1.44 ^r	4.54	0.18
N	75.8	1.94	1.21	12.99					
D	67.8	1.73	0.85	10.81					
1949 J	60.1	1.47	0.83 ^r	6.25	15.35	14.90	2.35	4.35	0.87
F	62.0	1.46	0.64	6.22					
M	63.9	1.72	0.71	9.18					
A	63.4	1.59	0.87	7.27					
M	63.3	1.57	0.92	7.24					

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1938	6.63	20.35	1.58	1.49	4.44	8.95	11.29	9.46	2.58	19.94
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1940	7.54	22.86	1.82	1.87	6.18	10.08	12.51	10.91	3.01	17.78
1941	9.10	26.03	2.29	2.77	7.98	11.35	14.99	14.88	3.92	23.50
1942	11.48	24.51	1.99	3.34	10.04	9.12	13.36	15.75	3.87	20.37
1943	12.76	23.76	2.20	2.95	10.61	7.91	13.97	17.65	6.83	23.07
1944	12.34	25.23	2.28	3.35	11.66	8.16	14.87	20.61	6.11	31.22
1945	13.34	23.20	2.01	3.66	12.57	7.12	12.08	17.37	4.91	30.64
1946	13.40	23.87	2.12	3.49	11.16	7.08	11.16	18.60	4.86	47.67
1947	12.68	26.51	2.88	3.00	11.88	8.61	15.86 ^r	23.23	5.57	40.77
1948	11.56 ^r	32.96 ^r	3.29	3.13	14.51 ^r	9.07 ^r	18.12 ^r	21.16 ^r	5.54	34.63
1947										
1st qtr.	14.29	23.11	2.27	3.52	11.82	7.29	12.54 ^r	19.50	5.96	44.97
2nd qtr.	13.51	26.84	3.30	3.18	11.93	7.85	13.07 ^r	18.93	5.04	27.20
3rd qtr.	11.60	25.79	2.40	2.67	10.78	6.98	13.27 ^r	26.48	5.20	48.34
4th qtr.	11.32	30.32	3.54	2.63	12.97	12.30	24.57 ^r	28.02	6.09	42.57
1948										
1st qtr.	12.36	26.42	3.31	2.96	14.11	8.82	18.53 ^r	16.04	6.86	20.75
2nd qtr.	11.42	31.64	3.44	3.10	12.60	6.06	13.03 ^r	22.31	4.49	14.61
3rd qtr.	10.75	36.92	3.17	3.04	12.60	6.64	14.97 ^r	26.53	5.25	64.14
4th qtr.	11.71 ^r	36.86 ^r	3.24	3.41	18.72 ^r	14.78 ^r	26.97 ^r	19.76 ^r	5.54 ^r	39.00
1949										
1st qtr.	13.31	25.28	2.13	3.00	10.76	8.20	13.69	10.46	3.34	20.85
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese processed	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee roasted
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons							
1938	0.76	13.32	0.39	3.81	2.94	1.95	..	..	8.01	8.27
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97	..	..	8.94	9.58
1940	0.59	15.23	0.55	4.23	3.24	2.40	..	..	8.82	8.75
1941	1.55	16.41	0.67	5.26	3.88	2.54	1.67	1.19	9.02	10.09
1942	1.75	8.24	0.77	6.71	2.28	1.83	4.02	1.35	7.19	9.73
1943	1.77	3.61	0.77	8.99	1.48	1.21	7.56	1.42	6.25	10.29
1944	2.39	11.05	0.79	9.11	3.03	3.41	14.03	1.17	8.91	12.34
1945	3.56	9.37	0.95	9.30	3.87	4.04	3.76	1.07	10.81	14.72
1946	5.61	8.02	0.94	8.51	2.63	4.91	4.49	4.48	12.47	17.11
1947	4.72	23.20	1.17	9.30	5.22	3.43	5.97	3.09	11.83	18.05
1948	6.30	21.40	1.27 ^r	8.52	4.26 ^r	3.22 ^r	5.22	2.75	9.42	18.13
1947										
1st qtr.	4.22	19.28	0.93	9.66	8.44	4.90	5.13	3.92	12.85	17.84
2nd qtr.	3.21	12.76	1.02	10.92	4.59	3.42	6.06	4.17	13.04	16.65
3rd qtr.	4.01	11.83	1.24	8.18	4.10	2.08	3.09	1.12	11.40	20.44
4th qtr.	7.44	48.92	1.48	8.43	3.75	3.30	9.61	3.16	10.01	17.27
1948										
1st qtr.	4.64	25.68	0.96	8.89	3.91	3.01	6.69	4.21	8.83	15.46
2nd qtr.	2.23	16.13	1.21	8.59	4.71	2.69	3.01	2.07	9.60	17.86
3rd qtr.	5.77	16.86	1.39	8.72	4.27	2.84	5.10	1.79	9.33	18.83
4th qtr.	12.57	26.95	1.51 ^r	7.91	4.17 ^r	4.34 ^r	6.07	2.91	9.92	20.36
1949										
1st qtr.	3.16	15.57	0.99	9.74	3.59	3.48	3.18	2.10	9.51	17.12

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW SUGAR		REFINED SUGAR						Stocks ⁽¹⁾ End of period
	Receipts	Stocks end of period ⁽¹⁾	Production			Sales			
			Granulated	Yellow & Brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	
Million pounds									
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3	..	..	16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1	..	..	16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0	..	..	16.1	214.5
1937	15.7	41.8	16.8	2.4	19.2	..	..	19.6	268.5
1938	18.5	78.0	17.6	2.3	19.8	..	..	20.0	255.1
1939	18.9	74.5	19.3	2.4	21.6	..	..	21.8	248.5
1940	20.4	141.0	19.5	2.4	21.9	..	..	21.2	278.5
1941	19.9	121.8	20.5	2.5	23.1	..	..	22.1	340.4
1942	11.3	83.9	13.5	1.6	15.1	..	..	17.4	199.6
1943	15.4	111.4	15.4	1.6	17.0	..	..	17.3	178.9
1944	17.0	98.4	17.4	2.0	19.3	..	..	19.6	146.5
1945	16.3	90.3	17.0	1.7	18.7	..	..	17.0	183.2
1946	15.6	111.4	16.5	1.8	18.3	3.4	14.5	17.8	204.1
1947	19.4	148.0	18.8	2.3	21.1	4.3	17.7	22.0	150.8
1948	23.5	138.3	23.7	2.7	26.5	2.9	22.1	25.0	226.4
1947 M	25.8	103.2	16.3	2.4	18.7	3.2	14.7	17.9	165.1
J	27.6	112.6	17.2	1.9	19.1	3.5	18.8	22.3	152.0
J*	26.3	182.1	15.6	1.8	17.4	4.2	22.5	26.7	104.4
A	19.8	160.5	20.8	1.2	22.0	4.4	21.0	25.4	90.5
S	26.2	151.3	24.2	2.5	26.7	4.6	29.1	33.7	47.0
O*	23.2	138.3	31.0	3.8	34.8	3.3	28.0	31.3	78.7
N	23.8	136.7	31.3	3.8	35.0	7.8	19.3	27.2	110.1
D	21.8	148.0	25.7	3.4	29.2	4.6	14.4	19.0	150.8
1948 J*	5.3	115.7	13.2	1.5	14.8	8.3	11.2	19.5	150.8
F	11.9	75.5	16.4	2.7	19.1	2.5	15.4	17.9	155.9
M	17.0	74.1	16.5	2.7	19.2	1.9	16.9	18.8	144.6
A*	29.4	132.6	13.7	2.4	16.2	3.0	22.8	25.7	109.7
M	26.3	146.4	19.2	2.9	22.1	1.5	18.2	19.6	119.3
J	21.8	125.3	21.6	2.8	24.4	2.4	24.5	26.9	99.7
J*	26.2	138.0	21.8	2.4	24.2	2.7	31.5	34.2	59.0
A	29.4	120.5	29.5	2.1	31.5	2.4	30.6	33.0	53.8
S	29.9	109.5	29.4	2.9	32.3	1.5	31.9	33.4	57.3
O*	32.4	128.4	35.2	3.2	38.5	2.9	24.5	27.4	104.0
N	22.8	112.7	39.1	3.9	43.0	5.2	19.2	24.4	177.8
D	29.7	138.3	32.0	3.3	35.2	4.7	18.3	23.0	226.4
1949 J*	7.7	103.6	14.9	1.9	16.8	4.2	13.2	17.4	223.7
F	25.4	108.2	21.3	1.9	23.2	3.0	16.0	19.0	230.6
M	23.6	97.6	20.3	2.4	22.8	2.8	19.0	21.8	242.6
A*	19.2	81.7	18.4	2.3	20.7	2.6	19.9	22.6	233.3
M	31.5	120.1	20.6	2.6	23.2	2.4	21.3	23.6	231.0

⁽¹⁾Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

*Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Source: Monthly Report, Sugar, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS										
	Total ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Combination Stores	Meat	Country General	Department Stores	Variety	Motor Vehicles	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing ⁽²⁾	Shoes	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
	Million dollars										
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1947	546.9	88.0	13.2	34.7	58.9	11.3	52.8	28.7	36.4	7.2	27.8
1948	606.4	100.4	13.8	37.6	67.1	13.0	58.9	32.2	40.1	7.6	31.9
1947 A	517.4	81.4	12.9	31.0	54.6	9.8	54.3	26.6	36.3	7.1	26.3
M	567.1	91.1	13.8	37.6	58.1	11.0	56.5	30.0	38.1	7.8	32.6
J	549.4	86.2	12.8	35.8	51.6	10.9	55.2	31.5	36.7	8.3	31.9
J	556.5	90.0	12.4	38.2	44.3	10.7	55.4	35.4	31.4	6.7	31.5
A	567.9	93.5	13.0	38.4	47.9	10.3	52.3	35.4	30.2	6.8	30.5
S	584.5	90.6	13.3	39.1	67.3	10.7	60.3	31.9	36.2	8.9	32.2
O	606.6	95.1	15.1	38.6	66.9	11.6	64.0	32.2	39.7	7.4	33.9
N	609.6	95.4	13.7	38.2	81.6	13.4	57.5	29.5	45.4	8.4	30.2
D	683.6	101.0	15.5	40.5	93.2	24.0	46.9	27.6	56.5	10.5	28.6
1948 J	490.8	91.7	12.2	28.7	45.1	8.2	52.3	24.6	29.7	4.9	21.1
F	444.7	84.6	11.3	26.7	45.9	8.4	40.1	21.8	26.3	4.7	18.6
M	546.9	92.1	12.4	31.4	64.5	11.3	58.9	25.7	37.8	6.9	23.0
A	573.2	95.1	13.2	34.6	65.3	10.8	63.5	29.4	39.9	8.0	29.3
M	615.3	100.3	13.4	39.9	65.5	12.5	62.7	34.2	41.9	8.4	35.2
J	635.1	101.0	13.6	39.6	63.4	12.6	68.7	36.8	42.3	9.2	38.4
J	630.3	108.4	14.1	42.6	48.3	13.0	61.5	40.2	36.3	7.7	35.9
A	599.8	99.9	13.1	40.7	54.4	11.1	51.9	38.3	31.3	6.3	36.3
S	638.5	103.1	14.2	41.5	70.7	12.1	62.9	36.3	38.9	7.5	35.8
O	681.6	109.7	16.3	43.0	82.4	14.3	65.8	36.4	48.2	7.9	39.5
N	650.0	102.3	14.6	39.2	89.7	14.2	64.5	33.2	45.7	7.5	35.8
D	770.5	116.5	17.7	43.7	109.7	27.6	54.5	29.5	62.6	12.3	34.4
1949 J	493.4	94.1	13.4	28.5	49.1	8.8	43.8	25.6	31.3	5.3	22.6
F	469.5	92.7	12.8	27.3	50.1	9.0	37.9	22.8	26.0	4.6	20.7
M	579.5	101.9	13.8	31.8	69.1	10.7	65.4	28.5	37.1	6.2	25.0
A	673.2 ^r	108.3 ^r	15.4 ^r	36.8 ^r	75.0	14.0 ^r	81.6 ^r	36.9 ^r	49.9 ^r	10.4	32.1
M	654.0	103.3	14.3	39.8	72.2	13.0	80.3	36.2	40.8	8.2	39.5

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All other trades".⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS			
	Furniture	Radio and Appliances	Restaurants	Coal and Wood	Drugs	Jewellery ⁽¹⁾	Mari-times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.6	25.8
1947	10.8	6.9	21.4	13.6	14.2	5.7	41.9	128.9	216.0	104.7	55.4
1948	11.1	7.7	22.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	45.1	141.4	240.7	118.2	60.9
1947 M	10.2	6.1	19.9	12.7	13.7	4.2	37.3	117.9	191.3	91.3	51.0
A	10.5	6.2	20.2	12.8	13.1	4.0	40.0	122.2	203.9	100.2	51.0
M	12.3	6.7	21.5	11.0	13.8	5.2	44.0	137.0	221.6	109.0	55.6
J	11.5	6.5	21.5	11.4	13.4	4.9	41.8	130.6	217.8	104.2	55.1
J	10.8	6.2	24.3	12.0	13.9	4.8	43.1	128.9	218.4	108.2	57.9
A	10.1	6.3	25.2	11.9	14.3	5.2	44.4	129.3	220.5	115.4	58.3
S	11.2	6.9	22.8	15.1	14.1	5.1	43.3	137.6	225.9	119.1	58.5
O	11.7	7.8	22.4	15.8	14.7	5.3	45.5	144.0	235.0	123.4	58.7
N	11.8	8.3	21.4	15.2	14.0	6.3	44.9	142.1	245.2	117.7	59.8
D	12.4	10.1	21.1	17.1	20.2	15.7	54.5	161.4	275.4	119.9	72.3
1948 J	9.4	7.0	19.9	19.0	14.4	4.0	36.9	110.3	205.1	87.2	51.4
F	8.6	6.3	19.0	17.3	13.6	3.5	34.2	107.4	182.9	73.8	46.5
M	10.0	7.6	20.6	15.9	14.7	4.4	41.5	131.7	222.1	94.5	57.0
A	11.6	7.8	21.1	12.0	14.2	4.1	43.8	140.6	226.3	102.7	59.8
M	12.4	7.5	22.2	11.3	14.8	4.7	47.2	147.8	237.7	122.6	60.0
J	11.6	7.3	22.3	12.0	14.4	5.4	46.3	149.5	250.3	127.1	62.0
J	11.1	7.1	24.9	13.1	14.4	5.0	47.5	144.4	248.8	126.8	62.8
A	10.5	6.5	24.5	14.5	14.5	5.5	45.7	136.3	231.6	123.9	62.3
S	10.8	7.8	23.9	17.1	15.0	5.4	44.8	146.9	248.5	135.9	62.5
O	12.7	9.1	23.5	18.0	15.6	5.6	47.6	155.7	265.9	147.3	65.1
N	12.1	8.6	21.9	15.9	14.6	5.9	47.3	149.6	253.0	136.0	64.2
D	12.1	10.3	21.4	17.5	21.2	16.4	58.7	177.2	315.9	140.7	78.0
1949 J	8.8	7.2	20.1	17.9	14.6	3.7	36.1	113.8	200.1	92.7	50.6
F	8.7	6.4	18.9	17.0	14.3	3.5	33.6	108.4	192.3	87.7	47.7
M	10.3	8.1	20.8	15.4	15.7	5.0	41.0	131.5	233.7	112.1	61.1
A	11.9 ^r	8.4 ^r	22.3 ^r	9.2 ^r	15.5	5.5	47.1 ^r	155.8 ^r	260.7 ^r	143.3 ^r	66.5 ^r
M	12.1	7.8	22.9	9.9	15.1	5.1	47.9	152.0	257.1	131.9	65.2

⁽¹⁾The Dominion Government tax of 25 per cent levied at consumer level was removed as of April, 1949.

Revised series; not available for 1942-1946. Estimates have not been adjusted for changes in number of stores since 1941.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1948	283.9	379.0	282.0	261.5	286.5	264.5	255.6	238.8	359.7	352.7
1947 F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.2	320.9	283.7	274.7	248.7	251.7	215.6	193.9	300.9	296.0
F	239.8	331.2	251.8	264.2	268.3	268.2	201.1	204.5	314.8	269.3
M	264.9	319.8	243.7	300.0	298.7	266.3	226.3	216.3	351.6	343.3
A	285.4 ^r	361.6 ^r	288.9	251.6 ^r	288.9	259.2	253.3 ^r	231.6 ^r	375.7	346.3 ^r
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9	499.0	320.3	313.3	388.7	321.9	291.6	227.7	393.0	381.6
N	316.2	433.2	326.2	319.7	312.3	325.7	272.3	256.5	430.9	366.2
D	262.1	320.5	262.3	230.4	249.9	192.8	225.7	258.3	356.2	369.6
1949 J	243.2	329.6	312.4	219.5	148.5	206.6	214.7	210.8	310.2	302.8
F	245.1	339.8	267.2	223.5	240.7	243.8	211.6	211.0	321.4	283.8
M	283.4	339.0 ^r	271.7 ^r	274.8 ^r	343.5 ^r	269.2 ^r	241.9	255.2 ^r	374.8	352.9 ^r
A	290.3	389.8	316.1	277.8	350.4	252.7	236.3	273.1	370.1	373.3

*Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada. Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Sales, D.B.S.

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 47

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽²⁾

	Balance of Merchandise Trade ⁽¹⁾			Net Exports of Non-Monetary Gold	Foreign Tourist Auto Entries	Returning Canadian Tourist Automobiles	Security Sales Between Canada and Other Countries*			Official Holdings of Gold and U.S. Dollars ⁽²⁾
	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States				All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars		Thousand cars	Thousand cars	Net Sales(+)	Net purchases(-)	Net Sales(+)	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3	..	..	..	..	..
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0	..	..	..	..	..
1933	13.7	9.0	-2.3	6.8	72.0	..	4.3	4.4	0.2	..
1937	22.1	19.8	-6.0	12.1	115.4	..	-0.4	1.7	-3.0	..
1938	16.3	18.2	-11.0	13.4	105.4	..	2.4	-1.0	1.9	..
1939	16.1	18.8	-10.7	15.3	105.8	..	6.0	-0.5	4.8	404.2
1940	16.3	34.1	-23.2	16.9	80.3	11.0	2.4	-0.2	2.5	332.1
1941	39.0	64.8	-28.7	17.0	97.8	4.5	2.8	-0.3	3.0	187.6
1942	92.4	109.0	-17.1	15.3	41.6	3.2	8.8	-0.4	9.1	318.5
1943	122.6	128.0	-7.3	11.8	25.0	2.3	14.4	-0.9	15.1	649.6
1944	182.7	141.8	27.6	9.2	37.6	4.0	8.1	-1.6	9.4	902.2
1945	169.3	110.2	1.3	8.0	71.7	6.7	15.9	-2.8	18.5	1,508.0
1946	47.6	40.7	-35.8	8.0	124.3	13.9	11.2	-3.0	14.2	1,244.9
1947	15.7	47.3	-74.2	8.3	138.7	17.5	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	501.7
1948	36.0	34.7	-24.1	9.9	152.0	16.7	-1.4	-0.1	-1.4	997.8
1947 M	30.9	75.6	-102.7	8.2	114.9	15.3	-1.3	-0.9	-0.7	710.4
J	45.3	58.2	-90.5	8.6	203.9	18.5	-1.2	-0.5	-0.5	665.9
J	12.8	52.0	-84.9	10.1	362.6	35.3	0.3	-1.1	1.3	651.3
A	20.3	51.1	-71.6	7.5	409.4	40.0	-2.3	-1.1	-1.4	668.0
S	13.4	39.4	-73.8	8.4	198.9	26.3	-2.5	-1.5	-0.7	615.4
O	-0.8	48.7	-86.2	9.2	126.2	24.2	-0.4	-0.5	0.2	526.5
N	26.9	51.6	-79.8	7.2	68.3	11.8	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	480.2
D	76.7	52.5	-33.9	11.0	37.8	5.2	-4.1	-0.7	-3.3	501.7
1948 J	33.0	43.4	-43.2	9.6	28.2	4.6	-2.5	-0.6	-2.0	511.0
F	28.1	33.9	-40.5	8.9	33.3	4.0	-2.5	—	-2.7	527.5
M	33.9	37.7	-24.2	8.7	46.1	7.8	—	-0.5	0.6	607.5
A	-11.6	19.8	-48.0	9.5	69.9	9.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.6	668.4
M	62.4	57.8	-28.7	8.8	134.4	14.8	-5.8	-0.7	-5.1	694.1
J	3.0	28.3	-43.5	9.6	192.0	16.5	-3.4	-0.2	-3.0	741.9
J	28.4	27.1	-28.6	10.8	407.9	34.1	1.7	-0.5	2.2	768.7
A	20.0	27.9	-20.3	9.7	408.0	39.9	-3.4	-0.2	-3.1	814.2
S	64.4	24.1	11.4	11.9	253.6	26.6	-0.9	-0.3	-0.8	854.9
O	66.0	36.5	-9.6	9.6	128.1	22.0	-0.5	0.4	-0.9	892.2
N	58.2	28.6	1.5	9.1	75.0	12.5	1.6	1.5	-0.1	968.2
D	87.3	24.0	-9.9	12.8	47.5	8.2	-0.6	-0.1	-1.2	997.8
1949 J	15.2	30.5	-47.3	9.7	32.6	7.5	0.4	-0.2	0.5	1,021.9
F	1.2	21.4	-40.6	9.6	35.8	6.2	-1.2	—	-1.3	1,043.9
M	-16.9	11.3	-44.9	12.1	46.2	11.8	0.8	-0.2	1.0	1,067.2
A	-2.4	33.4	-65.1	9.8	83.5	23.1	4.2	0.1	3.9	
M					154.0					

⁽¹⁾ Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions, —e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout.

⁽²⁾ Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year and month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada and Annual Report of Foreign Exchange Control Board. *See footnote of page 96.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
Million dollars										
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	—	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	—	1.7
1937	1.3	12.4	2.3	1.3	2.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	—	2.3
1938	1.6	8.9	2.1	0.8	2.6	0.5	1.0	0.4	—	2.2
1939	1.7	10.5	2.5	1.3	2.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	—	2.4
1940	0.9	12.2	2.2	1.0	4.9	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.2	2.6
1941	0.9	17.2	2.0	1.4	6.5	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.4	3.4
1942	0.8	14.0	1.8	1.5	8.4	0.8	2.2	0.6	0.8	4.1
1943	1.2	25.1	7.6	0.8	9.7	1.2	2.2	0.8	1.3	4.8
1944	2.0	39.5	11.1	0.8	12.4	3.6	2.3	0.6	1.8	5.3
1945	2.7	47.8	8.1	1.0	8.0	5.8	2.3	1.3	3.7	6.7
1946	2.4	31.4	5.3	1.5	5.5	5.2	1.8	1.1	2.2	7.2
1947	2.7	38.5	5.7	1.2	5.2	3.4	1.2	1.3	3.1	6.9
1948	1.7	30.7	8.0	6.2	5.8	5.3	1.0	1.5	3.3	7.1
1947 M	3.4	55.1	3.4	1.3	10.7	3.1	0.1	1.4	3.4	5.3
J	3.4	65.7	7.8	1.5	7.1	4.7	0.1	1.8	2.4	6.8
J	1.0	50.7	4.2	1.2	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.8	2.0	5.8
A	2.2	36.8	2.6	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	6.5
S	2.0	32.6	2.4	1.7	4.1	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	5.7
O	4.0	33.4	4.5	1.3	1.8	1.1	3.7	1.6	6.9	9.7
N	3.4	40.1	10.4	1.4	4.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	4.5	8.9
D	2.5	35.7	16.8	1.4	8.2	5.0	0.9	1.0	2.6	7.5
1948 J	1.4	29.9	7.8	1.3	7.4	5.7	1.3	0.8	3.6	8.5
F	1.3	22.0	5.8	1.1	6.4	5.0	0.1	0.6	4.7	9.7
M	1.1	28.2	4.8	1.7	10.3	3.9	0.1	0.6	4.3	5.6
A	0.4	19.2	3.6	2.3	9.8	3.0	0.1	0.5	0.9	6.0
M	0.6	34.9	6.9	2.8	13.8	2.4	0.1	1.0	4.3	5.8
J	0.7	26.9	7.7	3.3	5.7	1.5	—	2.0	2.5	6.0
J	1.5	27.6	5.1	3.0	3.6	1.8	0.1	1.8	3.6	7.3
A	1.1	22.7	3.7	5.0	3.0	3.0	0.5	2.9	2.2	6.7
S	2.5	24.1	7.8	19.3	2.5	10.8	4.0	2.6	3.8	8.0
O	3.6	48.0	8.6	14.0	2.7	8.8	3.0	2.3	5.9	7.3
N	3.3	45.0	13.6	14.2	1.7	10.1	2.1	1.7	2.4	7.3
D	3.3	39.7	20.7	5.9	2.9	7.4	0.7	1.4	0.9	6.8
1949 J	2.0	39.7	2.8	2.6	3.0	4.5	—	1.2	3.1	6.0
F	1.2	30.9	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.3	—	1.1	2.1	5.3
M	0.9	29.1	3.1	3.7	1.2	2.6	—	0.7	0.2	6.3
A	0.6	42.9	5.9	3.9	1.5	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	5.1
M	0.6	56.2	6.4	3.5	1.5	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.9	6.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood- pulp
Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9
1937	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.6	2.5	1.2	1.0	1.8	3.8	3.5
1938	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	3.0	2.3
1939	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2	1.0	1.9	4.1	2.6
1940	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.9	1.9	1.0	2.7	5.6	5.1
1941	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.5	2.3	2.6	1.3	2.6	6.2	7.2
1942	1.6	1.0	1.5	0.7	3.0	2.4	1.7	2.7	6.7	7.9
1943	1.4	0.5	2.2	0.5	5.2	2.6	1.5	2.7	6.2	8.3
1944	1.8	2.1	2.3	0.5	6.7	5.0	1.7	3.8	7.5	8.5
1945	2.5	2.6	2.5	0.6	5.8	4.7	2.0	3.8	8.2	8.8
1946	3.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	4.9	4.5	2.4	4.6	10.4	9.5
1947	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	6.3	4.1	2.9	6.6	17.4	14.8
1948	2.4	2.8	2.0	1.1	11.0	3.8	3.6	6.2	16.3	17.6
1947 M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1
1949 J	3.1	2.0	3.9	0.7	12.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	11.1	15.2
F	2.1	2.2	2.5	0.5	11.5	2.4	3.3	2.9	10.2	15.4
M	3.4	2.4	2.1	0.6	11.6	2.3	3.0	3.9	11.1	15.6
A	2.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	10.5	1.6	1.3	4.1	10.9	12.9
M	2.7	2.1	2.2	0.7	10.6	3.6	1.2	3.9	12.5	14.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	News-print	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro-Alloys	Farm Implements	Other machinery	Auto-mobiles and Parts	Locomotives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
Million dollars											
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	—	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	—	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	—	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937	10.5	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.9	2.2	—	0.9	1.6	4.7
1938	8.7	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8	2.1	—	0.7	2.0	4.4
1939	9.6	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.9	2.1	—	0.9	2.2	4.4
1940	12.6	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.8	1.1	5.4	—	1.7	2.9	4.4
1941	12.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.3	12.4	—	3.0	6.4	3.6
1942	11.8	1.7	0.3	1.6	0.8	1.3	21.4	0.2	13.3	9.8	2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1947 M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
O	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
N	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
D	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J	27.9	3.5	1.2	1.8	5.5	4.3	3.7	—	2.7	7.5	6.5
F	24.9	3.2	2.0	1.8	5.4	3.0	3.7	1.6	2.7	8.8	7.0
M	32.0	3.4	1.4	1.9	6.2	4.0	4.5	0.3	2.9	7.2	5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1
1949 J	29.9	2.6	1.2	2.4	7.8	2.2	4.3	3.7	3.4	5.5	8.5
F	30.4	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.1	2.5	2.3	3.3	2.0	5.1	4.6
M	33.7	2.3	1.4	1.9	11.9	2.8	1.9	4.9	2.8	6.2	6.6
A	32.4	2.8	1.8	2.5	11.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.6	6.9	7.7
M	38.6	2.8	2.0	2.4	12.0	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.1	11.1	8.7

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾ This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.⁽³⁾ Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
Million dollars										
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937	4.9	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.2	1.4	0.6	1.3	1.5	83.1
1938	4.4	1.6	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.0	1.6	69.8
1939	4.8	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4	77.1
1940	5.1	1.8	0.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.7	1.9	3.2	98.2
1941	5.6	2.2	0.4	2.1	1.6	2.1	0.9	4.0	10.7	135.1
1942	5.7	2.6	2.1	2.7	1.8	2.9	0.8	5.6	43.4	197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1947 M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
O	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
N	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
D	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3	2.2	3.6	21.6	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4
1949 J	7.6	11.8	1.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.7	2.7	5.8	237.0
F	8.0	6.1	1.1	4.6	2.2	3.4	3.2	2.6	7.1	205.0
M	8.2	7.4	1.3	3.2	0.9	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.5	216.8
A	10.0	9.8	1.0	3.2	0.9	3.1	4.9	3.1	12.2	237.8
M	8.8	9.5	0.9	3.8	1.3	3.3	3.9	3.0	14.9	272.9

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages ⁽¹⁾	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
	Million dollars									
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1948	8.18	2.55	5.98	4.84	1.31	1.74	2.63	2.05	1.56	5.38
1947 A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
O	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
N	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20
D	11.09	5.11	5.74	4.41	2.58	0.78	2.78	2.90	1.56	13.08
1949 J	7.51	1.50	2.07	6.31	1.67	1.60	3.01	3.73	1.95	5.17
F	6.75	0.93	4.85	4.45	1.46	2.30	2.90	3.08	1.87	4.20
M	8.69	1.29	4.09	5.02	1.99	2.13	2.97	1.67	2.54	4.15
A	10.51	1.09	6.13	5.87	1.92	1.66	1.99	1.26	2.78	3.68

Note: As of April 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Cotton		Flax, Hemp and Jute	Silk and Products	Wool		Artificial Silk and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Other Wood and Paper Products
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured			Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
Million dollars										
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1948	4.74	6.54	2.27	0.32	3.98	5.61	2.47	3.29	2.61	3.54
1947 A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
O	5.68	8.62	4.08	0.53	2.07	5.18	2.62	3.84	3.22	5.13
N	5.56	7.16	4.74	0.57	2.08	4.43	2.36	4.30	2.86	4.82
D	6.72	5.65	2.21	0.35	2.66	4.82	2.30	4.06	2.41	2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	2.98
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.24
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.03
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
O	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
N	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42
D	6.00	6.18	1.78	0.31	3.33	5.17	2.73	2.75	2.59	3.72
1949 J	7.50	8.96	2.60	0.59	2.25	6.25	3.75	3.25	2.46	3.61
F	5.90	8.01	0.92	0.47	2.48	6.22	3.55	2.67	2.53	3.96
M	6.14	7.67	1.74	0.39	3.95	6.90	3.50	2.85	2.86	4.43
A	5.02	8.29	1.88	0.43	3.59	6.74	3.57	3.07	2.95	4.38

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
Million dollars									
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1948	11.52	11.67	18.09	10.71	4.19	9.00	1.47	5.18	6.34
1947 A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.38
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
O	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
N	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52
D	13.00	12.70	17.84	10.10	3.71	9.52	1.10	5.19	7.80
1949 J	12.80	13.73	18.75	11.57	6.50	10.16	1.08	5.54	6.25
F	12.91	13.84	16.28	11.90	4.61	9.83	0.68	5.37	8.21
M	16.01	17.23	20.67	14.29	5.89	11.58	0.94	5.79	8.77
A	17.73	18.24	20.37	14.01	4.94	11.85	1.27	6.37	8.12

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities ⁽¹⁾	Total Imports
Million dollars									
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
1937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1948	17.19	2.16	25.15	6.02	9.86	0.67	1.53	7.42	219.75
1947 A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
O	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
N	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
D	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.10	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.54	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.51	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
O	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
N	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17
D	16.73	1.94	21.81	5.74	10.33	0.66	1.29	7.93	231.99
1949 J	13.65	1.89	19.85	4.82	10.87	0.56	1.24	8.78	223.79
F	10.94	1.89	15.92	4.92	9.62	0.49	0.99	8.05	205.98
M	12.72	2.03	16.85	5.60	10.54	0.51	1.16	10.38	235.95
A	13.17	2.30	16.62	6.09	11.05	0.50	1.09	12.15	242.70

⁽¹⁾ Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	All Countries		United Kingdom		Newfoundland		British ⁽²⁾ Dominions		Other Empire
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports
Million dollars									
1926	105.10	84.03	38.27	13.73	0.94	0.16	4.32	1.59	2.72
1929	96.03	108.25	24.19	16.23	0.98	0.21	5.15	2.40	2.63
1933	44.12	33.43	17.56	8.16	0.50	0.05	1.87	1.37	1.34
1937	83.11	67.41	33.51	12.27	0.76	0.21	5.54	3.11	2.37
1938	69.80	56.45	28.31	9.94	0.70	0.18	5.65	1.98	2.25
1939	77.08	62.59	27.34	9.50	0.71	0.16	5.59	2.44	2.26
1940	98.25	90.16	42.34	13.43	1.05	0.26	7.73	3.48	3.54
1941	135.08	120.73	54.85	18.28	2.66	0.36	10.12	4.57	5.59
1942	196.98	137.02	61.81	13.43	4.24	0.43	25.39	4.90	4.72
1943	247.62	144.59	86.05	11.25	3.62	0.60	20.42	4.76	6.71
1944	286.66	146.57	102.92	9.22	4.00	0.78	21.15	4.56	6.97
1945	268.19	132.15	80.27	11.71	3.38	1.38	32.53	5.45	7.73
1946	192.68	160.61	49.79	16.79	3.19	0.77	14.33	5.62	8.08
1947	231.24	214.50	62.60	15.78	4.59	0.79	17.28	5.96	12.91
1948	256.29	219.75	57.24	24.96	4.59	0.92	15.11	6.46	9.09
1947 A	190.86	225.61	43.07	12.75	2.26	0.16	14.47	5.36	9.41
M	267.81	240.31	90.48	15.17	5.29	0.27	19.47	6.64	17.00
J	272.67	231.05	76.19	18.12	5.53	0.88	24.41	5.11	20.61
J	236.57	226.81	69.44	17.71	4.34	1.36	17.16	7.21	13.20
A	221.30	204.55	66.04	15.10	4.03	1.82	18.18	6.40	12.09
S	218.55	208.13	54.50	15.56	5.05	1.81	17.57	3.15	11.58
O	250.76	254.46	66.78	18.27	5.86	1.57	17.90	7.21	13.93
N	253.10	229.10	69.25	17.85	6.55	0.64	18.24	8.03	17.16
D	266.16	194.15	72.54	20.25	6.74	0.40	16.39	4.64	11.65
1948 J	235.38	206.08	64.95	21.59	3.93	1.31	8.83	5.16	10.59
F	208.27	182.17	51.66	17.87	2.51	0.29	9.52	3.71	6.31
M	228.37	197.05	59.18	21.60	3.00	0.27	8.64	4.38	9.01
A	212.34	226.69	44.35	24.64	3.92	0.22	13.96	5.09	7.47
M	282.28	225.09	85.06	27.42	5.17	0.30	15.13	10.57	10.65
J	233.48	233.00	54.17	26.00	5.00	0.97	16.86	9.49	8.75
J	250.86	225.10	56.34	29.38	5.05	1.30	13.96	4.91	8.19
A	224.14	206.49	52.52	24.68	4.31	1.60	14.19	5.58	8.47
S	283.02	221.68	47.93	24.10	7.21	1.04	12.36	5.84	8.27
O	306.96	243.44	65.57	29.26	4.45	1.17	16.75	6.41	10.97
N	293.90	238.17	56.67	28.32	4.82	1.82	21.90	9.07	8.73
D	316.42	231.99	48.51	24.63	5.68	0.79	29.27	7.34	11.65
1949 J	237.03	223.79	55.81	25.41	3.32	0.42	21.21	4.40	6.68
F	204.99	205.98	44.12	22.92	2.40	0.19	12.86	3.68	4.66
M	216.79	235.95	39.50	28.34	3.51	0.31	14.38	6.63	8.38
A	237.79	242.70	63.05	30.12			19.83	5.47	7.29
M	272.95		72.40				23.82		9.07

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Exports to Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports and Imports by Areas

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Other Empire	Countries Receiving ⁽¹⁾ Export Credit		United States		Latin America		Other	
	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
Million dollars									
1926	2.40	7.61	3.99	38.16	55.73	3.62	2.72	9.47	3.71
1929	2.58	8.13	4.75	41.06	74.47	3.56	2.75	10.35	4.86
1933	1.47	4.53	1.53	14.02	18.11	0.83	0.84	3.47	1.90
1937	4.12	4.17	2.24	30.00	40.88	2.03	1.75	4.73	2.82
1938	3.40	3.67	1.88	22.54	35.39	1.43	1.33	5.26	2.34
1939	3.63	3.05	1.77	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.75	2.33
1940	5.11	1.84	1.39	36.92	62.02	2.18	2.81	2.65	1.66
1941	6.78	0.89	0.72	49.98	83.71	2.77	5.15	8.23	1.16
1942	4.06	0.99	0.18	73.79	108.72	1.96	4.27	24.09	1.02
1943	3.28	—	0.17	95.77	118.64	2.21	4.57	32.79	1.32
1944	3.81	2.59	0.05	108.44	120.60	2.73	6.55	37.86	1.01
1945	4.09	14.52	0.21	99.75	100.20	4.82	7.21	25.20	1.88
1946	5.19	21.01	1.58	74.00	117.11	7.72	10.47	14.57	3.08
1947	7.01	22.21	3.52	86.19	164.56	10.81	13.26	14.66	3.62
1948	9.67	20.31	4.29	125.08	150.48	10.31	18.44	14.55	4.52
1947 A	6.48	11.72	2.63	88.29	182.14	9.66	12.47	11.98	3.63
M	13.46	27.84	4.12	79.77	184.14	10.18	13.09	17.79	3.42
J	6.51	30.59	8.25	82.00	174.67	8.91	12.87	24.43	4.64
J	10.16	26.83	3.37	82.11	168.88	9.37	13.20	14.12	4.93
A	5.26	21.86	3.14	81.41	155.35	8.74	14.64	8.95	2.84
S	5.23	18.82	3.21	87.46	163.03	12.25	14.18	11.32	1.97
O	8.21	23.80	3.62	102.44	190.44	8.85	21.28	11.19	3.87
N	6.69	21.09	4.12	92.86	174.39	14.39	14.17	13.56	3.22
D	9.40	24.41	2.55	105.97	141.66	12.19	11.58	16.26	3.67
1948 J	6.32	22.25	2.40	105.00	149.98	7.88	15.50	11.96	3.82
F	3.81	17.74	2.63	94.82	136.85	9.53	14.13	16.19	2.87
M	6.26	17.89	3.76	112.52	138.30	8.75	19.14	9.38	3.35
A	9.59	11.94	3.67	109.22	159.46	8.89	20.08	12.58	3.94
M	11.98	22.59	5.72	114.71	144.97	13.23	18.55	15.76	5.58
J	12.34	16.54	4.94	109.79	154.92	10.92	19.68	11.44	4.65
J	11.29	25.02	3.63	118.93	149.50	11.15	21.32	12.22	3.79
A	11.80	15.52	3.67	113.95	136.06	6.79	20.37	8.38	2.73
S	10.82	17.92	5.62	162.00	152.71	10.95	18.51	16.39	3.05
O	15.03	28.11	6.00	148.91	160.21	11.21	20.53	20.99	4.83
N	8.98	12.00	4.93	163.31	163.42	8.06	16.58	18.43	5.05
D	7.76	36.25	4.56	147.83	159.40	16.39	16.89	20.83	10.63
1949 J	6.17	11.72	3.44	116.02	164.80	7.95	14.18	14.31	4.96
F	8.21	9.05	4.07	106.71	148.82	8.71	13.69	16.47	4.41
M	8.63	7.06	4.85	122.42	168.95	9.78	13.98	11.77	4.24
A	8.79	10.98	5.02	110.65	177.29	10.15	11.68	15.85	4.32
M		15.31		121.20		11.85		19.29	

⁽¹⁾Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51

Calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS	
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined	
	Thousand cars										
1946	M	295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
	J	291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
	J	304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
	A	325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
	S	324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
	O	371.3	67.2	15.5	18.6	11.9	11.2	17.2	19.0	9.1	14.6
	N	349.1	60.3	9.2	18.4	12.1	9.3	17.0	17.2	9.9	12.5
	D	295.0	41.4	6.0	11.4	9.4	12.3	17.1	13.6	7.5	7.9
	1947	J	302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
F		269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
M		306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14.7	8.2	9.5
A		311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
M		344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
J		331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
J		343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
A		330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
S		352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
1948	O	387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
	N	356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
	D	321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
	J	317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
	F	285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
	M	324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
	A	333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
	M	324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
	J	342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
1949	J	337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
	A	343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
	S	377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
	O	388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
	N	369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
	D	315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
	J	299.8	37.0	4.9	8.7	5.7	21.8	18.4	11.2	6.0	12.2
	F	289.3	29.4	4.6	7.0	5.4	27.9	18.0	11.5	6.5	11.1
	M	329.9	43.1	5.1	9.4	5.8	21.6	18.9	13.9	7.0	13.2
1949	A	309.2	44.1	5.0	9.0	5.2	8.8	17.1	12.5	5.3	14.2
	M	312.8	36.8	2.5	7.8	4.9	10.9	16.3	14.6	6.5	16.8
	J	321.6	34.1	1.6	8.2	5.6	14.0	15.5	17.5	8.5	18.2

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 51 - concluded

Calendar months

	NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufacturing and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
	Thousand cars									
1946 M	23.5	15.6	18.3	4.4	6.8	6.7	3.6	24.8	76.3	136.5
J	23.3	14.3	18.9	3.9	6.3	6.3	2.0	23.3	72.7	142.7
J	22.2	15.8	19.1	4.3	4.3	6.5	1.5	23.1	75.2	148.6
A	24.8	17.2	19.4	4.2	3.3	5.7	2.0	22.7	76.2	159.6
S	25.3	15.8	18.5	4.2	3.6	4.1	2.1	23.2	69.5	143.1
O	29.6	15.7	20.0	4.9	5.4	5.4	2.2	24.9	78.9	164.8
N	30.8	14.9	16.9	4.6	6.3	6.3	2.1	25.2	76.3	160.5
D	30.3	14.5	10.9	4.3	5.9	6.0	2.5	22.7	71.4	154.5
1947 J	28.3	14.3	9.9	4.3	6.9	6.9	3.3	22.1	72.9	159.6
F	21.2	12.2	9.7	3.4	6.5	6.3	3.3	21.6	67.5	146.3
M	19.6	14.1	12.1	5.3	7.5	7.7	4.5	23.3	76.6	172.8
A	17.0	15.0	16.0	4.6	7.0	7.5	4.6	24.1	81.6	165.4
M	18.0	18.4	20.7	6.6	7.4	7.7	4.8	25.4	84.6	164.1
J	21.2	17.1	20.6	6.5	6.7	6.9	2.5	24.1	76.5	153.6
J	23.5	19.0	23.5	6.9	5.7	7.3	1.6	24.5	78.7	151.0
A	23.3	18.6	21.9	6.8	5.7	6.3	2.0	24.0	75.3	153.9
S	30.1	18.5	22.4	6.5	6.3	7.1	2.4	23.9	76.3	157.5
O	33.4	19.0	24.1	6.9	6.9	7.5	2.8	26.1	82.1	176.6
N	32.2	16.2	18.1	6.4	6.6	7.5	2.7	23.5	76.6	159.8
D	31.3	16.8	12.5	5.3	6.3	6.9	3.2	23.1	74.8	163.6
1948 J	26.5	15.9	10.5	5.1	6.6	6.6	3.9	21.6	73.3	148.2
F	22.1	14.9	10.5	3.8	6.4	6.2	3.2	21.0	70.6	146.7
M	27.2	15.1	14.4	4.8	7.2	8.4	4.8	22.9	79.7	169.1
A	29.1	15.4	18.5	6.0	8.1	9.0	5.3	25.4	87.6	158.5
M	26.3	18.5	20.8	7.3	7.9	8.2	4.2	23.9	81.8	146.3
J	27.7	21.9	22.6	7.2	7.5	7.8	1.8	25.0	79.1	147.5
J	28.5	21.7	24.1	7.4	6.8	6.9	2.0	25.2	76.8	134.3
A	30.1	21.7	24.6	7.4	6.6	6.0	2.4	24.8	74.2	144.7
S	33.5	31.2	24.8	7.8	6.7	7.1	2.3	26.6	78.9	143.9
O	36.3	19.5	24.0	8.3	6.9	7.2	2.6	25.5	81.6	159.9
N	33.3	18.0	19.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	2.6	25.3	81.6	154.0
D	31.6	16.9	13.0	6.5	7.2	8.3	3.1	22.4	78.1	148.3
1949 J	32.1	17.4	10.3	5.8	7.4	6.3	2.7	20.2	71.7	131.5
F	29.9	17.0	10.9	3.7	7.1	7.2	2.9	18.8	70.5	126.8
M	26.6	19.5	14.6	4.4	8.7	9.7	4.6	21.6	82.0	143.8
A	19.6	19.7	17.8	4.7	8.2	9.9	5.8	22.0	80.4	136.1
M	23.2	22.0	21.5	6.0	7.6	8.6	4.3	23.8	78.7	137.2
J	24.7	22.5	22.9	6.1	7.6	8.7	1.6	24.7	79.5	134.6

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 52

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile		
	Million dollars					Millions			
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5	10.4	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9	44.3	8.3	52.0	5.9	13.4	4,609	3.6	387
1947	65.4	50.7	7.3	57.6	5.7	14.6	5,012	3.4	311
1948	72.2	57.7	6.9	66.5	2.9	14.1	4,905	3.0	287
1947 M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4	5,375	2.8	311
O	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
N	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219
D	77.5	61.0	7.5	72.5	6.8	13.8	5,013	3.1	313
1949 J	67.0	54.3	6.0	67.3	Dr 3.0	12.5	4,702	2.9	238
F	66.0	54.5	5.3	65.8	Dr 2.3	12.3	4,541	2.8	208
M	74.3	61.6	5.7	70.6	1.3	13.3	5,178	2.8	233

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⁽¹⁾The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities. ⁽³⁾For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scale.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(3)
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938	11.9	9.1	1.3	9.8	1.8	13.0	9.8	1.4	12.7	(3)
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1940	14.3	11.2	1.5	10.6	3.0	17.7	13.6	1.7	14.6	2.7
1941	18.5	14.7	2.1	13.2	3.9	21.8	16.8	2.5	17.3	4.2
1942	21.6	16.2	3.3	15.3	4.2	27.7	20.9	3.8	21.4	6.0
1943	24.8	18.1	4.2	18.0	4.3	32.6	23.6	5.2	24.0	8.3
1944	26.7	19.3	4.7	21.0	3.7	32.6	23.4	5.3	26.9	5.4
1945	26.3	18.9	4.7	21.5	3.1	32.0	23.0	5.0	26.1	5.5
1946	24.5	18.1	3.7	21.2	1.7	29.3	21.6	3.8	25.9	2.9
1947	26.8	20.8	3.3	23.3	1.9	31.4	24.1	3.3	28.9	1.7
1948	29.6	23.8	3.2	27.2	1.5	35.2	27.7	3.2	34.0	(3)
1947 M	27.1	21.5	3.0	23.0	2.1	31.1	24.5	2.8	28.3	2.0
A	26.4	20.6	3.1	22.8	1.7	31.1	24.3	3.1	28.3	1.8
M	26.9	21.2	3.1	23.6	1.6	33.4	26.3	3.1	30.2	2.2
J	26.8	20.2	4.0	23.5	1.8	32.3	24.4	3.7	29.1	2.1
J	28.1	20.4	4.6	24.1	2.0	33.3	24.4	4.5	29.2	3.0
A	26.9	19.4	4.4	24.1	1.3	31.6	22.8	4.4	29.2	1.5
S	28.0	21.9	3.1	24.9	1.0	31.5	23.7	3.4	29.5	1.3
O	30.0	24.6	2.7	23.7	5.2	33.1	26.0	2.8	29.7	2.8
N	27.4	22.3	2.7	22.5	3.2	32.2	25.5	2.5	28.4	3.2
D	28.8	22.4	3.5	23.6	3.9	33.0	25.0	3.5	30.2	1.9
1948 J	24.9	20.2	2.8	23.9	0.1	28.8	22.2	3.0	29.8	Dr 1.8
F	24.3	19.6	2.4	23.5	Dr 0.3	28.7	22.7	2.5	30.2	Dr 2.2
M	28.3	23.0	3.0	25.0	1.6	32.9	25.8	3.1	31.0	1.2
A	27.5	22.1	2.8	24.5	1.3	35.6	28.9	2.8	32.0	2.8
M	28.2	22.6	2.9	25.4	1.3	35.2	28.1	2.9	32.7	1.6
J	27.5	21.6	3.4	32.2 ⁽²⁾	Dr 4.1	33.9	26.1	3.5	33.2	Dr 0.1
J	29.8	23.0	4.2	27.4	1.8	36.3	27.6	4.4	45.4 ⁽⁴⁾	Dr 10.0
A	30.9	23.6	4.3	28.0	1.9	34.4	25.9	3.9	35.4	Dr 1.8
S	34.0	27.6	3.5	29.1	2.3	37.6	29.4	3.4	34.4	2.4
O	34.5	28.9	2.7	27.5	5.7	40.5	33.0	2.9	36.4	3.1
N	34.1	28.9	2.6	26.8	5.0	39.0	32.3	2.4	33.0	5.4
D	31.1	24.7	3.4	32.8	1.9	39.5	30.4	3.6	34.3	4.3
1949 J	27.8	22.9	2.7	27.4	Dr 0.3	32.2	25.4	2.8	34.1	Dr 2.7
F	26.9	22.4	2.4	26.4	Dr 0.2	31.9	25.9	2.4	34.1	Dr 2.9
M	30.9	25.8	2.6	29.5	0.8	36.2	29.4	2.8	36.0	Dr 0.4

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

	MERCHANT SHIPPING AT SIX MAJOR PORTS ⁽¹⁾						CANALS		CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾	
	Net Registered Tonnage of Vessels Cleared ⁽⁴⁾					Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded	Total ⁽³⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto ⁽³⁾	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	Foreign				
				Thousand tons	Thousand short tons		Thousand tons				Millions	Thousands
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498	..	..
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522	..	..
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087	..	..
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	..
1938	2,797	1,405	1,392	1,791	1,454	564	749	2,737	0.9	..
1939	2,852	1,445	1,407	1,845	1,469	671	690	2,599	1.8	..
1940	2,979	1,662	1,317	1,621	1,764	588	684	2,542	3.2	65
1941	..	..	1,235	..	..	627	916	2,606	4.5	80
1942	1,843	720	1,123	898	1,170	520	708	2,322	5.9	94
1943	1,782	714	1,068	890	1,115	591	683	2,386	8.4	125
1944	1,947	813	1,134	987	1,207	682	699	2,291	9.3	117
1945	2,117	962	1,155	1,235	1,191	911	630	2,480	12.8	111
1946	2,331	1,110	1,221	1,185	1,443	819	720	2,073	17.2	158
1947	2,630	1,238	1,392	1,395	1,583	814	902	2,390	19.8	249
1948	2,845	1,354	1,491	1,532	1,696	712	1,013	2,625	26.8	354
1947 J	3,275	1,442	1,833	1,872	1,403	1,095	1,128	2,697	23.1	228
J	3,938	1,542	2,396	2,270	1,668	964	1,349	2,711	25.1	235
A	3,572	1,433	2,139	1,979	1,593	732	1,258	2,854	27.1	289
S	3,310	1,441	1,868	1,844	1,466	666	1,052	2,810	24.9	330
O	2,609	1,520	1,088	1,346	1,263	792	1,335	3,016	22.8	329
N	2,683	1,405	1,278	1,337	1,346	907	1,178	2,827	16.9	138
D	1,816	874	942	200	1,617	524	475	551	17.3	244
1948 J	1,741	905	836	1	1,741	417	335	—	16.3	275
F	1,624	882	742	—	1,624	649	603	—	15.8	292
M	1,633	842	791	4	1,629	605	453	—	19.6	351
A	2,204	1,180	1,024	374	1,830	715	637	969	21.9	327
M	2,932	1,538	1,394	1,467	1,465	815	1,170	3,293	26.8	313
J	3,497	1,565	1,932	1,998	1,499	742	1,293	2,966	38.0	665
I	4,056	1,718	2,338	2,216	1,840	740	1,349	3,164	34.8	385
A	3,728	1,581	2,147	2,029	1,698	695	1,413	3,430	35.7	342
S	3,689	1,786	1,903	2,206	1,483	693	1,731	3,290	35.1	347
O	2,917	1,403	1,514	1,508	1,410	821	1,129	3,205	30.6	353
N	3,098	1,694	1,405	1,686	1,413	1,000	1,462	2,782	23.5	283
D	2,002	1,092	910	260	1,742	654	577	525	23.7	314
1949 J	1,690	1,025	665	—	1,690	666	404	—	22.7	323
F	1,471	898	574	—	1,471	592	364	—	—	—
M	1,719	1,003	716	12	1,707	682	243	—	—	—
A	2,356	1,275	1,081	722	1,634	663	221	2,211	—	—
M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,587	..	..

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54

As of end of period

	LIABILITIES								
	Chartered Bank Cash			Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total						
	Million dollars								
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	—	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1	—	88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5	—	111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1	—	118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5	—	262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0	—	380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1	—	573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8	—	752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7	172.3	897	36.8	1,687
1945	162.9	521.2	684.1	153.3	29.8	156.8	966	41.7	2,032
1946	176.9	565.5	742.3	60.5	93.8	1.0	1,009	41.7	1,949
1947	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1947 J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J	147.2	538.3	685.5	44.6	60.6	—	1,010	41.7	1,843
F	135.8	531.8	667.5	60.8	75.0	0.6	1,021	23.4	1,848
M	166.9	519.2	686.1	42.2	86.7	0.1	1,014	25.8	1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O	160.4	581.0	741.4	110.0	72.2	1.0	1,115	40.3	2,080
N	190.2	579.6	769.8	86.5	64.1	0.1	1,083	59.2	2,063
D	190.8	547.3	738.1	98.1	81.0	0.4	1,098	42.7	2,059
1949 J	182.2	545.1	727.3	141.8	86.8	—	1,047	42.5	2,045
F	167.5	531.0	698.4	178.4	79.6	0.4	1,054	25.3	2,036
M	165.9	540.3	706.1	62.6	84.8	87.3	1,079	31.7	2,052
A	161.7	587.3	749.0	115.1	80.8	66.1	1,103	26.9	2,141
M	193.5	571.2	764.7	101.4	65.2	61.4	1,070	35.2	2,098
J		561.8		122.2	64.5	69.9		35.9	2,122

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies.
Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 54 - concluded

As of end of period

	ASSETS									
	Reserve				Securities			Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
	Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Dominion-Provincial		Total ⁽²⁾			
					Under	Over				
					two years	two years				
Million dollars										
1935	180.5	1.6	4.2	186.4	31	83	114	3.5	—	3.5
1936	179.4	2.3	9.1	190.8	61	99	160	—	—	5.9
1937	179.8	3.0	14.9	197.6	82	92	186	—	—	6.5
1938	185.9	—	28.4	214.3	145	41	186	—	—	5.2
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	232	—	—	5.5
1940	—	—	38.4	38.4	448	127	576	—	—	12.4
1941	—	—	200.9	200.9	392	217	609	—	—	33.5
1942	—	—	0.5	0.5	807	209	1,016	1.3	—	30.1
1943	—	—	0.6	0.6	788	473	1,260	—	—	47.3
1944	—	—	172.3	172.3	907	574	1,491	—	—	24.3
1945	—	—	156.8	156.8	1,157	688	1,856	—	—	19.5
1946	—	—	1.0	1.0	1,197	708	1,921	—	—	27.1
1947	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1947 J	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,082	723	1,820	—	—	27.0
A	—	—	2.4	2.4	1,142	720	1,877	—	—	24.0
S	—	—	1.9	1.9	1,088	745	1,858	—	—	24.5
O	—	—	0.7	0.7	1,136	799	1,961	—	—	28.1
N	—	—	1.4	1.4	1,040	821	1,885	—	—	21.2
D	—	—	2.0	2.0	1,022	859	1,906	—	—	18.7
1948 J	—	—	—	—	931	863	1,819	—	—	23.2
F	—	—	0.8	0.8	974	826	1,825	—	—	22.0
M	—	—	0.3	0.3	985	807	1,817	—	—	37.6
A	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,124	768	1,917	—	—	35.4
M	—	—	0.6	0.6	1,180	775	1,980	—	—	26.5
J	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,153	791	1,969	—	—	31.7
J	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,145	774	1,944	—	—	14.1
A	—	—	0.2	0.2	1,155	778	1,958	—	—	25.1
S	—	—	0.3	0.3	1,216	757	1,998	—	—	30.2
O	—	—	1.1	1.1	1,280	741	2,046	—	—	32.6
N	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,222	794	2,041	—	—	21.7
D	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,234	779	2,038	—	—	20.4
1949 J	—	—	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	—	—	25.1
F	—	—	0.5	0.5	1,180	801	2,006	—	—	29.8
M	—	—	82.4	82.4	1,087	812	1,929	—	—	40.4
A	—	—	61.1	61.1	1,199	823	2,052	—	—	27.8
M	—	—	56.5	56.5	1,148	836	2,014	—	—	27.4
J	—	—	65.0	65.0	1,373	635	2,038	—	—	19.1

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities					Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Notes and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
		Dominion-Provincial		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other				Total Securities
		Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs							
Million dollars										
1926	197	344		128		61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	342		104		53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	627		164		50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1948	705	891	2,423	135	259	412	4,120	118	312	193
1947 J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
O	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
N	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199
D	738	922	2,513	140	242	452	4,268	105	400	195
1949 J	727	932	2,549	138	238	454	4,311	103	293	182
F	698	939	2,587	137	226	432	4,322	97	317	181
M	706	884	2,616	141	223	421	4,285	96	335	183
A	749	812	2,660	145	233	418	4,267	97	277	186
M	765	853	2,686	146	235	421	4,342	102	335	198

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

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⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾ In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

	ASSETS						LIABILITIES		
	Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
	Canada			Abroad					
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current				
	Million dollars								
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1948	81	1,923	75	74	234	207	98	8,140	17
1947 M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
O	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
N	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16
D	101	2,077	71	78	240	206	101	8,580	16
1949 J	90	2,054	77	73	244	200	103	8,458	16
F	108	2,033	86	79	247	194	104	8,466	16
M	81	2,026	103	79	239	187	105	8,426	15
A	90	2,093	106	85	213	182	107	8,452	15
M	74	2,085	117	78	215	186	108	8,604	15

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 55 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabilities ⁽²⁾		
Million dollars										
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1948	209	146	2,259	3,972	817	164	7,567	6,644	8,127	10.9
1947 J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
O	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
N	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9
D	277	149	2,544	4,057	811	165	8,002	7,099	8,565	10.4
1949 J	331	156	2,337	4,118	800	143	7,885	6,999	8,443	10.7
F	354	154	2,289	4,159	799	146	7,902	7,017	8,452	10.4
M	210	171	2,281	4,264	787	156	7,870	6,998	8,412	10.3
A	228	174	2,288	4,339	708	161	7,898	7,103	8,438	10.0
M	344	165	2,284	4,339	724	194	8,049	7,233	8,590	10.8

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 56

End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				BANK DEPOSITS						MONEY SUPPLY		
				Chartered Banks				Bank of Canada	Total			
				Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾				Deduct Float ⁽⁵⁾	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾								
Million dollars												
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088	
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370	
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563	
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901	
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349	
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726	
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153	
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514	
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996	
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944	
1948	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335	
1947 F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743	
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673	
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859	
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777	
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842	
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818	
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810	
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823	
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927	
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865	
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944	
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818	
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894	
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933	
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052	
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970	
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030	
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002	
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048	
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153	
O	1,131	70	1,201	2,341	647	239	292	2,935	72	3,007	4,208	
N	1,100	69	1,169	2,534	651	271	362	3,094	64	3,158	4,327	
D	1,115	70	1,185	2,544	649	276	400	3,069	81	3,150	4,335	
1949 J	1,063	68	1,131	2,337	634	266	293	2,944	87	3,031	4,162	
F	1,070	69	1,139	2,289	640	260	317	2,872	80	2,952	4,091	
M	1,095	69	1,164	2,281	659	287	335	2,892	85	2,977	4,141	
A	1,118	70	1,188	2,288	671	300	277	2,982	81	3,063	4,251	

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 57

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS				SELECTED CITIES				
		Mari- times ⁽¹⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van- couver
Million dollars											
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323	129
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399	197
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400	101
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249	141
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221	129
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321	139
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334	159
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323	185
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466	220
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582	255
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578	301
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531	363
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615	443
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698	480
1947 M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646	487
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594	424
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592	469
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512	442
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678	408
O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967	500
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836	438
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724	493
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652	480
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456	406
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463	455
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654	498
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665	466
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626	458
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641	478
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549	424
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899	468
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016	512
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961	548
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795	572
1949 J	6,929	161	2,073	2,907	1,180	607	1,846	2,003	304	652	495
F	5,976	136	1,893	2,429	967	551	1,722	1,632	234	505	463
M	6,868	146	1,995	2,981	1,124	621	1,704	1,871	483	580	524
A	7,267	185	1,870	2,993	1,553	666	1,677	1,964	395	959	555
M	6,915	194	1,899	2,907	1,320	595	1,693	1,975	286	751	488

⁽¹⁾Commencing with April 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58

	Estimated 1948-49	1949			1949	1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May		April 1 to May 31	
Million dollars								
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties.....	225.0	19.7	16.4	15.4	18.8	17.6	34.2	32.0
Excise Duties.....	206.0	15.0	14.7	14.1	19.6	17.1	33.8	32.0
Excise Taxes.....	637.4	56.6	50.8	16.3	51.1	56.2	67.4	76.2
Income and Excess Profits Taxes.....	1,343.7	136.4	103.3	126.8	190.8	159.1	317.6	288.9
Postal Revenue.....	79.8	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	12.0	11.8
Sundry.....	159.8	35.2	31.5	2.4	8.2	4.2	10.6	7.6
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	2,651.7	270.5	223.4	181.1	294.5	260.2	475.6	448.6
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation.....	{116.6}	0.5	—	{0.5}	{6.9}	{11.6}	{7.4}	{19.4}
Other.....	5.1	3.4						
Grand Total.....	2,768.2	276.2	226.9	181.6	301.4	271.8	483.0	468.0
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture.....	20.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.3
Finance								
Interest on Public Debt.....	463.7	19.8	25.4	0.1	50.0	55.9	50.2	56.1
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural Resources Settlement Act.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	84.4	—	—	1.6	—	—	1.6	—
Other appropriations.....	46.2	8.4	1.3	2.7	1.4	1.2	4.1	3.5
Labour.....	53.5	4.2	3.6	2.6	3.4	3.2	6.0	5.5
Mines and Resources.....	49.3	3.8	4.6	1.8	4.5	2.6	6.3	4.0
National Health and Welfare								
Family Allowances.....	271.0	22.8	22.8	23.7	24.9	22.3	48.5	44.6
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind.....	67.0	17.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	22.9	1.4	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.5	0.7
National Revenue.....	51.3	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.4	7.6	6.5
Post Office.....	78.0	7.6	7.1	3.7	6.3	5.3	9.9	8.2
Public Works.....	51.7	4.1	3.3	1.3	3.4	2.5	4.6	3.7
Transport.....	43.4	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.5	1.8	6.0	3.7
Veterans Affairs.....	183.5	14.6	14.6	12.5	14.7	12.5	27.2	23.3
Other Departments.....	96.7	6.7	6.7	5.8	6.9	6.2	12.7	11.0
Total Ordinary Expenditure.....	1,583.3	119.7	100.1	63.7	125.2	118.6	188.9	173.2
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)								
Agriculture.....	25.0	2.0	1.9	0.6	1.6	2.1	2.3	3.1
Finance								
Wartime Prices and Trade Board.....	18.6	5.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5
Other appropriations.....	18.6	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	0.1
Labour.....	5.1	0.5	0.4	—	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Mines and Resources.....	1.4	—	—	—	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air).....	233.4	23.9	21.2	8.5	20.5	12.0	29.0	18.5

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 58 - concluded

	Estimated 1948-49	1949			1949 1948	1949-50	1948-49
	Fiscal Year	Jan.	Feb.	April	May	April 1 to May 31	
Million dollars							
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)							
National Health and Welfare							
Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including							
Pensions to the Blind.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other appropriations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public Works.....	—	0.1	Cr. 1.0	0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
Reconstruction and Supply.....	1.5	0.8	2.2	0.1	0.2	2.3	0.2
Transport.....	1.8	0.1	0.1	—	0.1	0.1	0.1
Veterans Affairs.....	88.8	8.4	7.7	1.1	5.4	9.3	6.6
Other Departments.....	40.3	0.1	0.1	—	—	0.3	—
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	434.4	40.7	32.9	10.8	28.9	27.1	39.7
Capital Expenditure.....	19.6	1.2	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6
Special Expenditure.....	34.4	0.6	2.0	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.3
Government Owned Enterprises.....	39.7	0.1	—	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other Charges.....	81.9	0.1	—	—	—	—	—
Grand Total Expenditures.....	2,193.2	162.4	136.2	74.8	155.9	146.2	230.7
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures.....	575.0	113.8	90.7	106.8	145.5	125.7	252.3
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS ⁽¹⁾							
Net Increase or Decrease(-)							
Loans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments							
United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946.....	37.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	20.0
Less payments of loan under United Kingdom							
Financing Act, 1942.....	-34.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign Governments							
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944							
Belgium.....	-1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
China.....	11.0	-1.5	—	—	—	2.0	—
Czechoslovakia.....	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.5	—
France.....	36.4	0.5	—	—	—	3.7	—
Netherlands.....	13.3	-5.8	—	—	—	—	—
Netherlands Indies.....	3.8	—	—	—	—	0.4	—
Norway.....	3.2	—	—	—	—	1.8	—
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous.....	2.0	2.4	—	—	—	—	—
Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign							
Governments.....	72.8	5.6	10.0	10.0	10.0	8.2	20.0
Loans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-5.2	-0.2	-0.1	—	—	—	—
Loans to Railway and Steamship Companies.....	4.1	-11.4	0.6	-0.5	3.0	—	2.5
Soldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act.....	20.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	3.2
Miscellaneous Loans and Advances.....	54.7	1.9	8.4	1.7	16.9	1.0	18.6
Miscellaneous Investments.....	0.8	—	-0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.5
Total Loans, Advances and Investments.....	147.9	-2.7	18.9	12.6	32.1	11.3	44.8
Grand Total Disbursements.....	2,341.0	159.7	155.1	87.5	188.0	157.5	275.5

⁽¹⁾Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 59

Years and Quarters

	DOMINION GOVERNMENT DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		PROVINCIAL DIRECT AND GUARANTEED		CORPORATIONS			TOTAL ⁽¹⁾		DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues		Retirements	Net New Issues (+) or Retirement (-)	Net New Issues (+) or Retirement (-)	Out- standing End of Period
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1936	403	272	118	78	80	175	214	+ 41	+ 212	265
1937	348	337	177	119	61	71	143	- 12	+ 57	265
1938	286	216	120	73	32	31	74	- 11	+ 107	270
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1940	601	302	169	110	37	18	112	- 57	+ 302	785
1941	935	398	82	101	18	4	85	- 64	+ 454	1,075
1942	2,073	534	143	178	8	39	122	- 75	+ 1,429	1,708
1943	3,048	590	148	166	23	39	123	- 62	+ 2,378	2,243
1944	3,122	498	101	168	51	96	185	- 38	+ 2,520	2,491
1945	3,637	133	178	206	79	107	186	—	+ 3,476	1,796
1946	914	866	133	151	123	461	585	- 1	+ 28	1,546
1947	371	642	275	208	263	203	346	+121	- 82	1,200
1948	1,425	1,635	338	137	257	18	78	+196	+ 188	1,300
1945										
1st qtr.	15	8	50	18	9	82	57	+ 34	+ 72	2,436
2nd qtr.	1,576	10	14	43	8	12	83	- 62	+ 1,475	2,436
3rd qtr.	10	11	50	54	30	11	31	+ 10	+ 5	2,276
4th qtr.	2,036	104	65	92	32	2	16	+ 18	+ 1,923	1,796
1946										
1st qtr.	10	195	28	24	25	112	83	+ 54	- 128	1,796
2nd qtr.	7	214	34	33	52	166	239	- 21	- 228	1,796
3rd qtr.	6	11	47	65	29	141	144	+ 26	+ 5	1,841
4th qtr.	890	447	25	29	17	42	120	- 60	+ 380	1,546
1947										
1st qtr.	74	54	118 ³	57	41	133	65	+109	+ 190	1,280
2nd qtr.	15	409	58	29	58	46	168	- 64	- 430	1,480
3rd qtr.	10	33	10	66	39	9	93	- 45	- 124	1,320
4th qtr.	273	146	89 ⁴	55	125	15	20	+120	+ 282	1,200
1948										
1st qtr.	415	652	60	28	83	10	23	+ 70	- 137	1,300
2nd qtr.	96	50	67	24	59	3	22	+ 40	+ 129	1,300
3rd qtr.	153	184	54	34	54	2	21	+ 34	+ 25	1,300
4th qtr.	762	749	158	51	60	3	11	+ 52	+ 171	1,300
1949										
1st qtr.	45	98	59	41	42	—	16	+ 26	- 10	1,300

⁽¹⁾ Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.⁽²⁾ Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.⁽³⁾ Before giving effect to the issue of \$112 million Quebec Hydro bonds in connection with retirement of Montreal Light, Heat and Power Co. stock.⁽⁴⁾ Before giving effect to the issue of \$63 million provincially guaranteed Quebec Municipal Commission bonds re transfer to it of the debt of certain school corporations.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales⁽¹⁾

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada (2)	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	Million dollars										
1926	39.3	0.29	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	51.2	0.44	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.9	0.24	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	40.2	0.33	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.8	0.37	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.8	0.36	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.9	0.42	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.8	0.58	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.7	0.78	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	62.2	0.79	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.9	0.70	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.9	0.79	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	100.4	0.74	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.7	0.63	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1947 J	103.6	0.85	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	97.4	0.80	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	82.1	0.77	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	86.4	0.82	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	102.6	0.70	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.8	0.64	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	101.1	0.52	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	99.0	0.56	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	101.5	0.65	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.7	0.51	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.8	0.53	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	101.0	0.61	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.7	0.71	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.8	0.67	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	84.0	0.52	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.7	0.73	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.9	0.53	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	120.4	0.78	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	113.3	0.75	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98
1949 J	106.6	0.65	0.50	3.13	2.71	28.05	47.25	5.62	3.47	7.32	7.91
F	99.2	0.70	0.35	3.27	2.46	26.99	43.66	4.88	2.79	6.11	8.03
M	104.7	0.62	0.18	3.67	2.66	27.56	46.68	5.68	2.57	6.58	8.47
A	102.9	0.58	0.23	3.40	2.61	28.06	43.84	5.72	2.81	6.92	8.74
M	106.8	0.62	0.19	3.39	2.53	29.19	44.43	6.18	3.88	7.21	9.21

⁽¹⁾Total new settled-for insurance.

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⁽²⁾The Canadian totals were revised to include sales in Newfoundland.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 60 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
							Million dollars			
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16
1948	6.34	2.64	0.30	0.51	3.60	2.96	16.35	12.32	2.61	1.42
1947 D	5.27	2.67	0.24	0.47	2.84	4.46	15.95	11.78	3.38	0.79
1948 J	5.93	2.94	0.36	0.57	3.02	2.64	15.47	11.74	2.40	1.33
F	6.01	2.33	0.27	0.45	3.04	3.06	15.17	11.09	2.45	1.63
M	6.47	2.88	0.32	0.51	3.77	3.27	17.22	12.79	2.95	1.49
A	6.85	2.79	0.33	0.53	4.18	2.91	17.59	13.27	2.76	1.57
M	5.66	2.53	0.24	0.45	3.40	2.62	14.89	11.30	2.47	1.12
J	6.28	2.89	0.33	0.58	4.11	3.23	17.41	13.14	2.80	1.47
J	6.15	2.37	0.32	0.58	3.53	2.62	15.57	11.83	2.40	1.34
A	5.85	2.11	0.24	0.47	3.33	2.48	14.48	10.85	2.23	1.40
S	6.39	2.32	0.32	0.44	3.30	2.60	15.37	11.71	2.35	1.31
O	6.02	3.02	0.30	0.58	3.79	2.88	16.60	12.74	2.35	1.51
N	7.82	2.76	0.30	0.52	3.84	3.13	18.37	14.16	2.52	1.69
D	6.62	2.74	0.27	0.45	3.86	4.06	18.00	13.17	3.62	1.21
1949 J	6.25	3.02	0.34	0.66	3.43	2.90	16.59	12.46	2.54	1.59
F	5.96	2.74	0.30	0.56	3.53	3.09	16.19	11.92	2.58	1.69
M	7.15	2.98	0.32	0.53	4.26	3.24	18.47	13.74	3.22	1.52
A	6.91	2.58	0.32	0.57	3.88	3.20	17.46	13.23	2.66	1.57

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30
1948	19.01	0.06	0.57	0.39	5.52	8.64	1.06	0.53	0.76	1.48
1947 3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31
4th qtr.	20.47	0.05	0.48	0.39	5.42	10.23	1.23	0.48	0.67	1.52
1949 1st qtr.	19.37	0.10	0.68	0.33	5.60	8.82	1.01	0.58	0.77	1.47

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
	Total, 106 Stocks	Industrials								
		Total, 82 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
1935-39 = 100										
1926	90.7	53.9	..	486.4	116.6	..	145.9	60.9	..	..
1929	173.8	146.8	..	473.1	276.8	155.5	140.9	107.9	115.1	..
1933	62.5	51.8	..	37.5	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	..
1937	115.8	113.6	111.9	169.8	119.5	109.4	111.9	108.7	102.4	127.1
1938	94.9	94.6	95.8	93.8	98.6	90.0	86.5	100.7	94.2	94.8
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1940	77.4	74.2	88.9	90.7	94.2	62.2	121.8	103.3	100.8	90.6
1941	67.5	63.9	75.6	68.8	70.6	50.0	105.4	91.0	95.9	78.3
1942	64.2	60.4	76.5	62.9	69.4	47.1	104.0	77.6	97.8	74.5
1943	83.5	78.6	103.9	92.6	90.5	73.8	121.4	89.5	131.0	89.1
1944	83.8	78.8	112.8	125.0	99.3	73.1	124.8	97.5	153.3	92.7
1945	99.6	93.7	134.5	167.3	113.3	78.7	148.7	110.3	222.2	116.0
1946	115.7	108.6	183.8	255.5	132.4	73.9	193.9	129.1	363.9	149.6
1947	106.0	99.3	182.6	258.4	120.3	65.9	182.4	125.8	302.3	137.4
1948	112.5	107.2	220.1	264.0	107.4	74.0	207.5	114.0	308.5	135.7
1947 J	105.3	98.6	177.1	244.5	119.7	67.9	178.0	126.7	289.3	135.8
J	107.4	100.6	183.4	261.0	119.3	68.8	179.7	127.3	307.2	136.6
A	105.5	98.8	182.1	255.4	117.8	66.6	178.8	126.9	303.1	135.0
S	104.1	97.2	178.7	258.6	117.2	64.2	176.2	124.4	304.0	132.9
O	105.5	99.0	185.4	275.4	118.1	63.5	180.3	121.7	320.0	133.9
N	107.3	101.0	188.0	281.9	119.0	65.1	191.1	121.1	324.0	138.2
D	106.2	100.3	190.2	271.4	116.2	65.8	188.6	121.8	321.0	136.1
1948 J	107.5	102.0	189.8	261.9	113.8	70.5	188.4	117.6	312.6	132.6
F	102.2	96.0	179.7	242.7	105.5	65.8	185.3	111.8	294.1	122.5
M	101.5	95.8	185.9	243.7	104.9	65.2	186.6	109.6	289.7	121.4
A	109.1	103.7	209.1	256.5	109.5	70.1	197.3	115.2	312.6	132.0
M	116.5	110.9	228.0	274.1	113.1	76.6	215.7	114.0	331.8	142.4
J	120.3	114.9	247.7	279.8	111.7	79.5	220.2	115.9	324.3	144.1
J	116.3	111.0	234.9	275.9	111.2	75.1	221.9	115.5	315.3	139.5
A	113.6	108.1	234.8	272.2	108.3	72.8	214.8	113.2	300.3	137.1
S	113.4	108.2	231.3	269.4	107.9	74.9	211.5	111.5	297.6	136.7
O	116.4	111.6	234.6	266.9	103.5	78.4	212.9	112.8	305.7	139.6
N	117.8	113.5	233.5	267.6	100.3	79.6	217.8	116.6	315.4	140.9
D	115.8	111.1	232.2	256.9	98.8	78.9	217.8	114.1	302.8	139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3	234.1	257.1	96.4	75.9	214.3	115.2	294.5	143.0
F	108.1	102.2	222.4	244.1	89.8	68.7	203.1	113.6	281.5	139.7
M	106.4	100.4	217.5	236.7	85.9	69.5	205.9	112.0	276.1	137.4
A	106.4	99.8	211.9	234.2	88.4	70.8	205.7	111.9	274.4	139.6
M	105.3	98.8	208.4	227.4	84.2	70.2	204.2	112.8	275.7	136.3
J	99.5	92.4								

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 61 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COMMON STOCKS						MINING		PREFERRED STOCKS	
	Industrials	Utilities				Banks 8 Stocks	Total 30 Stocks	Gold	Base metals	
	Industrial Mines	Total 16 Stocks	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction					
1935-39 = 100										
1926	..	200.6	428.4	85.1	154.3	122.2	..	..	..	120.7
1929	..	293.4	617.1	102.3	242.7	164.8	73.5	61.3	..	126.1
1933	..	97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.8	45.0	67.4
1937	124.4	122.4	129.7	106.4	125.1	109.3	102.1	99.5	107.3	114.8
1938	104.0	90.4	68.7	105.2	93.1	101.6	103.1	100.6	107.7	100.6
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1940	77.1	80.9	62.5	101.0	80.6	95.6	81.2	73.7	95.6	100.8
1941	69.5	70.7	61.4	96.4	65.8	90.5	72.4	65.1	87.0	99.7
1942	66.5	70.4	65.7	89.2	66.1	81.2	52.3	40.8	75.1	96.6
1943	74.8	101.3	112.8	97.2	99.1	80.5	70.1	61.4	86.8	112.4
1944	69.2	100.8	125.2	100.1	93.3	82.0	81.3	74.1	94.2	123.1
1945	86.9	120.2	178.2	108.8	105.5	95.7	95.2	91.0	101.1	137.0
1946	98.0	132.5	203.5	125.2	114.0	130.0	97.8	87.6	116.1	155.9
1947	90.0	117.3	147.9	117.1	109.1	130.8	86.7	76.0	106.1	154.0
1948	100.5	120.2	180.6	108.3	104.7	129.3	82.0	65.0	115.8	144.6
1947 J	89.3	116.7	136.9	121.1	110.5	129.2	86.9	76.6	105.5	155.8
J	89.7	120.2	152.3	121.0	110.6	129.0	85.8	75.6	104.1	155.4
A	88.0	117.1	145.8	117.9	108.8	129.4	87.0	77.3	104.1	153.5
S	86.8	116.9	148.4	112.8	109.8	128.6	88.0	80.1	101.2	153.6
O	89.5	117.0	152.2	111.9	108.9	126.8	87.6	78.9	102.7	152.0
N	91.4	114.7	147.5	110.5	107.0	135.0	89.9	79.5	108.4	150.2
D	89.6	112.1	148.2	108.4	102.6	133.6	86.6	74.8	108.5	148.1
1948 J	92.8	112.9	155.5	107.4	101.4	132.5	84.8	71.6	110.0	144.5
F	88.1	110.1	153.1	106.0	95.2	129.7	83.3	71.8	104.9	141.0
M	88.1	107.4	140.5	104.7	98.4	127.8	82.2	71.1	102.9	138.9
A	96.5	116.5	172.3	105.7	102.5	127.7	81.6	66.2	111.9	144.2
M	102.4	127.8	213.8	105.4	107.8	128.4	84.1	66.9	118.2	147.0
J	108.0	132.2	225.0	110.5	108.7	128.5	81.1	62.7	118.0	148.2
J	105.1	126.2	204.4	108.7	106.6	127.8	78.8	60.3	115.8	147.5
A	102.6	123.2	190.2	108.6	106.7	127.9	78.7	60.7	114.8	146.4
S	101.9	121.2	181.3	110.1	105.7	128.3	80.4	63.0	115.1	144.8
O	106.6	123.2	180.5	112.2	108.8	128.4	82.5	62.2	123.4	143.7
N	108.8	121.3	175.2	111.3	107.8	132.6	82.7	60.5	127.9	144.6
D	105.6	120.2	175.0	109.3	106.9	132.4	84.2	63.0	127.1	144.6
1949 J	103.8	119.2	175.8	104.0	108.2	132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	144.7
F	95.8	115.1	162.6	102.9	105.7	131.0	85.9	68.8	119.5	144.0
M	91.7	113.7	154.0	103.2	106.4	131.0	82.8	67.1	113.7	142.8
A	89.5	115.7	150.6	106.6	109.7	132.4	86.0	72.3	112.1	140.9
M	88.3	113.9	145.7	106.1	107.4	132.4	82.5	69.4	107.5	139.9
J		109.0				131.1	78.0	65.9	101.0	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 62

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend ⁽¹⁾ Payments	Commercial Failures		Montreal Stock Exchange and Curb Market		Toronto Stock Exchange			
				Number	Liabilities	Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽²⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926	..	..	12.65	148	2,691	..	..	..	..	..	..
1929	..	..	19.88	181	3,229	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	..	..	11.22	170	2,746	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	3.17	0.719	26.98	94	1,192	1,303	..	37.9	0.68	23.0	4.65
1938	3.09	0.590	27.16	102	1,168	684	7.48 ⁽²⁾	23.7	0.50	17.7	5.06
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	116	1,257	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77
1940	3.28	0.699	25.39	98	889	395	7.20 ⁽²⁾	11.7	0.28	6.2	3.92
1941	3.10	0.576	26.39	84	761	196	6.81 ⁽²⁾	8.6	0.24	4.4	3.61
1942	3.06	0.537	24.03	61	502	180	6.22	7.8	0.23	3.2	3.71
1943	3.01	0.475	23.85	35	445	485	7.10	9.2	0.20	9.6	4.46
1944	2.99	0.385	23.34	23	337	532	7.16	17.6	0.35	14.4	5.41
1945	2.93	0.365	23.36	23	333	1,072	7.89	28.2	0.44	39.4	7.44
1946	2.61	0.388	26.24	23	497	1,308	9.30	31.5	0.42	31.2	7.24
1947	2.57	0.406	29.26	45	840	967	9.08	31.0	0.43	26.6	7.14
1948	2.93	0.411	34.08	68	1,310	962	8.87	29.9	0.41	20.9	7.31
1947 M	2.59	0.407	10.99	47	814	1,089	9.05	26.3	0.37	24.6	7.05
J	2.57	0.407	47.82	45	923	797	8.98	28.6	0.41	24.0	6.94
J	2.55	0.408	36.57	45	790	882	9.06	29.8	0.42	16.6	7.03
A	2.55	0.411	12.58	37	707	553	9.04	31.1	0.44	34.4	7.04
S	2.55	0.407	29.02	54	1,100	745	8.96	32.1	0.46	40.5	7.03
O	2.55	0.410	26.04	53	1,415	1,202	8.99	34.2	0.48	21.4	7.09
N	2.55	0.408	14.98	42	540	1,137	9.19	36.1	0.50	24.4	7.23
D	2.56	0.409	65.33	48	992	845	8.76	34.4	0.48	20.4	7.20
1948 J	2.79	0.410	53.24	65	944	881	8.58	32.6	0.46	17.4	7.07
F	2.79	0.410	12.90	63	1,027	794	7.97	31.1	0.46	21.0	6.80
M	2.98	0.410	42.91	75	1,435	867	8.52	25.1	0.37	21.0	6.85
A	2.98	0.410	25.75	78	1,623	1,372	8.79	26.7	0.37	24.0	7.29
M	2.92	0.412	11.45	74	1,109	1,714	9.37	30.5	0.40	23.0	7.71
J	2.96	0.412	55.16	70	985	1,093	9.23	29.8	0.39	15.9	7.54
J	2.94	0.412	42.81	46	1,095	766	8.97	29.1	0.38	10.2	7.34
A	2.98	0.411	13.43	59	1,641	476	9.03	29.5	0.40	10.2	7.34
S	2.95	0.412	28.56	76	1,405	706	9.03	31.7	0.44	17.0	7.20
O	2.97	0.412	31.15	65	1,128	1,015	9.20	31.3	0.41	25.8	7.59
N	2.93	0.413	13.68	74	1,980	1,117	9.08	30.5	0.41	40.9	7.47
D	2.93	0.412	76.86	68	1,352	736	8.71	30.4	0.40	24.4	7.50
1949 J	2.91	0.411	58.51	97	1,848	957	8.67	30.1	0.41	28.7	7.34
F	2.90	0.415	14.12	93	1,477	728	8.25	30.9	0.44	19.1	7.00
M	2.88	0.424	51.86	80	870	995	8.30	28.1	0.39	17.9	7.12
A	2.88	0.489 ^r	29.07			720	8.25	29.3	0.42	16.7	7.02
M	2.88	0.500	12.17			739				15.9	6.61
J			65.24								

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.⁽²⁾ As of December 31.

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⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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Population.—

Census of Newfoundland, 1945. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY LITERACY AND SEX. Report No. PN-5, June 2, 1949. P. 91-104, 10 cents. POPULATION OF NEWFOUNDLAND BY ETHNIC ORIGIN AND SEX (including classifications of ethnic origin by age groups and sex). Report No. PN-6, June 14, 1949. P. 105-110, 10 cents. Census of the Prairie Provinces, 1946. PRAIRIE PROVINCES FAMILIES BY MOTHER TONGUE SHOWING SIZE AND COMPOSITION. Households and Familles 7-706-0, June 21, 1949. (Eng. and French) 41 p., 10 cents.

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TELEGRAPHIC CROP REPORT. May 31, 1949 (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 7. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p., (Data not yet available for Newfoundland.) June 8, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 8, (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., June 14, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 9. (Eng. and French ed.) 10 p. June 21, 1949, (3 p.m.) C. R. No. 10. (Eng. and French ed.) 8 p., \$2.00 for series of 26 Crop Reports. FRUIT CROP REPORT. June 3, 1949. F. R. No. 2. 3 p., \$1.00 per year. HOPS. June 25, 1949. H. No. 1. 2 p., 10 cents per copy. PRODUCTION AND STOCKS OF MARGARINE, first five months of 1949 (in D. B. S. Daily Bulletin, June 14, 1949, p. 2; May 12, 1949, p. 1.).

Mining.—

MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA, 1946; Chronological Record, 1604-1947; Historical Production Tables, 1886-1946. K. P., 1949. 397 p., \$1.00.

Manufacturing.—

THE AERATED WATERS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1320. 19 p., 15 cents. THE AWNING, TENT & SAIL INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1710. 12 p., 15 cents. PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE BREAD AND OTHER BAKERY PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1948. 1 p., 10 cents. THE BROOM, BRUSH AND MOP INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1810. 13 p., 15 cents. THE BUTTON, BUCKLE AND FASTENERS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1840. 7 p., 25 cents. THE DYEING AND FINISHING OF TEXTILE GOODS. 14-1740. 9 p., 15 cents. THE MUSICAL INSTRUMENT INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1820. 9 p., 15 cents. THE RUBBER INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1430. 19 p., 25 cents. THE SPORTING GOODS INDUSTRY, 1947. 14-1850. 8 p., 15 cents. THE TOBACCO INDUSTRIES, 1947. 14-1450. 23 p., 25 cents. THE BRASS AND COPPER PRODUCTS INDUSTRY, 1947. A59-7-3-49. 9 p., 25 cents. CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS; Preliminary Summary Statistics, 1948. A6-18-6-49. 3 p., 15 cents. THE GLASS INDUSTRY, 1947. A80-27-5-49. 10 p., 25 cents. THE HARDWARE, TOOLS AND CUTLERY INDUSTRY, 1947. A78-12-5-49. 12 p., 25 cents. THE IRON CASTINGS INDUSTRY, 1947. A77-10-5-49. 10 p., 25 cents. SALT, 1948. A6-1-6-49. 4 p., 25 cents.

Labour and Prices.—

PRELIMINARY REPORT ON BENEFIT YEARS ESTABLISHED AND TERMINATED UNDER THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE ACT, Calendar Year 1948. 16 p., 25 cents.

International Payments.—

Special Report: THE CANADIAN BALANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PAYMENTS, 1926 to 1948. D. B. S. 2-7010P. K. P., 1949. 192 p., \$1.00 (cloth) 75 cents (paper). Pt. II, "a description of the sources of information and statistical methods . . . bringing up to date . . . The Canadian Balance of International Payments, a Study of Methods and Results, published in 1939."

Education.—

ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION, 1944-46 (Being Part 1 of the Biennial Survey of Education in Canada, 1944-46) 8-1010P. K. P., 1949. 138 p., 50 cents.

Canada Year Book Division.—

THE CANADA YEAR BOOK, 1948-49; The Official Statistical Annual of the Resources, History, Institutions and Social and Economic Conditions of the Dominion. D. B. S. 4-1100P. K. P., 1949. 1267 p., \$2.00.

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NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (R) indicates "revised". In some cases the annual data for 1943 are provisional.